Table V-6	Farah		Kandahar		Uruzgan		Zabul		Total
	Anar Dara	Farah Centre	Arghi-stan	Dand	Khas Uruzgan	Tirin Kot	Shah Joy	Qalat	
Good	10	30	157	112	6	0	84	73	472
OK, average	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	2
Not too good	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2
Bad	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
No answer	0	0	3	0	0	0	1	0	4
Total	31	55	175	115	92	60	200	138	866
Have there been any conflicts in the area in the last two years?									
Yes	0	2	0	1	2	0	6	8	19
No	31	53	175	114	92	60	194	130	847
Total	31	55	175	115	92	60	200	138	866
If yes, does the village solve									
Mostly yes	0	2	0	1	0	0	2	8	13
Sometimes	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Mostly no	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	4
Total	0	2	0	1	2	0	6	8	19

Table V-7 shows the various buildings that are in the villages. Most of these facilities were constructed by local methods and using local materials such as mud, wood and stone. Mosques are the most common type of structure in the villages. On a per capita basis the number of schools and health facilities is very low. This indicates the very limited education and health care that is available.

Table V-7	Farah		Kandahar		Uruzgan		Zabul		Total
	Anar Dara	Farah Centre	Arghi-stan	Dand	Khas Uruzgan	Tirin Kot	Shah Joy	Qalat	
How many are in the village									
Mosque	80	235	274	411	318	626	365	200	2,509
Primary school	3	7	0	1	6	13	1	1	32
Secondary school	2	9	0	0	1	0	1	4	17
Madrassa (religious sch.)	2	4	9	6	12	21	12	24	90
Veterinary clinic	1	1	1	1	2	0	1	0	7
Hospital	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	2
Health clinic	1	19	2	6	0	3	0	0	31
Community centre	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table V-8 indicates the number and type of transport vehicles that are in the districts. It may be difficult to conclude anything from the information. However, the numbers seem very small. This information may be more useful when compared with numbers after a few years to determine if transportation facilities are increasing, staying the same or decreasing.

Table V-8	Farah		Kandahar		Uruzgan		Zabul		
	Anar Dara	**Farah Centre**	**Arghi-stan**	**Dand**	**Khas Uruzgan**	**Tirin Kot**	**Shah Joy**	**Qalat**	**Total**
No. of transport vehicles in & out of village every day	5	25	15	24	12	95	10	35	221
No. of transport vehicles in the district:									
Truck	39	26	4	9	13	44	16	14	165
Van	11	70	13	70	24	28	18	24	258
Bus	0	8	0	39	2	13	2	5	69
Car	0	11	0	8	1	2	17	1	40
Jeep	8	16	1	2	4	48	9	2	90
Other	0	13	4	1	0	5	20	5	48
Total	58	144	22	129	44	140	82	51	670

From a given list of answers the village leaders were asked to rank social values in their community from 1 to 4 (1=most important, 2=less important, etc.). Possible answers without a response were all assigned a value of 5. Some of the surveyors allowed multiple responses of 1, 2, 3 or 4. For instance, most answers in Farah Centre and Tirin Kot were 1 or 2. Other surveyors allowed only one answer for 1, 2, 3 and 4. This accounts for the relative difference in the size of the values from one district to another. However, using one or the other method should not change the relative order of importance that the respondents gave to the possible answers within the district itself. The answers have been listed in order of importance. On the survey form they were in a different order. All of the possible answers are important factors that contribute to healthy society. Since all of the possible answers are important some have been given a lower ranking even though they are highly valued. For example, culture and traditions are very important to Afghans even though they were ranked as not too important below. Religion was the overwhelming choice as the most important value. As previously pointed out, in Farah Centre and Tirin Kot most answers were 1 or 2, i.e. very important. This is an indication of the importance of all of the factors.

Table V-9	Farah		Kandahar		Uruzgan		Zabul		
	Anar Dara	**Farah Centre**	**Arghi-stan**	**Dand**	**Khas Uruzgan**	**Tirin Kot**	**Shah Joy**	**Qalat**	**Total**
Rank for important values: (average based on villages answering)									
Religion	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	8.5
Security / peace	3.5	1.0	3.5	1.3	3.4	1.0	1.5	1.6	16.8
Health	2.7	1.9	3.2	2.0	3.0	1.0	2.0	2.5	18.3
Education	3.0	1.8	2.8	2.6	3.5	1.1	2.4	2.9	20.1

Table V-9

	Farah		Kandahar		Uruzgan		Zabul		
	Anar Dara	Farah Centre	Arghi-stan	Dand	Khas Uruzgan	Tirin Kot	Shah Joy	Qalat	Total
Economic conditions	4.9	1.0	4.4	1.9	4.4	1.1	2.1	2.3	22.1
Culture, traditions	5.0	2.5	5.0	3.8	5.0	1.3	2.1	3.7	28.4
Social justice	5.0	2.6	5.0	3.7	4.8	1.1	3.1	3.6	28.9
Environment	5.0	2.1	5.0	3.3	5.0	1.2	3.6	4.3	29.5
No. of villages answering	31	55	171	115	91	59	200	132	854

The common custom of paying money to the family of the bride when getting married is reflected in Table V-10. The affordability of the bride price is affected by various factors, including current economic conditions and the actual amount given. If the bride price is constant over time, affordability can be reflective of economic conditions (which currently are bad). If the bride price becomes more affordable in the future it may reflect changing attitudes toward the custom, improving economic conditions, both or other factors.

Table V-10

	Farah		Kandahar		Uruzgan		Zabul		
	Anar Dara	Farah Centre	Arghi-stan	Dand	Khas Uruzgan	Tirin Kot	Shah Joy	Qalat	Total
Do people pay for a bride?									
Always	30	51	133	90	91	60	197	136	788
Most of the time	0	4	30	24	1	0	1	1	61
Not too often	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	3
No answer	0	0	11	1	0	0	2	0	14
Total	31	55	175	115	92	60	200	138	866
The payment for a bride is:									
Very high, not affordable	22	46	163	87	80	59	198	130	785
High, but not too much	6	8	0	24	3	1	0	4	46
Affordable	3	0	1	2	8	0	0	4	18
Low	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	3
No answer	0	0	11	1	0	0	2	0	14
Total	31	55	175	115	92	60	200	138	866

The village leaders were asked to rank the economic condition of families as wealthy, good, average or poor. No criteria, factors or ranking system was provided. The answers reflect how the village leaders perceive the economic condition of people in their village. As mentioned before, Afghanistan ranks very low on a (any) human development index. Hence, Afghans with average economic conditions might rate as poor in other third world countries. As an agrarian society land holding is important. The leaders were asked to identify how many families were in various categories of land holdings. It can be seen that most of the people are landless or have small land holdings of less than 10 jeribs. It should be noted that size of land holding does not indicate the productivity of the land. Five jeribs of good land with sufficient irrigation is better than many jeribs of nonproductive land without irrigation. In addition, families from larger, more urban areas may not own any land but be better off economically.

Table V-11	Farah		Kandahar		Uruzgan		Zabul		Total
	Anar Dara	Farah Centre	Arghi-stan	Dand	Khas Uruzgan	Tirin Kot	Shah Joy	Qalat	
Rank of economic condition of families in the village?									
Wealthy	113	285	6	110	181	551	24	15	1,285
Good	438	860	71	403	747	1,100	204	120	3,943
Average	839	1,584	1,194	642	1,644	1,751	1,061	349	9,064
Poor	1,753	2,431	2,477	5,429	2,095	1,658	4,940	2,576	23,359
Subtotal	3,143	5,160	3,748	6,584	4,667	5,060	6,229	3,060	37,651
No answer given	0	352	87	0	0	0	0	365	804
Total	3,143	5,512	3,835	6,584	4,667	5,060	6,229	3,425	38,455
No. of families owning different amounts of land:									
Landless, 0 jeribs	1,622	1,999	856	3,305	569	1,436	1,490	1,020	12,297
1 to 4 jeribs owned	929	404	889	975	3,065	1,263	1,131	246	8,902
5 to 9 jeribs owned	300	474	896	566	791	819	1,177	323	5,346
10 to 24 jeribs owned	207	1,003	886	673	219	1,086	1,555	719	6,348
25 to 99 jeribs owned	69	1,027	245	473	22	413	782	581	3,612
100 or more jeribs owned	16	104	22	147	1	43	94	15	442
Subtotal families	3,143	5,011	3,794	6,139	4,667	5,060	6,229	2,904	36,947
No answer given	0	501	41	445	0	0	0	521	1,508
Total families	3,143	5,512	3,835	6,584	4,667	5,060	6,229	3,425	38,455

Table V-12 indicates how much cultivatable land and what type of crops are raised in the districts. Along with much of Afghanistan, these districts are semiarid. There is a correspondence between non-irrigated land and land without any crops being raised. The surveyors indicated that almost all (95% or more) of land with crops had access to irrigation. This indicates the importance of irrigation to agriculture production. The villages were also asked if land under cultivation has increased, stayed the same or decreased. Some reasons for the changes are also given.

Table V-12	Farah		Kandahar		Uruzgan		Zabul		Total
	Anar Dara	Farah Centre	Arghi-stan	Dand	Khas Uruzgan	Tirin Kot	Shah Joy	Qalat	
Jeribs of cultivatable land:									
Irrigated	4,214	29,957	17,142	35,440	15,201	49,070	35,316	18,254	204,594
Non-irrigated	6,492	3,586	4,330	18,230	992	27,364	37,640	18,105	116,739
Total	10,706	33,543	21,472	53,670	16,193	76,434	72,956	36,359	321,333
Crops raised (jeribs):									
Wheat	3,919	21,909	16,615	20,550	8,183	22,771	19,099	9,783	122,829

Table V-12	Farah		Kandahar		Uruzgan		Zabul		
	Anar Dara	Farah Centre	Arghi-stan	Dand	Khas Uruzgan	Tirin Kot	Shah Joy	Qalat	Total
Maize/corn	0	0	0	30	900	8,736	15	829	10,510
Rice	0	0	18	0	37	424	19	42	540
Alfalfa, clover	315	2,817	96	2,433	4,365	4,417	2,196	376	17,015
Potatoes	15	498	0	0	575	320	92	40	1,540
Vegetables	9	1,697	32	331	588	335	337	683	4,012
Fruit and nuts	215	2,665	2,343	12,011	122	11,180	11,354	6,413	46,303
Poppy	13	515	93	1,366	317	19,765	16	636	22,721
Hashish	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	378	235	109	187	0	224	497	1,035	2,665
Subtotal	4,864	30,336	19,306	36,908	15,087	68,172	33,625	19,837	228,135
Nothing raised (basically the non-irrigated land)	5,842	3,207	2,166	16,762	1,106	8,262	39,331	16,522	93,198
Total	10,706	33,543	21,472	53,670	16,193	76,434	72,956	36,359	321,333
No. of villages where jeribs under cultivation has:									
Increased a lot	0	0	0	1	0	0	5	2	8
Increased a little	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Stayed the same	25	16	143	26	34	49	121	45	459
Decreased a little	0	11	18	15	33	5	27	49	158
Decreased a lot	0	26	8	65	8	3	41	42	193
Not applicable, no answer	6	2	6	8	17	3	3	0	45
Total	31	55	175	115	92	60	200	138	866
No. of jeribs increased	0	0	0	200	0	0	232	30	462
Reasons for increase:									
Clean karez	0	0	0	1	0	0	5	0	6
Mines were cleared	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
No. of jeribs decreased		9,295	1,186	22,732	691	1,793	4,372	6,600	46,669
Reasons for decrease (some gave multiple answers):									
Lack of irrigation water	0	27	0	69	0	2	39	63	200
Drought	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	5	8
Land was eroded	0	2	0	2	31	4	12	21	72

Table V-12

	Farah		Kandahar		Uruzgan		Zabul		
	Anar Dara	Farah Centre	Arghi-stan	Dand	Khas Uruzgan	Tirin Kot	Shah Joy	Qalat	Total
Other	0	0	0	1	1	1	6	19	28

The villages were asked how many oxen, tractors and water mills are in the village. Oxen and tractors are used for farm power. The answers indicate the lack of farm power in the districts.

Table V-13

	Farah		Kandahar		Uruzgan		Zabul		
	Anar Dara	Farah Centre	Arghi-stan	Dand	Khas Uruzgan	Tirin Kot	Shah Joy	Qalat	Total
Number in the village?									
Oxen	56	102	385	2	2,916	3,977	403	496	8,337
Tractors	29	71	126	267	0	47	270	133	943
Water mills (for grinding wheat)	15	53	33	54	98	104	62	34	453

From a given list of answers the villages were asked to rank the factors that limit crop yields or cause agriculture problems in their area from 1 to 4 (1=big problem, 2=less of a problem, etc.). The value 5 was given to all factors without answers, i.e. are not the biggest problems. As in Table V-9, some of the surveyors allowed multiple responses of 1, 2, 3 or 4 while others only allowed one answer for 1, 2, 3 and 4. This accounts for the relative difference in values from one district to another. However, using one or the other method should not change the relative importance that the respondents gave within the district itself. The answers have been listed in order of importance. On the survey form they were in a different order. Lack of irrigation was the most important factor. Poor seed quality, pests and disease and lack of fertilizer were the next most important factors. The combined ranking for these three factors is similar.

Table V-14

	Farah		Kandahar		Uruzgan		Zabul		
	Anar Dara	Farah Centre	Arghi-stan	Dand	Khas Uruzgan	Tirin Kot	Shah Joy	Qalat	Total
Rank for factors that limit crop yields or cause agriculture problems:									
Lack of irrigation	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.2	3.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	12.4
Poor seed quality	3.2	1.8	2.7	2.5	2.6	1.8	3.7	2.7	21.0
Pests and disease	2.0	3.0	3.8	3.3	2.2	1.8	2.4	3.0	21.5
Lack of fertilizer	4.1	1.7	3.5	2.2	3.4	1.8	2.9	2.6	22.2
Lack of tractors	4.8	1.5	4.6	2.5	4.8	3.9	3.3	2.8	28.2
Weeds	5.0	3.1	5.0	3.8	4.6	3.0	4.5	4.3	33.3
Lack of labor	5.0	3.5	5.0	4.0	4.4	3.2	4.6	4.3	34.0
No. of villages answering	24	51	169	109	91	60	173	132	809

Table V-15 indicates the prevalence of seasonal flooding, famine and/or drought during the last five years. As mentioned before, serious drought conditions emerged during the middle and end of the survey period. Hence, the answers regarding drought are affected by the time period that the survey was taken in the area. As of the time of writing this report (July 2000) all of the districts were affected by the drought. It is reported below in Farah Centre that 10 jeribs of land was damaged by flooding. This number is too low. The data collected during the survey was not complete. The actual land damaged by flooding in Farah Centre is known to be much higher.

Table V-15	Farah		Kandahar		Uruzgan		Zabul		
	Anar Dara	Farah Centre	Arghi-stan	Dand	Khas Uruzgan	Tirin Kot	Shah Joy	Qalat	Total
Seasonal flooding:									
Yes	1	9	32	44	39	40	78	80	323
No	30	46	143	71	53	20	122	58	543
Total	31	55	175	115	92	60	200	138	866
If yes, number of jeribs of land lost/damaged:									
Agriculture land	40	10	1,147	934	898	4,693	868	2,011	10,601
Fruit tree land	0	0	12	26	50	725	66	519	1,398
Non-agriculture land	0	0	0	215	0	582	701	106	1,604
Total jeribs	40	10	1,159	1,175	948	6,000	1,635	2,636	13,603
No. of homes lost	0	0	0	78	2	0	41	69	190
No. villages w/ damaged--									
Irrigation structures	0	3	2	3	2	4	28	36	78
Roads and/or bridges	0	0	0	0	4	1	2	0	7
Famine:									
Yes	0	0	0	0	11	0	2	2	15
No	31	55	175	115	81	60	198	136	851
Total	31	55	175	115	92	60	200	138	866
If yes, was it:									
Very serious	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Serious	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	2	5
Big problem	0	0	0	0	9	0	1	0	10
Minor, not too bad	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
No answer given	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	11	0	2	2	15
Drought:									
Yes	3	52	171	115	42	60	199	137	779
No	28	3	4	0	50	0	1	1	87

Table V-15	Farah		Kandahar		Uruzgan		Zabul		Total
	Anar Dara	**Farah Centre**	**Arghi-stan**	**Dand**	**Khas Uruzgan**	**Tirin Kot**	**Shah Joy**	**Qalat**	
Total	31	55	175	115	92	60	200	138	866
If yes, was it:									
Very serious	0	23	1	0	1	4	5	11	45
Serious	0	12	31	112	5	6	40	125	331
Big problem	3	17	136	0	23	31	148	1	359
Minor, not too bad	0	0	1	0	0	18	1	0	20
No answer given	0	0	2	3	13	1	5	0	24
Total	3	52	171	115	42	60	199	137	779

The following table shows information regarding landmines, tree cutting and electricity. Landmines are serious problems in Afghanistan, as millions of mines were placed during the war. Incidence of people and animal injury or death during the last two years is shown. Over the past 20 years numerous forests have been cut down and used for firewood or exported. Deforestation is a serious environmental problem in Afghanistan. However, there are no natural forests in the surveyed districts and little tree cutting is occurring. There is very little electricity available in the districts. This is also indicated below.

Table V-16	Farah		Kandahar		Uruzgan		Zabul		Total
	Anar Dara	**Farah Centre**	**Arghi-stan**	**Dand**	**Khas Uruzgan**	**Tirin Kot**	**Shah Joy**	**Qalat**	
Were any people/animals killed/injured by landmines?									
Yes	0	0	0	1	0	1	9	26	37
No	31	55	175	114	92	59	191	112	829
Total	31	55	175	115	92	60	200	138	866
No. of killed or injured --									
People	0	0	0	8	0	1	29	143	181
Animals	0	0	0	20	0	1	83	688	792
Is tree cutting present?									
Yes	5	0	0	0	1	2	2	8	18
No	26	55	175	115	91	58	198	130	848
Total	31	55	175	115	92	60	200	138	866
If yes, are trees cut by a managed system?									
Yes	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	7
No	0	0	0	0	1	2	2	6	11
Total	5	0	0	0	1	2	2	8	18
Is an electricity system									

Table V-16	Farah		Kandahar		Uruzgan		Zabul		Total
	Anar Dara	Farah Centre	Arghi-stan	Dand	Khas Uruzgan	Tirin Kot	Shah Joy	Qalat	
present?									
Yes	1	0	0	0	7	0	0	1	9
No	30	55	175	115	85	60	200	137	857
Total	31	55	175	115	92	60	200	138	866
No. of families connected to a generator system.	0	0	0	0	585	2	0	365	952

7. Findings from Household-Level Survey

For the household-level (HH) survey the surveyors went from house to house gathering information. The number of villages and households surveyed for the HH survey is shown in Table HH-1. The number of people in these households is also shown. As previously stated, these numbers are a little different from the information from the village-level survey. These minor differences are not material.

TableHH-1	Farah		Kandahar		Uruzgan		Zabul		Total
	Anar Dara	Farah Centre	Arghi-stan	Dand	Khas Uruzgan	Tirin Kot	Shah Joy	Qalat	
Villages surveyed	31	55	175	115	68	60	196	138	838
Villages not surveyed	0		0	0	24		4	0	39
Total villages	31	55	175	115	92	60	200	138	877
HH surveyed	3,132	5,527	3,836	6,503	3,168	5,058	6,193	3,423	36,840
HH not surveyed	11		0	0	1,498	0	36	2	1,536
Total HH	3,143	5,527	3,836	6,503	4,666	5,058	6,229	3,425	38,376
No. of people in the home: (includes estimated people from the HH not surveyed)									
Male – Children	4,037	15,826	5,288	16,146	5,369	16,962	14,965	7,587	86,180
Adults	7,957	12,398	11,371	12,672	8,190	11,932	13,145	7,417	85,082
Total male	11,994	28,224	16,651	28,508	13,559	28,894	28,,110	15,004	171,262
Female-Children	3,811	15,081	4,884	16,685	4,759	14,610	13,115	7,699	80,644
Adults	7,688	11,223	11,135	13,411	7,635	11,282	12,158	6,978	81,510
Total female	11,499	26,304	16,019	30,096	12,394	25,892	25,273	14,677	162,154
Total people	23,493	54,528	32,678	58,914	25,953	54,786	53,383	29,681	333,416

As with the village-level survey the last questions on the household-level survey were how the present condition of the household compared to two or three years ago. These concluding questions are important and are shown in Tables HH-2 and HH-3. The questions were not asked in the order shown below. The respondents were asked to compare the current condition with that of two or three years ago. As comparison questions they do not indicate what the present levels are. Instead, the answers indicate if things are better, about the same or worse. Table HH-2 shows information about food and economic conditions. Food, agriculture, health and economic conditions are worse than two or three years ago.

Questions in Table HH-3 relate to security and social conditions. The security and relationship between villagers and villages is much improved. This is due to the Taliban bringing security to the area by replacing the Mujahedin and disarming the local society. While the Taliban have brought security to the area they unfortunately brought other undesirable social effects.

How is the present condition of your family as compared to two or three years ago?

Table HH-2	Farah		Kandahar		Uruzgan		Zabul		Total
	Anar Dara	Farah Centre	Arghi-stan	Dand	Khas Uruzgan	Tirin Kot	Shah Joy	Qalat	
Availability of food:									
Much better	0	9	0	15	24	20	11	0	79
A little better	116	395	0	19	1,119	1644	39	0	3,332
About the same	0	30	0	2	93	452	211	47	835
A little worse	2,859	3332	2876	3808	1,649	960	2,840	1,418	19,742
Much worse	88	1702	941	2507	119	1981	2789	1,788	11,915
Total	3,063	5468	3817	6351	3,004	5057	5,890	3,253	35,903
Agriculture output:									
Much better	0	0	0	0	2	60	0	0	62
A little better	0	0	0	34	160	1,249	14	3	1,460
About the same	15	22	0	56	111	718	162	70	1,154
A little worse	2,363	2,540	1,837	3,255	1,613	1,055	3,213	1,210	17,086
Much worse	288	2,220	1,980	2,394	1,096	1,976	2,408	1,755	14,117
Total	2,666	4,782	3,817	5,739	2,982	5,058	5,797	3,038	33,879
Health conditions:									
Much better	0	0	0	26	0	40	48	0	114
A little better	0	37	0	30	98	1,149	379	0	1,693
About the same	15	225	0	4	143	1,203	1,630	128	3,348
A little worse	2,842	3,100	3,446	6,037	2,030	572	3,510	2,735	24,272
Much worse	221	2,110	371	261	783	2,094	287	411	6,538
Total	3,078	5,472	3,817	6,358	3,054	5,058	5,854	3,274	35,965
Economic conditions:									
Mush better	1	0	0	17	20	75	0	6	119
A little better	77	22	0	19	1,081	1,347	24	0	2,570

Afghan Development Association
Baseline Survey
1999 - 2000

1. Background and Executive Summary

Several years of war have deteriorated living condition in Afghanistan. The war affected every aspect in the lives of the Afghan people. Social, political and economic structures sustained severe damages. There is no precise data on the amount of damages that the war had on the Afghan economy. Agriculture, which was the main economic activity, was out of the reach of the government, UN agencies, national and international organizations. The agriculture sectors [illegible] a great deal of destruction. Due to the decline in food pro[illegible] imports increased remarkably.

The economy suffered on an unbelievable scale. Rampant inflation caused the devaluation of Afghan currency . Health facilities sustained considerable damage during the war. Due to the lack of health facilities and people's limited awareness about health matters, Afghanistan has the highest infant mortality rate in the world. During the war education system of the country was not functioning and at least 2000 schools were completely destroyed, teachers died, changed their profession or went to neighboring countries. It is estimated that 10 to 25 million mines planted in 2,350 mine fields in Afghanistan. Displacement and disintegration of society on such a large scale has left people vulnerable to external and internal exploitation and problems. Tradition values were affected. Respect for elders, women, children, private property and basic human rights, along with the democratic way of decision making (Jirga), gave way to a culture of violence, terror and dictatorship. ADA as one of the visionary Afghan NGO's is playing significant role to improve the conditions. ADA is implementing integrated rural development and refugee resettlement projects, which fits well with the donor's approach of working with partners. Since inception in 1990, ADA has worked with in dividuals, communities and villages to enable them to take charge of their destinies and become less vulnerable.
With a purpose of assessing of ADA future plans and sound analysis on social, economic and political conditions of ADA target areas a baseline survey of eight districts in southwest and west Afghanistan was conducted from October 1999 to May 2000. The purpose of the survey was to determine the present social and economic conditions in the districts. ADA is planning to re-survey the districts after some time, possibly two to five years. The data from the year 2000 will be compared with future data to help determine the social and economic impacts of programs carried out in the districts in the coming years.

2. Goal, Objectives and Activities

The goal, objectives and activities of the baseline survey are as follows:

Goal -- Assess the social and economic conditions in southwest and west Afghanistan where ADA is focussing its programmes.

Objectives –

To collect, process and report on data regarding the social and economic conditions from the following eight districts:

- Farah Province – Anar Dara and Farah Centre
- Kandahar Province – Arghistan and Dand
- Uruzgan Province – Khas Uruzgan and Tirin Kot
- Zabul Province – Shah Joy and Qalat.

About the same	45	30	15	32	279	601	78	83	1,163
A little worse	2,640	2,899	3,355	3676	1,395	821	2,027	948	17,761
Much worse	273	2,455	401	2,559	285	2,214	3,719	2,236	14,142
Total	3,036	5,406	3,771	6,303	3,060	5,058	5,848	3,273	35,755

How is the present condition of your family as compared to two or three years ago?

Table HH-3	Farah		Kandahar		Uruzgan		Zabul		Total
	Anar Dara	**Farah Centre**	**Arghi-stan**	**Dand**	**Khas Uruzgan**	**Tirin Kot**	**Shah Joy**	**Qalat**	
Security situation:									
Much better	834	5,365	3,817	6,302	2,613	5,038	4,068	3,273	31,310
A little better	2,169	114	0	32	422	20	1,324	0	4,081
About the same	75	0	0	0	10	0	508	0	593
A little worse	0	0	0	0	19	0	41	0	60
Much worse	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2
Total	3,078	5,479	3,817	6,334	3,066	5,058	5,941	3,273	36,046
Relations with others in the village:									
Much better	1,993	5,353	48	3,846	2,877	4,938	713	3,253	23,021
A little better	1,085	135	2,642	17	132	15	277	20	4,323
About the same	0	0	1,094	2,233	55	15	4,799	0	8,196
A little worse	0	0	29	159	1	15	77	0	281
Much worse	0	0	0	62	30	76	8	0	176
Total	3,078	5,488	3,813	6,317	3,095	5,059	5,874	3,273	35,997
Quality of life for women:									
Much better	0	30	0	31	42	0	10	0	113
A little better	0	2,432	0	2	275	948	44	0	3,701
About the same	2,290	1,277	146	2,121	2,410	1,841	4,096	292	14,473
A little worse	240	921	2,388	3,098	139	233	1,460	1,931	10,410
Much worse	510	797	1,267	1,132	35	2,021	112	1,050	6,924
Total	3,040	5,457	3,801	6,384	2,901	5,043	5,722	3,273	35,621
Educational situation:									
Much better	0	0	0	31	86	20	0	0	137
A little better	0	30	0	0	515	636	131	0	1,312
About the same	727	90	0	97	244	1,220	1,228	17	3623
A little worse	964	1,725	3,583	2,582	676	842	1,959	519	12850
Much worse	1,372	3,583	201	3,634	1,494	2,340	2,510	2,699	17833

Table HH-3	Farah		Kandahar		Uruzgan		Zabul		Total
	Anar Dara	Farah Centre	Arghi-stan	Dand	Khas Uruzgan	Tirin Kot	Shah Joy	Qalat	
Total	3,063	5,428	3,784	6344	3,015	5058	5,828	3,235	35,755

Table HH-4 shows how the respondents described their food situation for the last twelve months. The large number of people answering that sometimes or many times they did not have enough to eat indicates a food security problem in the districts. If people do not have enough to eat they are lacking one of the main necessities of life. The people were asked how many sheep/goats their households ate during the last year to indicate the amount of meat consumed.

Table HH-4	Farah		Kandahar		Uruzgan		Zabul		Total
	Anar Dara	Farah Centre	Arghi-stan	Dand	Khas Uruzgan	Tirin Kot	Shah Joy	Qalat	
Food situation:									
Always enough	128	0	26	18	51	258	44	7	532
Mostly enough	15	66	8	105	923	1,571	183	201	3,072
Sometimes not enough	1,264	4,514	2,542	844	1,539	3,004	1,707	2,317	17,731
Many times not enough	1,638	945	1,234	5,475	435	101	4,105	835	14,768
No answer	87	2	26	61	220	124	154	63	737
Total	3,132	5,527	3,836	6,503	3,168	5,058	6,193	3,423	36,840
Sheep/goats ate during the last year:									
Number	729	4,525	76	3,928	3,558	9,582	10,016	5,001	37,415
No. of HH	3,132	5,527	3,833	6,503	3,168	5,058	6,193	3,423	36,840
Average per HH	.23	0.81	0.02	0.6	1.12	1.9	1.62	1.46	1.01

Table HH-5 indicates information about home construction.

Table HH-5	Farah		Kandahar		Uruzgan		Zabul		Total
	Anar Dara	Farah Centre	Arghi-stan	Dand	Khas Uruzgan	Tirin Kot	Shah Joy	Qalat	
Home construction:									
No. of rooms in the home	7,218	27,985	11,852	16,698	5,806	42,195	14,642	8,697	135,093
Average rooms per HH	2	5	3	3	2	8	2	3	3.52
No. of rooms added in last two years.	91	257	11	1,697	111	7,470	760	2,073	12,470
Home construction matr'l:									
Mud & stone	2,952	5,194	3,827	5,845	3,057	4,054	6,114	3,398	34,441

Table HH-5	Farah		Kandahar		Uruzgan		Zabul		
	Anar Dara	Farah Centre	Arghi-stan	Dand	Khas Uruzgan	Tirin Kot	Shah Joy	Qalat	Total
Stone & brick	2,877	3,824	7	613	34	25	0	0	7,380
Other	0	44	0	1	10	0	0	0	55
Total	5,829	9,062	3,834	6,459	3,101	4,079	6,114	3,398	41,876
Type of latrine (some gave multiple answers):									
Open latrine (uncovered)	394	1,922	0	2,063	246	205	462	608	5,900
Pit latrine (covered)	2	46	0	873	66	229	100	147	1,463
Open ground	1,215	4,191	190	3,879	2,786	4,936	4,147	2,618	23,962
Other	1,534	3,557	3,649	3,185	0	4,011	4,446	13	20,395
Total	3,145	9,716	3,839	10,000	3,098	9,381	9,155	3,386	51,720

As reflected in Table HH-6, the majority of families lived away from their home villages for some time during the war. Many families living in their home villages now still have some family members living elsewhere. Why family members are living elsewhere was not asked but one prominent one may be for employment/economic reasons. If someone was living elsewhere it was mostly one or two family members.

Table HH-6	Farah		Kandahar		Uruzgan		Zabul		
	Anar Dara	Farah Centre	Arghi-stan	Dand	Khas Uruzgan	Tirin Kot	Shah Joy	Qalat	Total
During war did you live elsewhere?									
Yes	2,506	3,857	2,130	5,776	2,020	275	3,162	3,043	22,769
Percent of total HH	80%	70%	55%	89%	64%	5.4%	51%	89%	62%
Are family members currently living elsewhere?									
Yes	811	1,439	269	307	833	17	1,275	36	4,987
Percent of total HH	26%	26%	7%	4.7%	26%	0.33%	20%	1%	14
If yes, where --									
Iran	569	1,436	0	0	317	0	89	5	2,415
Pakistan	9	2	89	95	238	2	994	22	1,451
Afghanistan, other place	232	2	209	12	277	12	102	5	851
Some other place	2	4	0	19	2	6	92	4	129
Total	812	1,444	298	126	834	20	1,277	36	4,846

Table HH-7 shows information about the source of drinking water, its quality and who brings it to the home. Some families have more than one source of drinking water. Multiple answers were also allowed for who brings the drinking water.

Table HH-7	Farah		Kandahar		Uruzgan		Zabul		Total
	Anar Dara	Farah Centre	Arghi-stan	Dand	Khas Uruzgan	Tirin Kot	Shah Joy	Qalat	
Drinking water source:									
Hand pump well	112	1,388	634	346	1	15	673	308	3,477
Uncovered well	2,501	3,382	1,589	6,066	241	1,873	1,622	1,958	19,232
River / stream	216	507	720	206	2,114	2,919	104	444	7,230
Spring	59	39	74	22	598	97	1,139	247	2,275
Karez	289	264	830	81	209	208	2,592	636	5,109
Other	47	0	78	0	0	5	13	9	152
Total	3,224	5,580	3,925	6,721	3,163	5,117	6,143	3,602	37,475
Describe your drinking water:									
Clean and good	400	1,248	467	136	915	138	1,559	511	5,374
Mostly clean and good	0	1,078	48	1,453	153	68	309	298	3,407
Not too clean	1,602	2,525	2,146	4,761	1,800	1,871	2,338	2,282	19,325
Dirty, not clean	1,099	656	1,164	147	235	2,973	1,845	291	8,410
No answer	31	20	11	6	65	8	142	41	324
Total	3,132	5,527	3,836	6,503	3,168	5,058	6,193	3,423	36,840
Who brings drinking water?									
Women	2,490	1,750	3,403	1,281	2,808	82	3,992	2,832	18,638
Girls	837	1,343	15	857	1,632	108	1,446	102	6,340
Men	45	166	15	319	206	281	725	218	1,975
Boys	66	563	15	1,439	96	266	441	142	3,028

These districts are among the least developed, most conservative areas of Afghanistan. As a whole, the country has very low literacy rates. This results from various factors including twenty years of war/conflict, availability of education and attitudes towards it. As indicated in Table? The number of schools in these districts is very low. Lack of facilities limits how many children are able to attend school. (However, in some places school is "informally" held outside on floor mats.) Table HH-8 gives information about education from the respondents. The majority had a positive response for boys attending school but the responses were mixed about girls attending school. Likewise, for 14-year-old children the responses were positive for boys going to school but were mixed for girls. Literacy rates for men are very low and it is near zero for women. Primary and secondary education is a low priority for the local authority. When the Taliban took control in these areas a few years ago girls were prohibited from attending school. Some NGOs (including ADA) that were supporting education withdrew support due to differences in philosophy with the local authority about education.

Table HH-8	Farah		Kandahar		Uruzgan		Zabul		Total
	Anar Dara	Farah Centre	Arghi-stan	Dand	Khas Uruzgan	Tirin Kot	Shah Joy	Qalat	
No. of boys attending:									
Primary school	438	1,866	10	19	682	42	435	20	3,512
Secondary school	683	455	20	3	53	5	105	54	1,378
Madrassa (religious) school	48	608	1,197	2,246	224	653	885	918	6,779
Mosque school	1,114	5,078	2,283	4,319	1,565	6,365	1,197	2,746	24,667
Total	2,283	8,007	3,510	6,587	2,524	7,065	2,622	3,738	36,336
No. of girls attending:									
Primary school	0	49	22	12	31	31	3	0	148
Secondary school	23	7	0	17	0	264	0	0	311
Madrassa (religious) school	6	7	3	12	0	986	5	6	1,025
Mosque school	769	195	777	167	45	8,130	90	293	10,466
Total	798	258	802	208	76	9411	98	299	11,950
Idea about boys going to school:									
Good, necessary	3,081	2,093	1,601	2,567	2,020	4,920	1,414	3,328	21,024
OK	20	3,394	2,223	3,714	878	78	4,663	31	15,001
Not too important	0	0	0	25	138	18	4	1	186
Bad	0	0	0	22	4	0	1	0	27
Total	3,101	5,487	3,824	6,328	3,040	5,016	6,082	3,360	36,238
Idea about girls going to school:									
Good, necessary	2,726	1,753	0	16	364	88	998	50	5,995
OK	56	2,398	0	28	252	0	1,888	144	4,766
Not too important	82	534	3,820	5,615	482	461	3,086	1,706	15,786
Bad	222	787	15	621	1,904	4,489	31	1,157	9,226
Total	3,086	5,472	3,835	6,280	3,002	5,038	6,003	3,057	35,773
At age 14 what is important for boys:									
Going to school	3,086	1,632	3,833	6,234	2,660	1,717	6,023	3,299	28,487
Work / stay at home	0	0	0	15	248	29	11	7	310
Both are important	0	3,844	0	30	101	3,278	35	39	7,327
Total	3,086	5476	3,833	6,279	3,009	5,024	6,069	3,345	36,124
At age 14 what is important									

Table HH-8	Farah		Kandahar		Uruzgan		Zabul		Total
	Anar Dara	Farah Centre	Arghi-stan	Dand	Khas Uruzgan	Tirin Kot	Shah Joy	Qalat	
for girls:									
Going to school	157	66	0	0	203	61	613	2	1,102
Work / stay at home	1,845	1,184	3,833	6,244	2,686	4,769	5,377	1,624	27,565
Both are important	1,084	3,877	0	2	134	51	25	24	5,197
Total	3,086	5127	3833	6246	3,023	4,881	6,015	1,650	33,864
Literacy:									
No. of men who can read	1,753	3,361	937	2,427	1,943	986	3,084	2,181	16,672
Total number of Male	11,994	28,224	16,659	28,818	13,559	28,894	28,110	15,004	171,262
Literacy percent	15%	12%	5.6%	8.4%	14.3%	3.4%	11%	15%	9.7%
No. of women can read	38	88	1	7	76	25	48	58	341
Total number of Female	11,499	26304	16,019	30,096	12,394	25,892	25,273	14,677	162,154
Literacy percent	0.3%	0.33%	0.0%	0.02%	0.6%	0.09%	0.19%	< 1%	0.21

From a given list of answers men were asked what they thought were good reasons for women to go out of the home. The responses are shown in Table HH-9.

Table HH-9	Farah		Kandahar		Uruzgan		Zabul		Total
	Anar Dara	Farah Centre	Arghi-stan	Dand	Khas Uruzgan	Tirin Kot	Shah Joy	Qalat	
Good reasons for women to go out of the home: (% saying yes)									
To visit relatives	99	100	100	96	98	100	8	97	9
For a death ceremony	99	100	100	96	97	100	7	98	98
For a wedding party	99	100	100	65	97	100	75	98	92
For health reasons	99	100	100	95	39	97	83	98	89
To bring water	98	79	100	2	55	36	82	81	7
For washing clothes	87	78	79	0	38	37	89	13	53
For Afghan New Year	36	42	0	1	70	3	13	1	21
For a picnic	0	33	0	1	66	2	13	1	15
To work with animals	2	1	0	0	74	0	7	2	11
For agriculture work	0	1	0	0	31	0	13	3	6

From a given list the people were asked to identify their source of income. More than one answer was allowed. A value of one was given to the most important source and a value of one-half was given to second (and occasionally third) sources. Therefore, the information weighted the

primary income source as double of any other sources. The findings are shown in Table HH-10. The vast majority indicated their income was from agriculture, animal husbandry and day labor. This indicates the importance of agriculture and livestock to the wellbeing of the people. Information about what kind of day labor was not gathered but it probably includes working in fields (still connected to agriculture), construction, digging wells, etc. It is not clear but day labor might also include collecting opium paste from poppies. Demand for labor and wages for this activity are very high for one month a year.

About 95% of the "other" sources were not the primary income source for the family. Hence, they were assigned a value of one-half. In Farah, doubling the "other" sources gives a number that is close to the number of households with women contributing to the earning income shown at the bottom of the table. Therefore, in Farah the "other" sources appear to be from women doing carpet, gilam, yarn and handicraft activities. (Carpets/gilam/yarn probably should have been listed on the main list.)

Table HH-10

	Farah		**Kandahar**		**Uruzgan**		**Zabul**		
	Anar Dara	**Farah Centre**	**Arghi-stan**	**Dand**	**Khas Uruzgan**	**Tirin Kot**	**Shah Joy**	**Qalat**	**Total**
Sources of income:									
Agriculture	1,021	3,903	2,549	2,974	2,316	4,832	4,644	2,068	26,305
Day labor	1,426	730	1,536	4,408	1,077	193	1,671	1,782	12,821
Animal husbandry	643	1,039	575	184	297	1,456	135	267	4,594
Shop	260	461	82	161	127	93	253	231	1,666
Skilled labor	81	241	125	285	141	121	305	145	1,443
Transporting	92	209	62	69	8	53	82	138	711
Professional/NGO worker	28	123	139	96	41	60	41	25	551
Opium business	6	30	4	32	7	64	19	51	212
Local authority – soldier	6	20	10	24	13	143	12	38	263
Local authority – other	3	98	2	31	26	11	26	37	233
Family member in --									
Iran	0	0	0	0	132	6	24	2	162
Pakistan	0	0	0	0	40	1	167	7	214
Afghanistan, other place	8	6	0	0	7	0	10	2	32
Other place	47	407	0	4	2	0	345	0	804
Other source	800	531	15	40	6	5	182	1	1,578
Do women earn income for the family?									
Yes	1,714	1,639	0	8	469	2	21	75	3,928
Percent of total HH	55%	30%	0%	0.12%	15%	0.03%	0.33%	3%	11%
If yes, how? (More than one answer given by some of the respondents)									
Agriculture work/fields	0	0	0	1	293	0	2	73	369
From animals	0	1	0	0	188	0	21	46	256

Table HH-10

	Farah		Kandahar		Uruzgan		Zabul		Total
	Anar Dara	Farah Centre	Arghi-stan	Dand	Khas Uruzgan	Tirin Kot	Shah Joy	Qalat	
Carpet/gilam/yarn	1,714	1,523	0	6	161	1	0	1	3,406
Handicrafts/sewing	0	113	0	1	35	1	0	0	150
Other	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	3
Total	1,714	1,639	0	8	677	2	23	121	4,184

Households were asked to identify the type of belongings they own. The answers are shown in Table HH-11.

Table HH-11

	Farah		Kandahar		Uruzgan		Zabul		Total
	Anar Dara	Farah Centre	Arghi-stan	Dand	Khas Uruzgan	Tirin Kot	Shah Joy	Qalat	
Do you own?									
Blanket/quilt	2,807	4,933	17	2,676	2,835	4,981	2,622	3,112	23,983
Gilams (loose weave carpet)	372	5,456	37	6,332	2,986	4,796	5,910	3,069	28,958
Radio/cassette player	1,457	4,707	1,190	4,344	1,450	3,842	3,387	1,657	22,034
Sewing machine	426	3,472	2,290	3,107	1,012	3,315	2,127	1,243	16,992
Bicycle	9	1,466	655	3,383	172	497	2,601	895	9,678
Hand woven carpets	29	3,915	0	100	73	95	97	125	4,434
Shop (owner)	209	300	140	165	175	106	314	172	1,581
Shop (rent)	118	259	16	65	13	44	162	114	791
Tractor	19	95	115	252	2	73	269	129	954
Motorcycle	50	207	109	248	20	235	481	189	1,539
Car / truck	121	275	36	140	10	139	94	72	887
Water mill	7	76	69	83	49	108	103	30	525

The respondents were asked how many sets of new clothes and pairs of new shoes were purchased in the last year. The answers are in Table HH-12.

Table HH-12

	Farah		Kandahar		Uruzgan		Zabul		Total
	Anar Dara	Farah Centre	Arghi-stan	Dand	Khas Uruzgan	Tirin Kot	Shah Joy	Qalat	
No. of sets of new clothes:									
For each adult – average	1.04	1.44	1.07	1.16	1.47	1.41	1.24	1.60	1.30
For each child – average	1.04	1.67	1.07	1.27	1.52	1.49	1.37	1.61	1.39
No. of pairs of new shoes:									
For each adult – average	1.87	1.51	1.53	1.16	1.90	1.25	1.53	1.52	1.48
For each child – average	1.85	1.68	1.53	1.26	2.17	1.31	1.64	1.54	1.58

From the HH survey, Table HH-13 indicates how much cultivatable land, the source of irrigation water and what type of crops are raised in the districts. The farmers' attitude about their crop yield/production for last year is also given. (As previously mentioned, a drought affected the crop yields last year in all of the districts. Some of the districts were surveyed before the drought. Hence, the answers will be affected depending on the month the survey was taken.) As a semiarid region almost all (95%) of the cultivated land needs access to irrigation. Therefore, there is a correspondence between the non-irrigated land and the land without any crops this year. This indicates the importance of irrigation to agriculture in the districts. (Obviously, there is lots and lots of non-irrigated land in all of the districts. The information on non-irrigated land shown below may not be accurate or important (Khas Uruzgan is very low). What is important to the farmers is that they sufficient irrigation to raise good crops.)

Table HH-13	Farah		Kandahar		Uruzgan		Zabul		
	Anar Dara	**Farah Centre**	**Arghi-stan**	**Dand**	**Khas Uruzgan**	**Tirin Kot**	**Shah Joy**	**Qalat**	**Total**
No. of jeribs of agriculture land owned:									
Irrigated land	4,778	29,853	19,900	32,520	10,342	50,714	30,112	20,349	198,568
Non-irrigated land	7,380	51,935	15,803	26,841	1,585	7,825	44,135	21,983	177,485
Total	12,158	81,788	35,703	59,361	11,927	58,539	74,247	42,332	376,053
No. of jeribs irrigated by:									
Canal/river	2,209	22,356	9,745	23,008	6,135	39,077	5,000	9,403	116,932
Karez	2,118	4,099	7,050	4,401	520	3,594	16,972	6,220	44,973
Irrigation well	55	3,350	0	2,147	0	4	383	101	6,039
Spring	386	49	847	1,374	3,663	1,678	7,333	1,214	16,542
Total	4,768	29,854	17,642	30,930	10,318	44,353	29,688	16,938	184,487
Crops raised (jeribs):									
Wheat, maize, rice	4,318	22,025	16,661	19,587	5,930	24,770	17,755	12,181	123,227
Alfalfa, clover	113	2,805	257	912	3,278	1,847	1,969	353	11,532
Potato, vegetable	20	2,073	18	914	650	250	222	284	4,429
Fruit, nuts	283	2,327	2483	9,988	81	3,793	10,927	6,799	36,680
Poppy	13	573	128	991	253	19,364	12	533	21,865
Other	133	50	353	909	5	688	245	204	2,585
Subtotal	4,880	29,853	19,900	33,301	10,197	50,712	31,130	20,354	200,318
Nothing this year (basic-ally non-irrigated land)	7,279	51,935	15,803	26,064	1,730	7,830	43,121	22,081	175,842
Total	12,159	81,788	35,703	59,365	11,927	58,542	74,251	42,435	376,160
In the last year how was crop yield/production:									
Overall pretty good	0	0	16	0	11	35	11	28	101
Overall OK	89	339	1,397	141	353	681	184	91	3,275

Table HH-13	Farah		Kandahar		Uruzgan		Zabul		Total
	Anar Dara	Farah Centre	Arghi-stan	Dand	Khas Uruzgan	Tirin Kot	Shah Joy	Qalat	
Not very good	409	2,487	1,660	629	1,943	3,147	2,581	939	13,795
Bad, disappointing	948	170	100	2,722	725	522	1,807	776	7,770
Total	1,446	2,996	3,173	3,492	3,032	4,385	4,583	1,834	24,941

Table HH-14 shows the number of animals in the district.

Table HH-14	Farah		Kandahar		Uruzgan		Zabul		Total
	Anar Dara	Farah Centre	Arghi-stan	Dand	Khas Uruzgan	Tirin Kot	Shah Joy	Qalat	
No. of animals owned:									
Sheep/goats	30,171	33,966	59,283	14,635	17,717	18,577	31,087	25,835	231,270
Chickens	4,245	52,663	14,040	30,472	10,218	65,968	15,106	17,559	21,027
Cows	2,186	13,272	5,125	6,967	4,335	8,982	4,207	2,420	47,494
Donkeys	1,484	3,753	3,587	1,313	2,737	3,518	2,672	1,693	20,757
Oxen	91	113	458	32	2,472	4,815	444	607	9,032
Horses	63	624	100	590	142	34	124	51	1,728
Camels	117	8	3	253	70	366	47	114	978
No. of HH in district	3,132	5,527	3,833	6,503	3,169	5,058	6,193	3,423	36,840
Average Number Per HH:									
Sheep/goats	9.63	6.15	15.45	2.25	5.59	3.67	5.02	7.55	6.28
Chickens	1.36	9.53	3.66	4.69	3.23	13.04	2.44	5.13	5.71
Cows	.70	2.4	1.34	1.07	1.37	1.78	.68	.71	1.29
Donkeys	.47	0.68	0.94	0.20	0.86	0.70	.43	.49	0.56
Oxen	.03	0.02	0.12	0.00	0.78	0.95	.07	.18	0.25
Horses	.02	0.11	0.03	0.09	0.04	0.01	.02	.01	0.05
Camels	.04	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.02	0.07	.01	.03	0.03

To have baseline data that can be used to evaluate the impacts of future programmes in the districts.

Activities:

- Prepare a survey form to facilitate the collection of accurate data.
- Select and train survey teams to collect data on a participatory basis.
- Carry out the survey in the eight districts.
- Supervise and monitor the data collection process for accuracy and appropriateness.
- Compile, review and process the collected information into a database.
- Analyze the database for information and recommendations that can be summarized into a report.
- Prepare a report to summarize and document the collected data that can be understood and used for appropriate project planning, implementation and evaluation of development activities in the districts.
- Present the report to interested and concerned parties.

3. Methodology

Three survey teams conducted the survey. The teams were made up of one team leader, one engineer and one agronomist. In order to obtain useful information two types of surveys were conducted; a village-level survey and a household-level survey. For the village-level survey the teams held group interviews with local village leaders. On average, the groups consisted of five to ten village leaders as well as the three team-members. The survey teams met with the village leaders to discuss the conditions in their village. During the discussions the team asked the survey questions. Depending on various factors, including the willingness of the village leaders to talk, the meetings lasted about one to two hours. The household surveys were done by each team member individually going from house to house talking with the male head-of-household one on one. Sometimes the household surveys were done in small groups of men from nearby homes. As discussed below, the village leaders and all of the respondents to the surveys were men.



As with any survey there are some limitations to the accuracy of the data. Biases or miscommunications by the interviewer or the respondents lead to incomplete or incorrect information. In addition, incorrect data input also causes inaccuracies. On the village-level survey information was collected from 866 villages and 38,455 households. This represents 344,423 people. The results for the village-level or household-level survey sometimes do not add up to the total number of villages or households in the districts for various reasons. These reasons include the following; some questions did not pertain, some respondents did not answer or the surveyor did not record the answers. In addition, the total households interviewed and people reported on the village-level survey are a little different from the totals on the household-level survey. These minor differences are not significant. Also, it should be noted that all the surveyors were men. These four provinces are among the most conservative areas of Afghanistan. Local custom and tradition, as well as further restrictions imposed by the Taliban, mean that access to women is very limited by people outside of the

From a given list of answers the households were asked to rank their main problems from 1 to 4 (1=most important, 2 less important, etc.). Possible answers without responses were all assigned a value of 5.the answers have been listed in order of importance. On the survey form they were in a different order.

Table HH-15	Farah		Kandahar		Uruzgan		Zabul		Total
	Anar Dara	Farah Centre	Arghi-stan	Dand	Khas Uruzgan	Tirin Kot	Shah Joy	Qalat	
Rank the main problems:									
Irrigation shortage	3.3	2.3	2.3	3.5	3.1	3.7	2.9	4.5	25.6
No clean water	2.7	3.6	3.5	3.6	4.5	2.6	3.5	4.0	28
Lack of education	2.7	3.3	4.7	4.7	4.2	3.3	4.1	4.7	31.6
Not enough food	4.4	4.4	2.5	1.7	4.4	4.7	3.7	1.7	27.4
Lack of agriculture inputs	3.9	4.3	4.3	3.7	3.5	4.2	4.0	3.7	31.7
Agriculture problems	4.3	4.6	4.9	4.1	3.0	4.0	3.9	4.2	33.0
Health problems-people	3.4	3.7	4.6	4.7	3.7	3.2	4.4	4.6	32.4
Unemployment	4.3	4.5	4.9	3.6	4.8	4.9	4.2	3.5	34.6
Low income/insecurity	4.4	4.9	4.9	4.3	4.9	4.6	4.2	3.9	36.0
Health problems-animals	4.2	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.2	4.9	4.6	4.8	37.0
Too much debts	4.5	5.0	4.9	4.2	4.8	4.9	4.5	4.5	37.3
Security problems	4.5	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.9	38.7

Afghan Development Association
Summary of Villages for Baseline Survey

BLS List of Villages

	Villages	Village Survey Number of: HH	Village Survey Number of: People	Household Survey Number of: HH	Household Survey Number of: People	Household Survey Data Entry Not Done	Difference Number of: HH	Difference Number of: People
Farah:								
Anar Dara	31	3,143	23,550	3,132	23,493		11	57
Farah Centre	55	1,532	14,302	1,550	54,527		(15)	51
Total Farah	**86**	**4,675**	**37,852**	**4,682**	**78,020**		**(4)**	**108**
Kandahar:								
Arghistan	175	3,835	32,337	3,836	32,679		(1)	(343)
Dand	115	6,551	59,199	6,503	58,914		48	285
Total Kandahar	**290**	**10,386**	**91,536**	**10,339**	**91,593**		**47**	**(58)**
Uruzgan:								
Khas Uruzgan	92	4,667	41,244	3,167	25,953		1,500	15,291
Ks Urgn no srvy		-	-	1,498	15,848		(1,498)	(15,848)
Tirin Kot	60	5,060	55,209	5,058	54,786		2	423
Total Uruzgan	**152**	**9,727**	**96,453**	**9,723**	**96,587**		**4**	**(134)**
Zabul:								
Shah Joy	200	6,229	51,482	6,301	53,383		(72)	(1,910)
Qalat	138	3,425	29,951	3,423	29,681		2	275
Total Zabul	**338**	**9,654**	**81,433**	**9,724**	**83,064**		**(70)**	**(1,635)**
Total	**866**	**34,442**	**307,274**	**34,468**	**349,264**		**(23)**	**(1,719)**

56	Pakistan	-	-	-	-	7	2	**9**
57	Afgnstn-other	65	18	2	7	23	117	**232**
58	Other place	-	1	-	-	-	1	**2**
59	Total	92	60	132	86	192	249	**811**
60	**HEALTH**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
61	**Drinking water source:**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
62	Hand pump well	60	-	10	6	-	36	**112**
63	Uncovered well	307	267	234	168	531	994	**2,501**
64	River/stream	1	21	130	1	-	63	**216**
65	Spring	59	-	-	-	-	-	**59**
66	Karez	79	62	78	70	-	-	**289**
67	Other	47	-	-	-	-	-	**47**
68	Total	553	350	452	245	531	1,093	**3,224**
69	**Describe drinking wate**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
70	Clean & good	255	122	13	-	-	10	**400**
71	Mostly clean/good	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
72	Not too clean	157	141	191	76	308	729	**1,602**
73	Dirty/not clean	82	68	234	169	223	323	**1,099**
74	Total	494	331	438	245	531	1,062	**3,101**
75	**If not clean, # people si**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
76	Adult	226	140	643	403	791	1,184	**3,387**
77	**Childrn die fr diarhea**	31	12	18	31	11	16	**119**
78	**Distnc watr sourc (mt)**	23,760	3,180	5,675	2,535	70	11752	**46,972**
79	**Time to bring (hrs)**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
80	**Who brings water:**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
81	Men	-	15	-	-	-	30	**45**
82	Women	494	301	438	151	270	836	**2,490**
83	Boys	-	-	-	-	-	66	**66**
84	Girls	401	113	229	17	-	77	**837**
85	**Food Situation:**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
86	Always enough	-	5	24	5	42	52	**128**
87	Mostly enough	1	-	-	7	-	7	**15**
88	Sometime not eno.	228	85	152	93	216	490	**1,264**
89	Many time not eno.	250	226	247	140	262	513	**1,638**
90	Total	479	316	423	245	520	1,062	**3,045**
91	**Sheep/goats ate**	274	39	191	30	191	4	**729**
92	**Type of latrine:**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
93	Open latirne	33	67	69	3	1	221	**394**
94	Pit latrine	-	-	2	-	-	-	**2**
95	Open ground	460	240	352	79	38	46	**1,215**
96	Other	-	24	15	163	492	840	**1,534**
97	Total	493	331	438	245	531	1,107	**3,145**
98		-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
99	**EDUCATION**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
100	**No. boys attending:**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
101	Primary school	77	6	-	107	233	15	**438**
102	Secondary school	-	-	-	-	17	666	**683**
103	Madrassa school	-	-	-	4	27	17	**48**
104	Mosque school	179	160	320	159	242	54	**1,114**
105	**No. girls attending:**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
106	Primary school	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
107	Secondary school	-	-	-	-	-	23	**23**
108	Madrassa school	-	-	-	-	6	-	**6**
109	Mosque school	81	106	204	144	69	165	**769**
110	**# Men CAN read**	135	130	126	177	334	851	**1,753**

111	**# Men CANNOT read**	-	-	1	-	1	-	**2**
112	**# Women CAN read**	2	2	8	-	6	20	**38**
113	**# Womn CANOT read**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
114	**Idea-Boys go to school**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
115	Good, necessary	474	331	438	245	531	1,062	**3,081**
116	OK	20	-	-	-	-	-	**20**
117	Not too important	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
118	Bad	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
119	Total	494	331	438	245	531	1,062	**3,101**
120	**Idea-Girls go to school:**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
121	Good, necessary	270	180	438	245	531	1,062	**2,726**
122	OK	20	36	-	-	-	-	**56**
123	Not too important	43	39	-	-	-	-	**82**
124	Bad	161	61	-	-	-	-	**222**
125	Total	494	316	438	245	531	1,062	**3,086**
126	**Age 14-Important Boys**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
127	Going to school	479	331	438	245	531	1,062	**3,086**
128	Work/stay at home	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
129	Both are important	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
130	Total	479	331	438	245	531	1,062	**3,086**
131	**Age 14-Important Girls:**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
132	Going to school	95	32	30	-	-	-	**157**
133	Work/stay at home	370	299	227	126	300	523	**1,845**
134	Both are important	14	-	181	119	231	539	**1,084**
135	Total	479	331	438	245	531	1,062	**3,086**
136	**Reason for women out**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
137	Visit relatives	495	331	438	245	531	1,061	**3,101**
138	For wedding party	495	331	438	245	531	1,061	**3,101**
139	For death ceremony	495	331	438	245	531	1,061	**3,101**
140	For Afghan New Yr	13	15	70	140	336	566	**1,140**
141	For health reasons	495	324	438	245	531	1,061	**3,094**
142	For a picnic	13	-	-	-	-	-	**13**
143	To bring water	495	331	438	245	531	1,032	**3,072**
144	For agriculture work	15	-	-	-	-	-	**15**
145	To work w/ animals	45	6	-	-	-	-	**51**
146	For washing clothes	495	316	438	245	531	701	**2,726**
147	For Teaching Sch.	156	25	184	90	210	480	**1,145**
148		-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
149	**ECONOMIC**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
150	**Source for income:**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
151	Agriculture	65	53	332	171	293	108	**1,021**
152	Animal husbandary	373	119	100	22	7	23	**643**
153	Day labor	254	209	113	78	220	553	**1,426**
154	Skilled labor	11	14	1	2	4	51	**81**
155	Profess/NGO worker	-	1	-	-	2	25	**28**
156	Shop	2	8	1	7	35	208	**260**
157	Transporting	-	3	1	3	12	74	**92**
158	Opium business	-	-	-	1	1	5	**6**
159	Local auth-soldier	2	-	-	-	-	4	**6**
160	Local auth-other	1	-	-	-	-	2	**3**
161	Family member in	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
162	Iran	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
163	Pakistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
164	Other part Afgnstn	8	-	-	-	-	-	**8**
165	Other place	-	20	6	6	15	-	**47**

Afghan Development Association
Head of Household Baseline Survey
Anardara District, Farah Province
Villages 1 to 31
revised 7 jun 00

BLS Anardara HH Sum

Row		1 to 10	11 to 18	19 to 25	26, 27 29,30	28	31	Total
7	**Village Number**	10	18	25	29,30	28	31	**Total**
8	**# Households**	495	331	438	245	531	1,092	**3,132**
9	**Tribe:**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	1 Popal Zai	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	2 Lodin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	3 Hotak	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	4 Saidan	-	1	-	-	-	1	**2**
14	5 Taraki	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	6 Anderr	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	7 Naser	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17	8 Suliman Khil	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18	9 Wardak	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19	10 Kharotty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20	11 Baloch	-	6	-	-	-	-	**6**
21	12 Ali Zai	44	84	302	-	-	7	**437**
22	13 Sahak	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23	14 Tokhi	-	-	-	-	-	1	**1**
24	15 Barek Zai	15	-	-	2	-	-	**17**
25	16 Achek Zai	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26	17 Hazara	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27	18 Kakar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28	19 Tajek	44	1	99	134	531	951	**1,760**
29	20 Alko zai	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30	21 Other	392	239	37	109	-	132	**909**
31	Total	495	331	438	245	531	1,092	**3,132**
32	**# People live in home:**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
33	Male Children	652	329	479	343	732	1,502	**4,037**
34	Male Adults	920	788	1,075	716	1,470	2,988	**7,957**
35	Total Male	1,572	1,117	1,554	1,059	2,202	4,490	**11,994**
36	Female Children	590	328	409	331	656	1,497	**3,811**
37	Female Adults	919	744	1,012	636	1,423	2,954	**7,688**
38	Total Female	1,509	1,072	1,421	967	2,079	4,451	**11,499**
39	Total People	3,081	2,189	2,975	2,026	4,281	8,941	**23,493**
40		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
41	**Rooms in home**	782	712	1,296	614	1,225	2,589	**7,218**
42	**Rooms added 2 yrs**	25	20	1	-	12	33	**91**
43	**Home construction:**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
44	Mud/stone	432	331	438	245	486	1,020	**2,952**
45	Stone/brick	366	322	438	245	486	1,020	**2,877**
46	Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
47	Total	798	653	876	490	972	2,040	**5,829**
48	**In war live elsewhere:**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
49	Yes	495	316	438	210	365	682	**2,506**
50	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
51	**Family members live el**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
52	Yes	92	60	132	86	192	249	**811**
53	No	230	164	31	-	-	-	**425**
54	**If yes,**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
55	Iran	27	41	130	79	162	130	**569**

166	Other	56	108	200	122	255	60	**800**
167	**Women earn income:**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
168	Yes	274	216	438	184	516	86	**1,714**
169	No	205	76	-	15	15	-	**311**
170	**If yes, how:**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
171	Work field/agricultur	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
172	From animals	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
173	Carpet/gilam/yarn	274	216	438	184	516	86	**1,714**
174	Handicraft/sewing	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
175	Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
176	Total	274	216	438	184	516	86	**1,714**
177	**Check if own:**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
178	Hand woven carpet	18	6	-	-	-	5	**29**
179	Gilams	357	11	1	-	1	2	**372**
180	Blanket/quilt	322	260	419	245	529	1,032	**2,807**
181	Radio/cassete playr	268	160	168	94	232	535	**1,457**
182	Sewing machine	86	39	54	23	74	150	**426**
183	Bicycle	2	-	1	1	-	5	**9**
184	Watermill	-	-	1	1	1	4	**7**
185	Shop (owner)	4	15	8	6	44	132	**209**
186	Shop (rent)	-	-	-	2	16	100	**118**
187	Tractor	-	2	5	8	3	1	**19**
188	Motorcycle	9	15	10	4	3	9	**50**
189	Car/truck	8	12	18	3	8	72	**121**
190	**# Set of new clothes:**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
191	For each adult	497	331	443	253	553	1,188	**3,265**
192	For each child	497	333	431	253	552	1,179	**3,245**
193	**# Pairs of new shoes:**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
194	For each adult	740	652	857	484	1,034	2,083	**5,850**
195	For each child	740	652	825	484	1,033	2,065	**5,799**
196		-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
197	**AGRICULTURE**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
198	**# Jrbs of land owned:**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
199	Irrigated	182	728	1,066	464	929	1,400	**4,767**
200	Not Irrigated Land	128	2,509	1,611	819	1,038	1,223	**7,328**
201	Rainfed cultvat ea yr	11	-	-	-	-	-	**11**
202	Rainfed not cultivate	52	-	-	-	-	-	**52**
203	Total	373	3,237	2,677	1,283	1,967	2,623	**12,159**
204	**# Jrbs irrigated by:**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
205	Canal/river	-	222	285	-	545	1,157	**2,209**
206	Karez	150	405	496	464	384	220	**2,118**
207	Irrigation well	15	17	-	-	-	23	**55**
208	Spring	17	84	285	-	-	-	**386**
209	Total	182	728	1,066	464	929	1,400	**4,767**
210	Check should be 0	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
211	**Crops raised # jeribs:**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
212	Wheat,maize,rice	155	653	1,002	464	919	1,126	**4,318**
213	Alfalfa, clover	38	18	57	-	-	-	**113**
214	Potato, vegetable	-	14	1	-	5	-	**20**
215	Fruit, nuts	-	5	-	-	5	273	**283**
216	Poppy	-	13	-	-	-	-	**13**
217	Other	-	25	6	-	-	102	**133**
218	Nothing this year	180	2,509	1,611	819	1,038	1,122	**7,279**
219	Total	373	3,237	2,677	1,283	1,967	2,623	**12,159**
220	**Crop yield/production:**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**

221	Overall pretty good	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
222	Overall OK	26	51	4	-	-	8	**89**
223	Not very good	16	31	76	81	72	133	**409**
224	Bad, disappointing	37	25	282	100	259	245	**948**
225	**Erosion of land:**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
226	Yes	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
227	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
228	**# of animals owned:**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
229	Cow	171	180	485	451	529	370	**2,186**
230	Oxen	17	15	38	17	1	3	**91**
231	Sheep/goats	12,597	6,505	5,558	2,024	1,754	1,733	**30,171**
232	Horse	15	-	2	-	15	31	**63**
233	Donkey	235	169	300	194	326	260	**1,484**
234	Camel	102	5	-	-	2	8	**117**
235	Chiken	536	556	1,212	547	802	592	**4,245**
236		-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
237	**CONCLUSION**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
238	**Main problems:**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
239	Security problems	2,185	1,655	2,095	1,000	1,910	5,240	**14,085**
240	Lack of education	2,162	884	644	344	858	3,553	**8,445**
241	Not enough food	2,086	1,628	2,095	1,000	1,910	4,990	**13,709**
242	Health prob-people	1,827	1,623	2,082	868	1,850	2,336	**10,586**
243	No clean water	1,011	886	1,145	958	1,850	2,591	**8,441**
244	Low income/insecur	1,981	1,607	2,095	1,000	1,910	5,156	**13,749**
245	Agriculture problems	2,133	1,583	2,035	1,000	1,910	4,771	**13,432**
246	Health prob animal	1,672	1,501	1,993	1,000	1,880	5,147	**13,193**
247	Lack agriculture inpt	1,955	1,244	1,443	850	1,498	5,135	**12,125**
248	Irrigation shortage	1,533	1,279	1,448	453	522	5,075	**10,310**
249	Too much debts	2,155	1,637	2,095	1,000	1,910	5,243	**14,040**
250	Unemployment	1,984	1,459	2,047	982	1,910	5,027	**13,409**
251		-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
252	**Present conditions**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
253	**Security situation:**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
254	Much better	471	138	191	6	15	13	**834**
255	A little better	15	178	247	239	501	989	**2,169**
256	About the same	-	-	-	-	15	60	**75**
257	A little worse	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
258	Much worse	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
259	Total	486	316	438	245	531	1,062	**3,078**
260	**Avaliablility of food:**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
261	Much better	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
262	A little better	107	9	-	-	-	-	**116**
263	About the same	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
264	A little worse	319	292	438	245	531	1,034	**2,859**
265	Much worse	60	15	-	-	-	13	**88**
266	Total	486	316	438	245	531	1,047	**3,063**
267	**Health conditions:**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
268	Much better	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
269	A little better	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
270	About the same	-	-	-	-	-	15	**15**
271	A little worse	338	301	393	245	531	1,034	**2,842**
272	Much worse	148	15	45	-	-	13	**221**
273	Total	486	316	438	245	531	1,062	**3,078**
274	**Agriculture output:**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
275	Much better	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**

276	A little better	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
277	About the same	15	-	-	-	-	-	**15**
278	A little worse	150	185	383	245	456	944	**2,363**
279	Much worse	15	25	55	-	75	118	**288**
280	Total	180	210	438	245	531	1,062	**2,666**
281	**Quality of life for wome**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
282	Much better	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
283	A little better	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
284	About the same	316	271	405	245	486	567	**2,290**
285	A little worse	150	30	15	-	45	-	**240**
286	Much worse	-	-	15	-	-	495	**510**
287	Total	466	301	435	245	531	1,062	**3,040**
288	**Educational situation:**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
289	Much better	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
290	A little better	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
291	About the same	278	173	211	35	30	-	**727**
292	A little worse	45	68	60	90	149	552	**964**
293	Much worse	148	75	167	120	352	510	**1,372**
294	Total	471	316	438	245	531	1,062	**3,063**
295	**Economic conditions:**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
296	Much better	-	1	-	-	-	-	**1**
297	A little better	77	-	-	-	-	-	**77**
298	About the same	15	-	-	-	15	15	**45**
299	A little worse	262	285	438	210	441	1,004	**2,640**
300	Much worse	105	15	-	35	75	43	**273**
301	Total	459	301	438	245	531	1,062	**3,036**
302	**Relation w othr in villag**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
303	Much better	458	271	323	125	306	510	**1,993**
304	A little better	28	45	115	120	225	552	**1,085**
305	About the same	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
306	A little worse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
307	Much worse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
308	Total	486	316	438	245	531	1,062	**3,078**

1	**Afghan Development Association**						
2	**Head of Household Baseline Survey**						
3	**Farah Centre, Farah Province**			BLS Cntr Far HH Sum			
4	**Household Summary**						
5							
6		**1 to**	**5 to**	**11 to**	**21 to**	**29 to**	
7	**Village Numbers**	**4**	**10**	**20**	**28**	**55**	**Total**
8	**# Households**	955	813	1,130	1,079	1,550	**5,527**
9	**Tribe:**	-		-	-	-	-
10	1 Popal Zai	-	1	-	-	5	**6**
11	2 Lodin	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	3 Hotak	-	-	-	-	1	**1**
13	4 Saidan	1	1	-	1	22	**25**
14	5 Taraki	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	6 Anderr	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	7 Naser	-	-	-	-	15	**15**
17	8 Suliman Khil	-	-	-	1	-	**1**
18	9 Wardak	-	-	-	-	-	-
19	10 Kharotty	-	-	-	-	2	**2**
20	11 Baloch	2	6	-	16	9	**33**
21	12 Ali Zai	-	6	137	183	38	**364**
22	13 Sahak	-	-	-	-	2	**2**
23	14 Tokhi	-	-	-	-	6	**6**
24	15 Barek Zai	212	211	314	19	239	**995**
25	16 Achek Zai	-	4	-	-	27	**31**
26	17 Hazara	-	-	-	-	77	**77**
27	18 Kakar	1	-	-	30	4	**35**
28	19 Tajek	39	108	3	221	179	**550**
29	20 Alko zai	-	1	67	2	20	**90**
30	21 Other	700	475	609	606	904	**3,294**
31	Total	955	813	1,130	1,079	1,550	**5,527**
32	**# People live in home**				-	-	-
33	Male Children	3,070	2,414	3,274	3,194	3,874	**15,826**
34	Male Adults	2,183	1,749	2,586	2,483	3,397	**12,398**
35	Total Male	5,253	4,163	5,860	5,677	7,271	**28,224**
36	Female Children	2,892	2,298	3,176	3,089	3,626	**15,081**
37	Female Adults	1,955	1,620	2,097	2,188	3,363	**11,223**
38	Total Female	4,847	3,918	5,273	5,277	6,989	**26,304**
39	Total People	10,100	8,081	11,133	10,954	14,260	**54,528**
40					-	-	-
41	**Rooms in home**	5,446	4,920	6,545	6,621	4,453	**27,985**
42	**Rooms added 2 yrs**	-	48	-	-	209	**257**
43	**Home construction:**	-		-	-	-	-
44	Mud/stone	920	756	1,024	1,063	1,431	**5,194**
45	Stone/brick	919	741	950	1,063	151	**3,824**
46	Other	-	15	14	-	15	**44**
47	Total	1,839	1,512	1,988	2,126	1,597	**9,062**
48	**In war live elsewhere:**				-	-	-
49	Yes	651	494	749	712	1,251	**3,857**
50	No	63	20	-	-	218	**301**
51	**Family mbrs elsewhr no**				-	-	-
52	Yes	315	196	436	439	53	**1,439**
53	No	-	-	-	-	562	**562**
54	**If yes, where**				-	-	-
55	Iran	315	195	436	439	51	**1,436**
56	Pakistan	-	1	-	-	1	**2**
57	Afgnstn-other	-	-	-	-	2	**2**

58	Other place	-	-	-	-	4	**4**
59	Total	315	196	436	439	58	**1,444**
60	**HEALTH**				-	-	**-**
61	**Drinking water sourc**				-	-	**-**
62	Hand pump well	255	87	471	549	26	**1,388**
63	Uncovered well	527	681	336	518	1,320	**3,382**
64	River/stream	157	45	277	27	1	**507**
65	Spring	-	-	27	-	12	**39**
66	Karez	15	-	30	-	219	**264**
67	Other	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
68	Total	954	813	1,141	1,094	1,578	**5,580**
69	**Describe drinking wat**				-	-	**-**
70	Clean & good	256	87	426	444	35	**1,248**
71	Mosly clean/good	-	-	-	312	766	**1,078**
72	Not too clean	497	661	427	281	659	**2,525**
73	Dirty/not clean	202	63	274	27	90	**656**
74	Total	955	811	1,127	1,064	1,550	**5,507**
75	**If not clean, # people**	-	-		-	-	**-**
76	Adult	10	-	130	40	2,646	**2,826**
77	**Childrn die fr diarhea**	-	-	4	3	122	**129**
78	**Distnc watr sourc (mt**	11,085	5,542	230,698	27,446	40,745	**315,516**
79	**Time to bring (hrs)**	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
80	**Who brings water:**				-	-	**-**
81	Men	-	1	150	15	-	**166**
82	Women	181	78	500	511	480	**1,750**
83	Boys	30	16	202	139	176	**563**
84	Girls	181	77	396	513	176	**1,343**
85	**Food Situation:**				-	-	**-**
86	Always enough	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
87	Mostly enough	-	-	-	-	66	**66**
88	Sometime not eno	939	780	1,029	1,075	691	**4,514**
89	Many time not eno	15	18	83	4	825	**945**
90	Total	954	798	1,112	1,079	1,582	**5,525**
91	**Sheep/goats ate**	824	649	1,006	1,033	1,013	**4,525**
92	**Type of latrine:**				-	-	**-**
93	Open latirne	-	368	76	227	1,251	**1,922**
94	Pit latrine	-	-	-	45	1	**46**
95	Open ground	954	771	1,091	1,079	296	**4,191**
96	Other	954	440	1,054	816	293	**3,557**
97	Total	1,908	1,579	2,221	2,167	1,841	**9,716**
98					-	-	**-**
99	**EDUCATION**				-	-	**-**
100	**No. boys attending:**		-		-	-	**-**
101	Primary school	377	272	443	569	205	**1,866**
102	Secondary school	-	13	103	112	227	**455**
103	Madrassa school	-	-	1	-	607	**608**
104	Mosque school	862	747	942	1,081	1,446	**5,078**
105	**No. girls attending:**				-	-	**-**
106	Primary school	-	3	-	-	46	**49**
107	Secondary school	-	-	-	5	2	**7**
108	Madrassa school	-	-	-	-	7	**7**
109	Mosque school	18	7	58	-	112	**195**
110	**# Men CAN read**	438	370	726	650	1,177	**3,361**
111	**# Men CANNOT read**	3	5	-	-	111	**119**
112	**# Women CAN read**	21	7	15	18	27	**88**
113	**# Womn CANOT read**	-	-	-	-	6	**6**
114	**Idea-Boys go to scho**				-	-	**-**

immediate family. Furthermore, it would be difficult (if possible at all) to find Afghan women that could travel as part of a survey team and go to such a wide geographic area such as these four provinces. Therefore, all of the information gathered represents the opinions, views and attitudes of men. This is an inherent weakness of the survey and should be kept in mind, especially for data that pertains to women. For these reasons, the reader should use the findings only for understanding the overall general social and economic conditions in the eight districts.

4. Unusual Circumstances – Drought

As indicated in the table below the data was collected over quite a long period of tim[illegible] 1999 to May 2000. Along with much of Afghanistan, the survey area is semi-arid. The rainy/snowy season in the districts in this survey is usually from December to March. The precipitation during the 1999-2000 winter season was very minimal. At the time of writing of this report (July 2000) most of the south and west parts of Afghanistan (along with parts of Pakistan and India) are experiencing the worst drought in 30 years. This includes the four provinces in the survey. At the beginning of the survey there was no drought, in the middle-time conditions were dry and by the end of the survey there was a severe drought. It is not known to what extent (if any) the drought affected the data collected. Some of the questions pertain to agriculture production during the last year or two. Technically, the respondents' answers should relate to agriculture production for the year or two prior to the drought, which more or less had normal precipitation. However, towards the end of the survey period the respondents may have remembered the prior years' production as less than actual because of the ongoing drought. Therefore, the survey findings must be interpreted in context that the drought may have affected some data from some districts.



115	Good, necessary	404	376	695	152	466	**2,093**
116	OK	551	432	430	927	1,054	**3,394**
117	Not too important	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
118	Bad	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
119	Total	955	808	1,125	1,079	1,520	**5,487**
120	**Idea-Girls go to schoo**				-	-	**-**
121	Good, necessary	639	376	478	152	108	**1,753**
122	OK	313	311	209	685	880	**2,398**
123	Not too important	1	-	-	15	518	**534**
124	Bad	2	121	437	212	15	**787**
125	Total	955	808	1,124	1,064	1,521	**5,472**
126	**Age 14-Important Boy**			-	-	-	**-**
127	Going to school	63	2	46	-	1,521	**1,632**
128	Work/stay at home	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
129	Both are important	892	793	1,081	1,078	-	**3,844**
130	Total	955	795	1,127	1,078	1,521	**5,476**
131	**Age 14-Important Girl**				-	-	**-**
132	Going to school	63	2	1	-	-	**66**
133	Work/stay at home	3	121	136	242	682	**1,184**
134	Both are important	889	672	657	820	839	**3,877**
135	Total	955	795	794	1,062	1,521	**5,127**
136	**Reason for women ou**			-	-	-	**-**
137	Visit relatives	955	812	1,127	1,079	1,550	**5,523**
138	For wedding party	955	812	1,127	1,079	1,541	**5,514**
139	For death ceremo	955	812	1,127	1,079	1,536	**5,509**
140	For Afghan New Y	300	436	527	927	126	**2,316**
141	For health reasons	955	812	1,127	1,079	1,535	**5,508**
142	For a picnic	255	330	396	792	30	**1,803**
143	To bring water	955	812	1,127	1,079	393	**4,366**
144	For agriculture wo	16	-	15	-	-	**31**
145	To work w/ animal	-	6	30	-	27	**63**
146	For washing clothe	955	812	1,097	1,079	341	**4,284**
147	For Teaching Sch.	285	361	188	657	51	**1,542**
148					-	-	**-**
149	**ECONOMIC**				-	-	**-**
150	**Source for income:**				-	-	**-**
151	Agriculture	940	706	1,059	1,003	196	**3,903**
152	Animal husbandar	142	178	293	417	9	**1,039**
153	Day labor	5	72	59	51	545	**730**
154	Skilled labor	9	32	26	21	155	**241**
155	Profess/NGO work	1	11	16	13	83	**123**
156	Shop	5	22	19	41	375	**461**
157	Transporting	3	12	19	25	150	**209**
158	Opium business	-	4	6	15	6	**30**
159	Local auth-soldier	1	3	2	-	14	**20**
160	Local auth-other	1	13	6	7	72	**98**
161	Family member in	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
162	Iran	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
163	Pakistan	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
164	Other part Afgns	1	-	1	4	-	**6**
165	Other place	56	53	127	172	-	**407**
166	Other	196	47	120	163	6	**531**
167	**Women earn income:**				-	-	**-**
168	Yes	437	133	324	369	376	**1,639**
169	No	9	-	252	652	1,154	**2,067**
170	**If yes, how:**		-		-	-	**-**
171	Work field/agricult	-	-	-	-	-	**-**

172	From animals	1	-	-	-	-	**1**
173	Carpet/gilam/yarn	429	124	311	346	313	**1,523**
174	Handicraft/sewing	7	9	13	23	61	**113**
175	Other	-	-	-	-	2	**2**
176	Total	437	133	324	369	376	**1,639**
177	**Check if own:**				-	-	**-**
178	Hand woven carpe	847	702	781	961	624	**3,915**
179	Gilams	954	812	1,111	1,079	1,500	**5,456**
180	Blanket/quilt	954	812	1,109	1,078	980	**4,933**
181	Radio/cassete pla	853	684	1,023	927	1,220	**4,707**
182	Sewing machine	440	470	728	937	897	**3,472**
183	Bicycle	127	228	198	373	540	**1,466**
184	Watermill	14	7	16	19	20	**76**
185	Shop (owner)	25	23	37	48	167	**300**
186	Shop (rent)	-	23	2	17	217	**259**
187	Tractor	15	19	25	13	23	**95**
188	Motorcycle	9	28	20	53	97	**207**
189	Car/truck	13	22	29	39	172	**275**
190	**# Set of new clothes:**				-	-	**-**
191	For each adult	1,404	1,206	1,635	1,840	1,890	**7,975**
192	For each child	1,490	1,300	1,798	2,018	2,598	**9,204**
193	**# Pairs of new shoes:**				-	-	**-**
194	For each adult	1,453	1,265	1,706	1,943	1,966	**8,333**
195	For each child	1,490	1,300	1,817	2,020	2,665	**9,292**
196					-	-	**-**
197	**AGRICULTURE**				-	-	**-**
198	**# Jrbs of land owned:**				-	-	**-**
199	Irrigated	6,660	5,500	7,135	8,968	1,591	**29,853**
200	Not Irrigated Land	10,225	7,974	19,342	11,983	2,411	**51,935**
201	Rainfed cultvat ea	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
202	Rainfed not cultiva	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
203	Total	16,885	13,474	26,477	20,951	4,002	**81,788**
204	**# Jrbs irrigated by:**				-	-	**-**
205	Canal/river	5,460	3,991	6,675	6,116	114	**22,356**
206	Karez	928	-	460	1,293	1,418	**4,099**
207	Irrigation well	272	1,508	-	1,559	11	**3,350**
208	Spring	-	1	-	-	48	**49**
209	Total	6,660	5,500	7,135	8,968	1,591	**29,853**
210	Check should be (	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
211	**Crops raised # jeribs:**				-	-	**-**
212	Wheat,maize,rice	4,736	3,801	5,990	6,108	1,391	**22,025**
213	Alfalfa, clover	594	582	738	849	44	**2,805**
214	Potato, vegetable	179	686	31	1,169	8	**2,073**
215	Fruit, nuts	1,125	179	372	549	102	**2,327**
216	Poppy	27	203	4	293	46	**573**
217	Other	-	50	-	-	-	**50**
218	Nothing this year	10,225	7,974	19,342	11,983	2,411	**51,935**
219	Total	16,885	13,474	26,477	20,950	4,002	**81,787**
220	**Crop yield/production**		-		-	-	**-**
221	Overall pretty gooc	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
222	Overall OK	13	235	12	77	2	**339**
223	Not very good	777	335	676	662	37	**2,487**
224	Bad, disappointing	-	-	33	49	88	**170**
225	**Erosion of land:**			-	-	-	**-**
226	Yes	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
227	No	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
228	**# of animals owned:**				-	-	**-**

229	Cow	3,034	2,255	3,444	3,585	954	**13,272**
230	Oxen	27	26	17	6	37	**113**
231	Sheep/goats	7,305	3,631	13,505	6,162	3,363	**33,966**
232	Horse	16	8	538	33	29	**624**
233	Donkey	932	795	855	988	183	**3,753**
234	Camel	1	2	-	-	5	**8**
235	Chiken	12,865	9,111	13,028	9,799	7,860	**52,663**
236					-	-	**-**
237	**CONCLUSION**				-	-	**-**
238	**Main problems:**				-	-	**-**
239	Security problems	4,725	4,065	5,635	5,395	7,750	**27,570**
240	Lack of education	2,338	2,328	4,024	4,453	4,840	**17,983**
241	Not enough food	4,725	4,044	5,635	5,395	4,580	**24,379**
242	Health prob-peopl	2,978	3,383	3,664	4,165	6,338	**20,528**
243	No clean water	4,421	3,095	4,459	4,238	3,539	**19,752**
244	Low income/inseci	4,665	3,897	5,635	5,335	7,277	**26,809**
245	Agriculture probler	4,418	3,948	4,623	4,570	7,750	**25,309**
246	Health prob anima	4,710	4,065	5,277	5,335	7,593	**26,980**
247	Lack agriculture in	3,723	3,618	4,896	4,457	7,263	**23,957**
248	Irrigation shortage	1,202	1,159	1,778	1,556	7,065	**12,760**
249	Too much debts	4,725	4,060	5,635	5,395	7,707	**27,522**
250	Unemployment	4,710	3,731	5,449	5,290	5,717	**24,897**
251					3,792	7,750	**11,542**
252	**Present conditions**				-	-	**-**
253	**Security situation:**				-	-	**-**
254	Much better	955	813	1,105	1,079	1,413	**5,365**
255	A little better	-	-	-	-	114	**114**
256	About the same	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
257	A little worse	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
258	Much worse	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
259	Total	955	813	1,105	1,079	1,527	**5,479**
260	**Avaliablility of food:**				-	-	**-**
261	Much better	-	-	9	-	-	**9**
262	A little better	-	-	22	-	373	**395**
263	About the same	15	-	-	15	-	**30**
264	A little worse	301	465	771	990	805	**3,332**
265	Much worse	639	348	312	59	344	**1,702**
266	Total	955	813	1,114	1,064	1,522	**5,468**
267	**Health conditions:**				-	-	**-**
268	Much better	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
269	A little better	-	-	37	-	-	**37**
270	About the same	-	-	165	60	-	**225**
271	A little worse	316	450	416	882	1,036	**3,100**
272	Much worse	639	363	496	122	490	**2,110**
273	Total	955	813	1,114	1,064	1,526	**5,472**
274	**Agriculture output:**				-	-	**-**
275	Much better	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
276	A little better	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
277	About the same	-	-	7	15	-	**22**
278	A little worse	316	450	580	944	250	**2,540**
279	Much worse	639	363	497	105	616	**2,220**
280	Total	955	813	1,084	1,064	866	**4,782**
281	**Quality of life for won**				-	-	**-**
282	Much better	-	-	15	15	-	**30**
283	A little better	421	664	510	837	-	**2,432**
284	About the same	534	132	399	182	30	**1,277**
285	A little worse	-	-	30	15	876	**921**

286	Much worse	-	17	160	15	605	**797**
287	Total	955	813	1,114	1,064	1,511	**5,457**
288	**Educational situation**			-	-	-	**-**
289	Much better	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
290	A little better	15	-	-	15	-	**30**
291	About the same	-	-	90	-	-	**90**
292	A little worse	255	240	392	762	76	**1,725**
293	Much worse	685	573	632	287	1,406	**3,583**
294	Total	955	813	1,114	1,064	1,482	**5,428**
295	**Economic conditions**				-	-	**-**
296	Much better	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
297	A little better	-	-	22	-	-	**22**
298	About the same	-	-	15	15	-	**30**
299	A little worse	316	405	577	944	657	**2,899**
300	Much worse	639	408	500	90	818	**2,455**
301	Total	955	813	1,114	1,049	1,475	**5,406**
302	**Relation w othr in vill**			-	-	-	**-**
303	Much better	955	738	1,114	1,034	1,512	**5,353**
304	A little better	-	75	-	45	15	**135**
305	About the same	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
306	A little worse	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
307	Much worse	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
308	Total	955	813	1,114	1,079	1,527	**5,488**

1	**Afghan Development Association**								
2	**Head of Household Baseline Survey**								
3	**Arghistan District, Kadahar Province**								BLS Arghistan HH Sum
4									
5									
6		**1 to**	**26 to**	**51 to**	**76 to**	**101 to**	**126 to**	**151 to**	
7	**Form number**	**25**	**50**	**75**	**100**	**125**	**150**	**175**	**Total**
8	**# Households on form**	397	417	737	655	646	418	566	**3,836**
9	**Tribe:**	-		-		-	-	-	-
10	1 Popal Zai	304	327	390	137	124	16	59	**1,357**
11	2 Lodin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	3 Hotak	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	**1**
13	4 Saidan	-	-	-	23	-	10	15	**48**
14	5 Taraki	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	6 Ander	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	7 Naser	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17	8 Suliman Khil	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18	9 Wardak	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19	10 Kharotty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20	11 Baloch	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21	12 Ali Zai	36	-	143	42	-	-	4	**225**
22	13 Sahak	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23	14 Tokhi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	15 Barek Zai	-	-	-	233	93	253	297	**876**
25	16 Achek Zai	-	18	-	31	-	51	7	**107**
26	17 Hazara	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27	18 Kakar	-	-	-	2	-	8	16	**26**
28	19 Tajek	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29	20 Alko zai	-	-	-	-	259	8	148	**415**
30	21 Other	56	72	204	187	170	72	20	**781**
31	Total	397	417	737	655	646	418	566	**3,836**
32	**# People live in home:**	-		-		-	-	-	-
33	Male Children	514	547	923	911	916	600	877	**5,288**
34	Male Adults	1,211	1,298	2,233	1,797	2,012	1,208	1,612	**11,371**
35	Total Male	1,725	1,845	3,156	2,709	2,928	1,808	2,489	**16,659**
36	Female Children	484	524	860	900	808	560	748	**4,884**
37	Female Adults	1,058	1,219	2,166	1,819	2,076	1,186	1,611	**11,135**
38	Total Female	1,542	1,743	3,026	2,719	2,884	1,746	2,359	**16,019**
39	Total People	3,267	3,588	6,182	5,428	5,812	3,554	4,848	**32,678**
40		-		-	-	-	-	-	-
41	**Rooms in home**	1,334	1,457	2,235	1,765	2,031	1,327	1,703	**11,852**
42	**Rooms added 2 yrs**	-	1	3	-	-	-	7	**11**
43	**Home construction:**	-		-	-	-	-	-	-
44	Mud/stone	396	417	730	655	646	418	565	**3,827**
45	Stone/brick	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	**7**
46	Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
47	Total	396	417	737	653	646	418	565	**3,832**
48	**In war live elsewhere:**	-		-	-	-	-	-	-
49	Yes	108	74	319	287	488	288	566	**2,130**
50	No	289	343	413	23	158	130	-	**1,356**
51	**Family member living else**	-		-	1	-	-	-	**1**
52	Yes	57	63	39	9	62	29	10	**269**
53	No	340	354	549	104	584	390	556	**2,877**
54	**If yes,**	-		-	-	-	-	-	-
55	Iran	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
56	Pakistan	36	4	6	7	23	11	2	**89**
57	Afgnstn-other	21	59	33	2	57	26	11	**209**
58	Other place	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
59	Total	57	63	39	10	80	37	13	**299**
60	**HEALTH**	-		-	-	-	-	-	-

61	**Drinking water source:**	-		-	-	-	-	-	-
62	Hand pump well	77	1	108	98	286	34	30	**634**
63	Uncovered well	151	172	295	284	354	126	207	**1,589**
64	River/stream	15	-	251	115	18	77	244	**720**
65	Spring	14	25	11	8	-	16	-	**74**
66	Karez	167	230	76	100	31	151	75	**830**
67	Other	-	-	-	43	-	14	21	**78**
68	Total	424	428	780	655	689	418	577	**3,971**
69	**Describe drinking water:**	-		-	-	-	-	-	-
70	Clean & good	105	40	-	70	228	21	3	**467**
71	Mosly clean/good	15	-	-	-	27	6	-	**48**
72	Not too clean	183	216	496	489	337	232	193	**2,146**
73	Dirty/not clean	87	161	241	96	54	159	366	**1,164**
74	Total	390	417	737	655	646	390	562	**3,797**
75	**If not clean, # people sick**	-		-	-	-	-	-	-
76	Adult	60	130	216	111	63	133	212	**925**
77	**Childrn die fr diarhea**	35	20	17	13	2	-	-	**87**
78	**Distnc watr sourc (mt)**	34347	18222	47852	47362	14846	21762	103,080	**287,471**
79	**Time to bring (hrs)**	-		-	-	-	-	200	**200**
80	**Who brings water:**	-		-	-	-	-	-	-
81	Men	-	-	10	5	-	-	-	**15**
82	Women	365	389	600	620	539	383	507	**3,403**
83	Boys	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	**15**
84	Girls	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	**15**
85	**Food Situation:**	-		-	-	-	-	-	-
86	Always enough	-	-	5	4	1	6	10	**26**
87	Mostly enough	-	-	-	1	-	-	7	**8**
88	Sometime not eno.	238	272	470	451	506	275	330	**2,542**
89	Many time not eno.	155	142	259	198	135	137	208	**1,234**
90	Total	393	414	733	645	642	399	552	**3,778**
91	**Sheep/goats ate**	-	-	42	-	11	23	-	**76**
92	**Type of latrine:**	-		-	-	-	-	-	-
93	Open latirne	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
94	Pit latrine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
95	Open ground	123	20	30	17	-	-	-	**190**
96	Other	274	397	709	639	646	418	566	**3,649**
97	Total	397	417	739	656	646	418	566	**3,839**
98		-		-	-	-	-	-	-
99	**EDUCATION**	-		-	-	-	-	-	-
100	**No. boys attending:**	-		-	-	-	-	-	-
101	Primary school	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	**10**
102	Secondary school	-	-	-	-	5	15	-	**20**
103	Madrassa school	68	77	259	173	236	100	284	**1,197**
104	Mosque school	293	420	231	476	243	380	240	**2,283**
105	**No. girls attending:**	-		-	-	-	-	-	-
106	Primary school	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	**22**
107	Secondary school	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
108	Madrassa school	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	**3**
109	Mosque school	153	114	148	161	142	54	5	**777**
110	**# Men CAN read**	123	157	213	36	117	123	170	**939**
111	**# Men CANNOT read**	36	5	384	-	-	-	-	**425**
112	**# Women CAN read**	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	**1**
113	**# Womn CANOT read**	-	-	377	-	-	-	-	**377**
114	**Idea-Boys go to school:**	-		-	-	-	-	-	-
115	Good, necessary	185	350	478	588	-	-	-	**1,601**
116	OK	201	67	259	66	646	418	566	**2,223**
117	Not too important	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
118	Bad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
119	Total	346	417	737	654	646	418	566	**3,784**
120	**Idea-Girls go to school:**	-		-	-	-	-	-	-

121	Good, necessary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
122	OK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
123	Not too important	397	417	737	639	646	418	566	3,820
124	Bad	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	15
125	Total	397	417	737	654	646	418	566	3,835
126	**Age 14-Important Boys:**	-		-	-	-	-	-	-
127	Going to school	397	417	737	655	646	418	566	3,836
128	Work/stay at home	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
129	Both are important	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
130	Total	397	417	737	655	646	418	566	3,836
131	**Age 14-Important Girls:**	-		-	-	-	-	-	-
132	Going to school	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
133	Work/stay at home	397	417	737	655	646	418	566	3,836
134	Both are important	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
135	Total	397	417	737	655	646	418	566	3,836
136	**Reason for women out of**	-		-	-	-	-	-	-
137	Visit relatives	397	417	737	655	646	418	566	3,836
138	For wedding party	397	417	736	654	646	418	566	3,834
139	For death ceremony	397	417	737	655	646	418	566	3,836
140	For Afghan New Yr	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
141	For health reasons	397	417	737	655	646	418	566	3,836
142	For a picnic	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
143	To bring water	397	417	737	655	646	418	554	3,824
144	For agriculture work	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
145	To work w/ animals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
146	For washing clothes	186	414	545	655	646	284	284	3,014
147	For Teaching Sch.	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
148		-		-	-	-	-	-	-
149	**ECONOMIC**	-		-	-	-	-	-	-
150	**Source for income:**	-		-	-	-	-	-	-
151	Agriculture	280	297	471	399	413	293	397	2,549
152	Animal husbandary	24	66	102	55	127	72	131	575
153	Day labor	221	198	265	323	277	122	132	1,536
154	Skilled labor	8	5	8	17	37	31	21	125
155	Profess/NGO worker	23	38	49	25	2	-	3	139
156	Shop	5	12	30	17	6	7	6	82
157	Transporting	6	1	11	2	14	11	19	62
158	Opium business	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	4
159	Local auth-soldier	-	3	5	1	-	1	-	10
160	Local auth-other	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	2
161	Family member in	-		-	-	-	-	-	-
162	Iran	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
163	Pakistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
164	Other part Afgnstn	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
165	Other place	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
166	Other	-	-	4	9	2	-	-	15
167	**Women earn income:**	-		-	-	-	-	-	-
168	Yes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
169	No	396	417	737	655	646	418	515	3,784
170	**If yes, how:**	-		-	-	-	-	-	-
171	Work field/agricultur	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
172	From animals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
173	Carpet/gilam/yarn	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
174	Handicraft/sewing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
175	Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
176	Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
177	**Check if own:**	-		-	-	-	-	-	-
178	Hand woven carpet	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
179	Gilams	3	3	5	11	3	6	6	37
180	Blanket/quilt	-	2	-	6	1	3	5	17

181	Radio/cassete playr	69	131	250	197	204	168	171	**1,190**
182	Sewing machine	38	198	491	376	397	357	433	**2,290**
183	Bicycle	46	105	105	83	145	98	73	**655**
184	Watermill	8	22	6	15	6	5	7	**69**
185	Shop (owner)	18	33	30	21	15	11	12	**140**
186	Shop (rent)	-	-	14	2	-	-	-	**16**
187	Tractor	6	12	12	28	21	15	21	**115**
188	Motorcycle	7	15	38	22	11	10	6	**109**
189	Car/truck	5	2	8	5	7	4	5	**36**
190	**# Set of new clothes:**	-		-	-	-	-	-	**-**
191	For each adult	418	433	906	663	649	433	597	**4,099**
192	For each child	423	446	907	664	649	433	597	**4,119**
193	**# Pairs of new shoes:**	-		-	-	-	-	-	**-**
194	For each adult	603	561	1,268	794	697	815	1,131	**5,869**
195	0 For each child	603	556	1,268	790	696	815	1,131	**5,859**
196		-		-	-	-	-	-	**-**
197	**AGRICULTURE**	-		-	-	-	-	-	**-**
198	**# Jrbs of land owned:**	-		-	-	-	-	-	**-**
199	Irrigated	1,818	2,778	3,318	3,572	1,468	1,973	2,720	**17,646**
200	Not Irrigated Land	1,913	3,315	1,462	2,262	1,966	2,347	1,515	**14,778**
201	Rainfed cultvat ea yr	-	-	606	-	992	260	397	**2,254**
202	Rainfed not cultivate	116	-	-	-	232	358	320	**1,025**
203	Total	3,847	6,092	5,386	5,832	4,657	4,937	4,952	**35,701**
204	**# Jrbs irrigated by:**	-		-	-	-	-	-	**-**
205	Canal/river	737	258	2,393	3,014	223	762	2,361	**9,745**
206	Karez	1,081	2,177	802	510	970	1,156	356	**7,050**
207	Irrigation well	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
208	Spring	-	343	124	49	276	56	-	**847**
209	Total	1,818	2,778	3,318	3,572	1,468	1,973	2,716	**17,642**
210	Check should be 0	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	**4**
211	**Crops raised # jeribs:**	-		-	-	-	-	-	**-**
212	Wheat,maize,rice	1,345	2,111	3,299	3,161	2,244	1,958	2,545	**16,661**
213	Alfalfa, clover	10	5	71	45	16	45	66	**257**
214	Potato, vegetable	13	5	-	-	-	-	-	**18**
215	Fruit, nuts	368	601	498	276	39	213	490	**2,483**
216	Poppy	40	39	38	5	-	3	4	**128**
217	Other	42	17	19	87	161	15	13	**353**
218	Nothing this year	2,029	3,315	1,462	2,262	2,197	2,704	1,835	**15,803**
219	Total	3,847	6,092	5,386	5,834	4,657	4,937	4,952	**35,702**
220	**Crop yield/production:**	-		-	-	-	-	-	**-**
221	Overall pretty good	10	-	6	-	-	-	-	**16**
222	Overall OK	188	74	390	252	86	130	277	**1,397**
223	Not very good	107	266	190	286	374	206	231	**1,660**
224	Bad, disappointing	48	15	15	-	12	-	10	**100**
225	**Erosion of land:**	-		-	10	-	-	-	**10**
226	Yes	53	-	128	67	-	20	-	**267**
227	No	9	-	24	5	17	-	-	**55**
228	**# of animals owned:**	-		-	-	-	-	-	**-**
229	Cow	464	491	1,136	918	331	620	1,165	**5,125**
230	Oxen	94	88	137	26	32	47	34	**458**
231	Sheep/goats	4,777	6,394	9,098	6,530	14998	6,700	10,786	**59,283**
232	Horse	13	11	8	8	19	12	29	**100**
233	Donkey	312	351	644	515	742	422	601	**3,587**
234	Camel	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	**3**
235	Chiken	1,419	1,837	2,618	2,086	2,190	1,424	2,466	**14,040**
236		-		-	-	-	-	-	**-**
237	**CONCLUSION**	-		-	-	-	-	-	**-**
238	**Main problems:**	-		-	-	-	-	-	**-**
239	Security problems	1,985	2,085	3,285	3,275	3,230	2,090	2,830	**18,780**
240	Lack of education	1,985	2,085	3,145	3,220	3,131	1,908	2,583	**18,057**

241	Not enough food	781	816	1,770	1,836	1,037	1,457	1,806	**9,503**
242	Health prob-people	1,924	2,067	3,259	3,121	2,703	1,986	2,760	**17,820**
243	No clean water	1,310	1,441	1,986	2,543	2,801	1,660	1,714	**13,455**
244	Low income/insecur	1,985	2,085	3,285	3,275	3,230	2,090	2,830	**18,780**
245	Agriculture problems	1,959	2,080	3,285	3,233	3,214	2,074	2,826	**18,671**
246	Health prob animal	1,849	2,063	3,217	3,247	2,972	2,090	2,677	**18,115**
247	Lack agriculture inpt	1,741	1,812	2,829	2,831	2,887	1,761	2,672	**16,533**
248	Irrigation shortage	782	522	2,438	1,464	1,127	1,100	1,334	**8,767**
249	Too much debts	1,985	2,085	3,285	3,275	3,230	2,087	2,830	**18,777**
250	Unemployment	1,970	2,085	3,215	3,245	3,230	2,090	2,830	**18,665**
251		1,985		1,985	2,363	3,130	1,469	1,473	**12,405**
252	**Present conditions**	-		-	-	-	-	-	**-**
253	**Security situation:**	-		-	-	-	-	-	**-**
254	Much better	393	417	722	655	646	418	566	**3,817**
255	A little better	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
256	About the same	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
257	A little worse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
258	Much worse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
259	Total	393	417	722	655	646	418	566	**3,817**
260	**Avaliablility of food:**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
261	Much better	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
262	A little better	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
263	About the same	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
264	A little worse	278	307	700	466	448	264	413	**2,876**
265	Much worse	115	110	22	189	198	154	153	**941**
266	Total	393	417	722	655	631	418	566	**3,802**
267	**Health conditions:**	-		-	-	-	-	-	**-**
268	Much better	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
269	A little better	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
270	About the same	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
271	A little worse	364	348	722	524	533	397	558	**3,446**
272	Much worse	29	69	-	131	113	21	8	**371**
273	Total	393	417	722	652	646	418	566	**3,814**
274	**Agriculture output:**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
275	Much better	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
276	A little better	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
277	About the same	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
278	A little worse	128	106	383	433	285	241	261	**1,837**
279	Much worse	265	311	339	222	361	177	305	**1,980**
280	Total	393	417	722	655	646	418	566	**3,817**
281	**Quality of life for women:**	-		-	-	-	-	-	**-**
282	Much better	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
283	A little better	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
284	About the same	146	-	-	-	-	-	-	**146**
285	A little worse	234	352	448	361	511	177	305	**2,388**
286	Much worse	13	65	258	294	135	241	261	**1,267**
287	Total	393	417	706	655	646	418	566	**3,801**
288	**Educational situation:**	-		-	-	-	-	-	**-**
289	Much better	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
290	A little better	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
291	About the same	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
292	A little worse	370	376	684	574	616	414	549	**3,583**
293	Much worse	13	26	38	73	30	4	17	**201**
294	Total	383	402	722	647	646	418	566	**3,784**
295	**Economic conditions:**	-		-	-	-	-	-	**-**
296	Much better	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
297	A little better	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
298	About the same	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	**15**
299	A little worse	274	297	707	617	484	418	558	**3,355**
300	Much worse	110	105	8	38	132	-	8	**401**

301	Total	384	402	715	655	631	418	566	**3,771**
302	**Relation w othr in village:**	-		-	-	-	-	-	**-**
303	Much better	-	-	-	-	35	-	13	**48**
304	A little better	379	298	561	64	477	396	467	**2,642**
305	About the same	10	93	161	591	134	19	86	**1,094**
306	A little worse	-	26	-	-	-	3	-	**29**
307	Much worse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
308	Total	389	417	722	655	646	418	566	**3,813**

5. Summary of Respondents

A brief summary of the respondents to the village-level survey is shown below.

Province, District	Villages No.	Villages Subtotal	Households No.	Households Subtotal	People No.	People Subtotal	Avg. People Per HH	Months When Survey Taken
Farah:								
Anar Dara	31		3,143		23,550		7.5	January - February
Farah Centre	55	86	5,512	8,655	54,578	78,128	9.9	January - May
Kandahar:								
Arghistan	175		3,835		32,337		8.4	April - May
Dand	115	290	6,584	10,419	59,199	91,536	9.0	December - March
Uruzgan:								
Khas Uruzgan	92		4,667		41,244		8.8	October - December
Tirin Kot	60	152	5,060	9,727	52,082	93,326	10.2	October - December
Zabul:								
Shah Joy	200		6,229		51,482		8.3	October - February
Qalat	138	338	3,425	9,654	29,951	81,433	8.7	October - November
Total	338	866	9,654	38,455	81,433	344,423	9.0	

6. Findings from Village-Level Survey

Table V-1 shows the number of villages surveyed from each district and the number of households (HH) reported on the village survey.

Table V-1	Farah		Kandahar		Uruzgan		Zabul		Total
	Anar Dara	Farah Centre	Arghi-stan	Dand	Khas Uruzgan	Tirin Kot	Shah Joy	Qalat	
Villages surveyed	31	55	175	115	92	60	200	138	866
HH on village survey	3,143	5,512	3,835	6,584	4,667	5,060	6,229	3,425	38,455
People on village survey	23,550	54,578	32,337	59,199	41,244	52,082	51,482	29,951	344,423

"And the last shall be first." The last questions asked during the village-level survey were how the present condition of the village compared to two or three years ago. These concluding questions are important questions and the responses are shown as the first findings from the village survey in Tables V-2 and V-3. The respondents were asked to compare the current condition of the village with that of two or three years ago. As comparison questions they do not indicate what the present situation is. Rather the answers indicate if conditions are better, about the same or worse. If conditions are becoming better then it indicates positive things are happening in the village. Likewise, if they are becoming worse then conditions are moving in the wrong direction. Table V-2 shows information related to agriculture output, food availability, health conditions and the

1 **Afghan Development Association**
2 **Head of Household Baseline Survey**
3 **Dand, Kandahar Province**
4 **Household Summary**
5

#		1 to	11 to	31 to	50 to	76 to	101 to	
7	**Village Numbers**	**10**	**30**	**49**	**75**	**100**	**115**	**Total**
8	**# Households**	686	834	1,071	1,632	1,584	696	**6,503**
9	**Tribe:**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
10	1 Popal Zai	96	132	446	41	307	66	**1,088**
11	2 Lodin	3	5	2	1	7	4	**22**
12	3 Hotak	3	14	19	9	33	19	**97**
13	4 Saidan	41	23	69	132	64	16	**345**
14	5 Taraki	13	31	31	31	67	8	**181**
15	6 Anderr	1	2	4	1	38	7	**53**
16	7 Naser	-	6	35	-	-	-	**41**
17	8 Suliman Khil	6	14	12	8	68	34	**142**
18	9 Wardak	1	3	-	3	9	3	**19**
19	10 Kharotty	-	2	2	-	4	5	**13**
20	11 Baloch	-	14	9	12	74	54	**163**
21	12 Ali Zai	2	10	4	7	10	13	**46**
22	13 Sahak	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
23	14 Tokhi	4	13	10	36	41	40	**144**
24	15 Barek Zai	129	261	45	748	145	59	**1,387**
25	16 Achek Zai	109	109	94	175	29	25	**541**
26	17 Hazara	-	-	8	1	-	-	**9**
27	18 Kakar	37	45	58	66	83	66	**355**
28	19 Tajek	18	8	5	54	69	59	**213**
29	20 Alko zai	102	21	23	106	164	32	**448**
30	21 Other	121	121	195	201	372	186	**1,196**
31	Total	686	834	1,071	1,632	1,584	696	**6,503**
32	**# People live in ho**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
33	Male Children	1,734	2,027	2,405	4,500	3,951	1,529	**16,146**
34	Male Adults	1,499	1,651	1,984	3,419	3,015	1,104	**12,672**
35	Total Male	3,233	3,678	4,389	7,919	6,966	2,633	**28,818**
36	Female Childre	1,621	1,992	2,644	4,712	4,178	1,538	**16,685**
37	Female Adults	1,485	1,767	2,088	3,639	3,182	1,250	**13,411**
38	Total Female	3,106	3,759	4,732	8,351	7,360	2,788	**30,096**
39	Total People	6,339	7,437	9,121	16,270	14,326	5,421	**58,914**
40		-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
41	**Rooms in home**	1,888	2,118	2,646	4,647	3,934	1,465	**16,698**
42	**Rooms added 2 yr**	538	273	232	373	269	12	**1,697**
43	**Home constructioı**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
44	Mud/stone	346	755	1,071	1,617	1,395	661	**5,845**
45	Stone/brick	327	6	-	25	220	35	**613**
46	Other	1	-	-	-	-	-	**1**
47	Total	673	761	902	1,391	1,570	696	**5,993**
48	**In war live elsewh**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
49	Yes	616	724	1,071	1,514	1,183	668	**5,776**
50	No	16	109	-	103	398	27	**653**
51	**Family mbrs elsew**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
52	Yes	288	4	-	8	7	-	**307**
53	No	71	604	1,071	1,134	937	94	**3,911**
54	**If yes, where**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
55	Iran	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
56	Pakistan	88	4	-	3	-	-	**95**
57	Afgnstn-other	12	-	-	-	-	-	**12**

58	Other place	15	-	-	4	-	-	**19**
59	Total	115	4	-	7	-	-	**126**
60	**HEALTH**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
61	**Drinking water sou**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
62	Hand pump we	27	56	68	116	49	30	**346**
63	Uncovered wel	651	712	1,003	1,504	1,503	693	**6,066**
64	River/stream	5	30	25	72	71	3	**206**
65	Spring	-	-	-	12	10	-	**22**
66	Karez	-	45	5	25	6	-	**81**
67	Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
68	Total	682	842	1,101	1,729	1,639	726	**6,719**
69	**Describe drinking**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
70	Clean & good	-	69	13	45	9	-	**136**
71	Mosly clean/gc	590	220	1	472	170	-	**1,453**
72	Not too clean	69	467	1,045	1,126	1,388	666	**4,761**
73	Dirty/not clean	-	73	-	16	28	30	**147**
74	Total	658	828	1,059	1,659	1,595	696	**6,495**
75	**If not clean, # peo**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
76	Adult	-	33	257	1,565	1,533	742	**4,130**
77	**Childrn die fr diarl**	-	-	-	5	36	14	**55**
78	**Distnc watr sourc**	-	11,149	8,105	11,700	29,535	400	**60,889**
79	**Time to bring (hrs**	-	-	-	-	942	-	**942**
80	**Who brings water:**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
81	Men	291	-	3	1	24	-	**319**
82	Women	83	141	99	561	397	-	**1,281**
83	Boys	274	279	117	441	325	3	**1,439**
84	Girls	2	126	147	340	242	-	**857**
85	**Food Situation:**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
86	Always enough	6	3	-	8	1	-	**18**
87	Mostly enough	88	-	-	14	3	-	**105**
88	Sometime not	230	201	32	163	205	13	**844**
89	Many time not	330	626	1,010	1,462	1,364	683	**5,475**
90	Total	654	785	1,042	1,644	1,573	696	**6,394**
91	**Sheep/goats ate**	326	455	444	1,783	896	24	**3,928**
92	**Type of latrine:**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
93	Open latirne	293	660	72	67	402	569	**2,063**
94	Pit latrine	79	57	123	461	153	-	**873**
95	Open ground	368	149	463	1,569	1,201	129	**3,879**
96	Other	-	131	883	1,123	926	122	**3,185**
97	Total	738	996	1,541	3,218	2,682	820	**9,995**
98		-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
99	**EDUCATION**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
100	**No. boys attending**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
101	Primary school	15	-	-	1	3	-	**19**
102	Secondary sch	-	-	-	-	3	-	**3**
103	Madrassa schc	105	374	284	802	548	133	**2,246**
104	Mosque schoo	392	329	699	1,169	1,279	451	**4,319**
105	**No. girls attending**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
106	Primary school	10	-	-	-	2	-	**12**
107	Secondary sch	15	-	-	-	2	-	**17**
108	Madrassa schc	-	-	5	7	-	-	**12**
109	Mosque schoo	25	69	33	34	4	2	**167**
110	**# Men CAN read**	239	339	349	778	570	152	**2,427**
111	**# Men CANNOT re**	247	2	-	-	728	948	**1,925**
112	**# Women CAN rea**	4	1	1	1	-	-	**7**
113	**# Womn CANOT re**	245	-	-	-	900	1,248	**2,393**
114	**Idea-Boys go to sc**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**

115	Good, necessa	617	241	1	345	667	696	**2,567**
116	OK	47	592	962	1,213	900	-	**3,714**
117	Not too importa	24	-	-	-	1	-	**25**
118	Bad	22	-	-	-	-	-	**22**
119	Total	645	830	963	1,401	1,568	695	**6,102**
120	**Idea-Girls go to sc**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
121	Good, necessa	-	-	1	15	-	-	**16**
122	OK	11	17	-	-	-	-	**28**
123	Not too importa	237	627	962	1,525	1,568	696	**5,615**
124	Bad	404	187	-	30	-	-	**621**
125	Total	652	831	963	1,570	1,568	696	**6,280**
126	**Age 14-Important I**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
127	Going to schoc	652	824	960	1,567	1,535	696	**6,234**
128	Work/stay at h	-	-	-	15	-	-	**15**
129	Both are impor	-	-	-	-	30	-	**30**
130	Total	652	824	960	1,582	1,565	696	**6,279**
131	**Age 14-Important (**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
132	Going to schoc	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
133	Work/stay at h	619	822	960	1,582	1,565	696	**6,244**
134	Both are impor	-	2	-	-	-	-	**2**
135	Total	619	824	960	1,582	1,550	696	**6,231**
136	**Reason for womei**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
137	Visit relatives	507	833	1,024	1,598	1,580	695	**6,237**
138	For wedding pa	429	734	798	849	943	505	**4,258**
139	For death cere	538	833	1,024	1,598	1,554	696	**6,243**
140	For Afghan Ne	32	-	-	17	9	-	**58**
141	For health reas	465	819	1,024	1,573	1,575	696	**6,152**
142	For a picnic	31	-	-	15	9	-	**55**
143	To bring water	76	58	-	-	-	-	**134**
144	For agriculture	16	15	-	-	-	-	**31**
145	To work w/ ani	1	-	-	-	-	-	**1**
146	For washing cl	16	15	-	-	-	-	**31**
147	For Teaching S	1	-	-	-	-	-	**1**
148		-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
149	**ECONOMIC**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
150	**Source for income**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
151	Agriculture	252	310	554	1,026	688	145	**2,974**
152	Animal husban	70	31	3	40	34	6	**184**
153	Day labor	430	546	821	1,046	1,086	481	**4,408**
154	Skilled labor	5	15	60	72	67	67	**285**
155	Profess/NGO v	4	20	9	8	43	13	**96**
156	Shop	16	34	22	17	35	38	**161**
157	Transporting	9	27	16	11	6	-	**69**
158	Opium busines	2	5	-	3	21	2	**32**
159	Local auth-sold	5	2	3	4	3	9	**24**
160	Local auth-oth	3	4	2	7	7	9	**31**
161	Family membe	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
162	Iran	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
163	Pakistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
164	Other part Af	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
165	Other place	-	-	1	2	2	-	**4**
166	Other	-	1	7	5	13	14	**40**
167	**Women earn incoi**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
168	Yes	-	-	-	-	1	7	**8**
169	No	648	781	1,071	1,488	1,415	689	**6,092**
170	**If yes, how:**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
171	Work field/agri	-	-	-	-	1	-	**1**

172	From animals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
173	Carpet/gilam/y:	-	-	-	-	-	6	**6**
174	Handicraft/sew	-	-	-	-	-	1	**1**
175	Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
176	Total	-	-	-	-	1	7	**8**
177	**Check if own:**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
178	Hand woven ca	36	10	7	20	27	-	**100**
179	Gilams	666	832	1,071	1,601	1,574	588	**6,332**
180	Blanket/quilt	642	680	621	295	382	56	**2,676**
181	Radio/cassete	498	513	600	1,092	1,228	413	**4,344**
182	Sewing machir	358	382	408	866	821	272	**3,107**
183	Bicycle	385	344	519	939	864	332	**3,383**
184	Watermill	20	9	5	29	20	-	**83**
185	Shop (owner)	8	18	16	62	48	13	**165**
186	Shop (rent)	4	11	6	10	22	12	**65**
187	Tractor	19	48	44	96	35	10	**252**
188	Motorcycle	9	29	24	81	81	24	**248**
189	Car/truck	7	19	24	46	32	12	**140**
190	**# Set of new clothe**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
191	For each adult	625	921	1,258	2,246	1,800	696	**7,546**
192	For each child	647	996	1,292	2,662	1,942	701	**8,240**
193	**# Pairs of new sho**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
194	For each adult	635	921	1,258	2,242	1,801	697	**7,554**
195	For each child	627	994	1,294	2,651	1,939	700	**8,205**
196		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
197	**AGRICULTURE**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
198	**# Jrbs of land own**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
199	Irrigated	2,552	4,135	3,743	12,646	7,550	582	**31,206**
200	Not Irrigated La	1,400	3,868	1,571	12,939	4,419	309	**24,505**
201	Rainfed cultvat	1,051	263	-	-	-	-	**1,314**
202	Rainfed not cu	1,322	1,010	-	-	4	-	**2,336**
203	Total	6,324	9,276	5,314	25,585	11,972	891	**59,360**
204	**# Jrbs irrigated by**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
205	Canal/river	2,437	2,984	2,963	8,193	5,990	443	**23,008**
206	Karez	26	433	767	1,866	1,171	139	**4,401**
207	Irrigation well	25	599	14	1,117	393	-	**2,147**
208	Spring	32	119	-	1,224	-	-	**1,374**
209	Total	2,520	4,135	3,743	12,399	7,553	582	**30,930**
210	Check should I	-	-	-	-	(20)	-	**(20)**
211	**Crops raised # jeri**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
212	Wheat,maize,r	2,583	2,926	2,209	8,090	3,444	337	**19,587**
213	Alfalfa, clover	29	179	59	277	329	41	**912**
214	Potato, vegetal	4	145	86	177	487	17	**914**
215	Fruit, nuts	1,016	713	1,306	3,806	3,061	87	**9,988**
216	Poppy	19	212	87	317	256	101	**991**
217	Other	155	272	2	352	128	-	**909**
218	Nothing this ye	2,520	4,830	1,567	12,569	4,269	310	**26,064**
219	Total	6,325	9,275	5,314	25,586	11,972	891	**59,362**
220	**Crop yield/product**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
221	Overall pretty g	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
222	Overall OK	18	40	3	12	68	-	**141**
223	Not very good	167	189	38	137	89	9	**629**
224	Bad, disappoin	104	132	417	967	783	319	**2,722**
225	**Erosion of land:**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
226	Yes	5	-	1	46	1	2	**55**
227	No	147	231	152	481	691	494	**2,196**
228	**# of animals owne**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

229	Cow	360	831	949	2,254	2,105	468	**6,967**
230	Oxen	·4	-	-	14	7	7	**32**
231	Sheep/goats	2,528	3,453	1,510	3,823	3,083	238	**14,635**
232	Horse	311	66	26	113	68	6	**590**
233	Donkey	157	202	247	338	314	55	**1,313**
234	Camel	130	73	15	10	25	-	**253**
235	Chiken	2,413	5,462	3,883	7,222	8,380	3,112	**30,472**
236		-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
237	**CONCLUSION**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
238	**Main problems:**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
239	Security proble	3,230	3,112	5,205	8,160	7,845	3,480	**31,032**
240	Lack of educat	2,968	3,168	5,011	8,104	7,718	3,480	**30,449**
241	Not enough foo	996	1,418	1,823	2,645	2,995	866	**10,743**
242	Health prob-pe	3,170	3,054	5,135	8,146	7,845	3,433	**30,783**
243	No clean wate	3,066	2,714	3,478	6,024	5,799	2,391	**23,472**
244	Low income/in	3,122	2,797	5,064	7,670	6,508	2,708	**27,869**
245	Agriculture pro	2,700	2,780	4,343	6,628	7,123	3,298	**26,872**
246	Health prob an	2,985	3,063	5,129	8,095	7,799	3,480	**30,551**
247	Lack agricultur	2,443	2,580	3,895	5,534	6,190	3,273	**23,915**
248	Irrigation short	2,370	2,471	3,914	4,560	5,951	3,230	**22,496**
249	Too much deb	2,608	3,160	4,684	7,084	6,703	2,981	**27,220**
250	Unemploymen	2,433	2,718	3,721	6,618	5,731	2,003	**23,224**
251		820	3,072	5,199	8,145	7,810	3,480	**28,526**
252	**Present condition**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
253	**Security situation:**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
254	Much better	603	815	1,011	1,614	1,578	681	**6,302**
255	A little better	15	15	-	2	-	-	**32**
256	About the sam	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
257	A little worse	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
258	Much worse	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
259	Total	617	829	996	1,585	1,578	681	**6,286**
260	**Avaliablility of foo**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
261	Much better	15	-	-	-	-	-	**15**
262	A little better	-	19	-	-	-	-	**19**
263	About the sam	-	-	-	2	-	-	**2**
264	A little worse	35	379	538	975	1,368	513	**3,808**
265	Much worse	530	431	473	640	215	168	**2,507**
266	Total	572	829	1,011	1,586	1,563	677	**6,238**
267	**Health conditions:**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
268	Much better	-	-	-	-	-	26	**26**
269	A little better	-	-	-	-	15	15	**30**
270	About the sam	-	-	-	2	2	-	**4**
271	A little worse	571	737	996	1,601	1,502	630	**6,037**
272	Much worse	61	92	-	35	59	14	**261**
273	Total	565	829	996	1,636	1,481	636	**6,143**
274	**Agriculture output**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
275	Much better	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
276	A little better	-	34	-	-	-	-	**34**
277	About the sam	-	-	-	31	10	15	**56**
278	A little worse	30	286	476	957	1,124	382	**3,255**
279	Much worse	511	475	520	626	233	29	**2,394**
280	Total	541	780	996	1,572	1,367	426	**5,682**
281	**Quality of life for v**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
282	Much better	-	-	-	-	-	31	**31**
283	A little better	-	-	-	2	-	-	**2**
284	About the sam	-	118	310	659	795	239	**2,121**
285	A little worse	531	578	653	796	279	261	**3,098**

286	Much worse	112	132	47	187	504	150	**1,132**
287	Total	643	828	1,010	1,611	1,578	681	**6,351**
288	**Educational situat**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
289	Much better	-	-	-	-	-	31	**31**
290	A little better	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
291	About the sam	-	14	15	33	29	6	**97**
292	A little worse	28	170	399	657	877	451	**2,582**
293	Much worse	600	645	597	926	672	194	**3,634**
294	Total	628	829	1,011	1,612	1,578	681	**6,339**
295	**Economic conditi**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
296	Much better	1	16	-	-	-	-	**17**
297	A little better	-	19	-	-	-	-	**19**
298	About the sam	-	-	-	17	15	-	**32**
299	A little worse	27	282	476	901	1,398	592	**3,676**
300	Much worse	602	470	535	698	165	89	**2,559**
301	Total	630	787	1,011	1,605	1,578	681	**6,292**
302	**Relation w othr in**	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
303	Much better	588	596	597	894	751	420	**3,846**
304	A little better	15	-	-	2	-	-	**17**
305	About the sam	-	118	414	643	812	246	**2,233**
306	A little worse	-	83	-	61	-	15	**159**
307	Much worse	15	32	-	15	-	-	**62**
308	Total	618	829	1,011	1,549	1,539	680	**6,226**

BLS Khs Urz HH Sum

1	**Afghan Development Association**								
2	**Head of Household Baseline Survey**								
3	**Khas Uruzgan District, Uruzgan Province**								
4	**HH Summary, Villages 1 to 92**								
5	No info on 10 villages and only partial info on 14 villages								
6		**1 to**	**26 to**	**51 to**	**76 to**			**Not**	**Total**
7	**Form number**	**25**	**50**	**75**	**92**	**Total**		**Surveyed**	
8	**# Households on form**	531	874	859	904	**3,168**		1,498	4,666
9	**Tribe:**	-	-	-	-				
10	1 Popal Zai	8	-	1	-				
11	2 Lodin	-	-	-	-				
12	3 Hotak	-	-	5	-				
13	4 Saidan	-	1	1	-				
14	5 Taraki	15	-	-	10				
15	6 Anderr	-	-	19	-				
16	7 Naser	-	-	-	-				
17	8 Suliman Khil	-	-	6	1				
18	9 Wardak	3	1	59	2				
19	# Kharotty	-	-	-	-				
20	# Baloch	8	-	-	-				
21	# Ali Zai	-	-	-	-				
22	# Sahak	-	-	6	-				
23	# Tokhi	-	-	-	-				
24	# Barek Zai	62	-	28	50				
25	# Achek Zai	41	69	331	772				
26	# Hazara	-	73	395	-				
27	# Kakar	-	64	1	1				
28	# Tajek	140	310	-	-				
29	# Aiko zai	182	238	-	-				
30	# Other	72	118	7	68				
31	Total	531	874	859	904	**3,168**	Computation to Add For		
32	**# People live in home:**	-	-	-	-		Villages W/ No HH Survey		
33	Male Children	850	1,860	1,549	1,110	**5,369**	20.7%	3,279	8,648
34	Male Adults	1,358	1,800	2,048	2,984	**8,190**	31.6%	5,001	13,191
35	Total Male	2,208	3,660	3,597	4,094	**13,559**	52.2%	8,280	21,839
36	Female Children	691	1,618	1,408	1,042	**4,759**	18.3%	2,906	7,665
37	Female Adults	1,216	1,749	1,891	2,779	**7,635**	29.4%	4,662	12,297
38	Total Female	1,907	3,367	3,299	3,821	**12,394**	47.8%	7,568	19,962
39	Total People	4,115	7,027	6,896	7,915	**25,953**	100.0%	15,848	41,801
40		-	-	-					
41	**Rooms in home**	796	1,492	1,441	2,077	**5,806**			
42	**Rooms added 2 yrs**	-	8	31	72	**111**			
43	**Home construction:**	-	-	-	-				
44	Mud/stone	494	870	858	835	**3,057**			
45	Stone/brick	23	-	11	-	**34**			
46	Other	10	-	-	-	**10**			
47	Total	527	870	869	835	**3,101**			
48	**In war live elsewhere:**	-	-	-	-				
49	Yes	55	629	517	819	**2,020**			
50	No	474	211	259	52	**996**			
51	**Family member living else**	-	-	-	-				
52	Yes	69	295	271	198	**833**			

53	No	346	424	400	660	1,830
54	**If yes,**	-	-	-	-	
55	Iran	5	150	158	4	317
56	Pakistan	12	101	67	58	238
57	Afgnstn-other	52	43	47	136	277
58	Other place	-	2	-	-	2
59	Total	69	295	271	198	833
60	**HEALTH**	-	-	-	-	
61	**Drinking water source**	-	-	-	-	
62	Hand pump well	-	-	-	1	1
63	Uncovered well	30	124	35	52	241
64	River/stream	283	394	632	805	2,114
65	Spring	117	260	180	41	598
66	Karez	101	97	11	-	209
67	Other	-	-	-	-	
68	Total	530	875	858	899	3,162
69	**Describe drinking wat**	-	-	-	-	
70	Clean & good	161	175	271	308	915
71	Mosly clean/good	7	41	24	81	153
72	Not too clean	223	549	531	497	1,800
73	Dirty/not clean	139	90	3	3	235
74	Total	530	855	829	889	3,103
75	**If not clean, # people s**	-	-	-	-	
76	Adult	-	335	364	314	1,013
77	Children	234	491	450	680	1,855
78	**Childrn die fr diarhea**	35	113	54	44	246
79	**Distnc watr sourc (mt)**	16482	39163	#####	#####	
80	**Time to bring (hrs)**	53	523	21	-	
81	**Who brings water:**	-	-	-	-	
82	Men	122	31	31	22	206
83	Women	381	765	792	870	2,808
84	Boys	5	49	38	4	96
85	Girls	279	566	455	332	1,632
86	**Food Situation:**	-	-	-	-	
87	Always enough	2	22	15	12	51
88	Mostly enough	-	185	226	512	923
89	Sometime not eno.	309	464	460	306	1,539
90	Many time not eno.	156	198	70	11	435
91	Total	467	869	771	840	2,948
92	**Sheep/goats ate**	446	939	986	1,187	3,558
93	**Type of latrine:**	-	-	-	-	
94	Open latirne	-	94	86	66	246
95	Pit latrine	-	56	7	3	66
96	Open ground	515	712	744	815	2,786
97	Other	-	-	-	-	-
98	Total	515	862	837	884	3,098
99		-	-	-	-	
100	**EDUCATION**	-	-	-	-	
101	**No. boys attending:**	-	-	-	-	
102	Primary school	21	307	170	184	682
103	Secondary school	-	15	37	1	53
104	Madrassa school	4	43	13	164	224

105	Mosque school	256	331	358	620	**1,565**
106	**No. girls attending:**	-	-	-	-	
107	Primary school	-	9	-	22	**31**
108	Secondary school	-	-	-	-	**-**
109	Madrassa school	-	-	-	-	**-**
110	Mosque school	2	16	2	25	**45**
111	**# Men CAN read**	157	601	615	570	**1,943**
112	**# Men CANNOT read**	-	2,255	1,980	3,500	**7,735**
113	**# Women CAN read**	-	11	64	1	**76**
114	**# Womn CANOT read**	-	2,527	2,183	3,732	**8,442**
115	**Idea-Boys go to schoc**	-	-	-	-	
116	Good, necessary	2	562	689	767	**2,020**
117	OK	434	258	65	121	**878**
118	Not too important	-	53	80	5	**138**
119	Bad	-	-	-	4	**4**
120	Total	436	873	834	897	**3,040**
121	**Idea-Girls go to schoo**	-	-	-	-	
122	Good, necessary	-	235	80	49	**364**
123	OK	-	76	128	48	**252**
124	Not too important	-	122	172	188	**482**
125	Bad	396	443	453	612	**1,904**
126	Total	396	876	833	897	**3,002**
127	**Age 7-Important Boys:**	-	-	-	-	
128	Going to school	-	662	504	886	**2,052**
129	Work/stay at home	-	-	-	7	**7**
130	Both are important	-	-	-	1	**1**
131	Total	-	662	504	894	**2,060**
132	**Age 7-Important Girls:**	-	-	-	-	
133	Going to school	-	284	23	49	**356**
134	Work/stay at home	-	358	475	835	**1,668**
135	Both are important	-	19	6	9	**34**
136	Total	-	661	504	893	**2,058**
137	**Age 14-Important Boy**	-	-	-	-	
138	Going to school	363	681	753	863	**2,660**
139	Work/stay at home	121	120	-	7	**248**
140	Both are important	-	72	3	26	**101**
141	Total	484	873	756	896	**3,009**
142	**Age 14-Important Girls**	-	-	-	-	
143	Going to school	-	179	13	11	**203**
144	Work/stay at home	450	672	679	885	**2,686**
145	Both are important	41	30	63	-	**134**
146	Total	491	881	755	896	**3,023**
147	**Idea-Women outside h**	-	-	-	-	
148	Good, necessary	-	111	21	6	**138**
149	OK	-	547	409	823	**1,779**
150	Not too important	-	1	142	63	**206**
151	Not good	-	3	12	3	**18**
152	Total	-	662	584	895	**2,141**
153	**Reason for women ou**	-	-	-	-	
154	Visit relatives	484	872	837	904	**3,097**
155	For wedding party	469	872	835	901	**3,077**
156	For death ceremony	469	871	837	901	**3,078**

157	To arrange marriage	83	257	69	901	**1,310**
158	For Afghan New Yr	459	868	837	57	**2,221**
159	For health reasons	68	250	29	884	**1,231**
160	For a picnic	469	773	822	40	**2,104**
161	To bring water	68	440	343	903	**1,754**
162	For agriculture work	68	427	482	5	**982**
163	To work w/ animals	454	821	812	271	**2,358**
164	For washing clothes	68	228	68	839	**1,203**
165		-	-	-	-	
166	**ECONOMIC**	-	-	-	-	
167	**Source for income:**	-	-	-	-	
168	Agriculture	505	614	511	687	**2,316**
169	Animal husbandary	91	63	79	64	**297**
170	Day labor	76	318	348	336	**1,077**
171	Skilled labor	28	39	34	41	**141**
172	Profess/NGO worker	5	14	4	18	**41**
173	Shop	1	30	76	21	**127**
174	Transporting	-	1	5	2	**8**
175	Opium business	-	3	2	2	**7**
176	Local auth-soldier	1	1	2	10	**13**
177	Local auth-other	1	1	11	14	**26**
178	Family member in	-	-	-	-	**-**
179	Iran	-	77	51	4	**132**
180	Pakistan	-	26	3	12	**40**
181	Other part Afgnstn	-	1	2	4	**7**
182	Other place	-	2	1	-	**2**
183	Other	-	6	-	-	**6**
184	**Women earn income:**	-	-	-	-	
185	Yes	-	196	268	5	**469**
186	No	530	659	506	898	**2,593**
187	**If yes, how:**	-	-	-	-	
188	Work field/agricultur	-	106	184	3	**293**
189	From animals	-	76	109	4	**188**
190	Carpet/gilam/yarn	-	92	69	-	**161**
191	Handicraft/sewing	-	30	5	-	**35**
192	Other	-	-	-	-	**-**
193	Total	-	304	367	7	**677**
194	**Check if own:**	-	-	-	-	
195	Home	1	525	534	878	**1,938**
196	Blanket/quilt	371	738	822	904	**2,835**
197	Gilams	476	799	808	903	**2,986**
198	Hand woven carpet	43	6	21	3	**73**
199	Radio/cassete playr	179	406	421	444	**1,450**
200	Sewing machine	84	324	277	327	**1,012**
201	Bicycle	8	59	51	54	**172**
202	Agriculture land	-	539	523	863	**1,925**
203	Watermill	2	12	19	16	**49**
204	Shop (owner)	6	39	109	21	**175**
205	Shop (rent)	-	1	11	1	**13**
206	Tractor	-	2	-	-	**2**
207	Motorcycle	-	4	10	6	**20**
208	Car/truck	-	2	7	1	**10**

educational situation which are all generally worse than two or three years ago. The table also shows information about environmental conditions which are quite varied from district to district. The last question in this table gives information about what men (the respondents) think about the quality of life for women. About one-half of the respondents indicated the quality of life for women also declined. The responses probably reflect the general overall decline in the quality of life for most people in Afghanistan. The question itself does not address the quality of life differences between men and women in Afghanistan, which can be very great.

How is the present condition of the village as compared to two or three years ago?

Table V-2	Farah		Kandahar		Uruzgan		Zabul		Total
	Anar Dara	Farah Centre	Arghi-stan	Dand	Khas Uruzgan	Tirin Kot	Shah Joy	Qalat	
Agriculture output:									
Much better	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
A little better	0	2	0	2	12	7	2	1	26
About the same	1	0	0	8	1	11	3	1	25
A little worse	17	18	51	77	34	35	63	80	375
Much worse	9	31	120	26	43	7	118	54	408
Total	27	51	171	113	90	60	186	136	834
Availability of food:									
Much better	0	0	0	0	3	1	1	0	5
A little better	4	0	1	1	30	7	2	0	45
About the same	0	0	0	2	8	14	0	2	26
A little worse	23	31	146	93	44	31	75	89	532
Much worse	4	24	24	19	7	5	121	46	250
Total	31	55	171	115	92	58	199	137	858
Health conditions:									
Much better	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
A little better	0	0	0	1	5	10	33	0	49
About the same	0	0	0	3	2	28	53	10	96
A little worse	23	31	154	103	43	16	78	98	546
Much worse	8	24	18	8	40	6	27	29	160
Total	31	55	172	115	90	60	191	137	851
Educational situation:									
Much better	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	2
A little better	0	0	0	0	16	13	7	0	36
About the same	6	0	1	0	8	18	57	2	92
A little worse	9	3	159	26	34	22	31	27	311

209	**# Set of new clothes:**	-	-	-	-	
210	For each adult	704	1,319	1,257	1,391	**4,671**
211	For each child	687	1,392	1,281	1,448	**4,808**
212	**# Pairs of new shoes:**	-	-	-	-	
213	For each adult	825	1,689	1,612	1,892	**6,018**
214	For each child	809	1,905	1,951	2,210	**6,875**
215		-	-	-	-	
216	**AGRICULTURE**	-	-	-	-	
217	**# Jrbs of land owned:**	-	-	-	-	
218	Irrigated	1,295	2,497	2,995	3,531	**10,318**
219	Not irrigated	24	278	596	684	**1,582**
220	Rainfed cultvat ea yr	-	8	12	4	**24**
221	Rainfed not cultivate	2	1	-	-	**3**
222	Total	1,321	2,784	3,603	4,219	**11,927**
223	**# Jrbs irrigated by:**	-	-	-	-	
224	Canal/river	588	1,166	2,099	2,283	**6,135**
225	Karez	185	214	11	110	**520**
226	Irrigation well	-	-	-	-	**-**
227	Spring	522	1,118	886	1,138	**3,663**
228	Total	1,295	2,497	2,995	3,531	**10,318**
229	Check should be 0	-	-	-	-	**-**
230	**Crops raised # jeribs:**	-	-	-	-	
231	Wheat,maize,rice	764	1,514	1,685	1,967	**5,930**
232	Alfalfa, clover	429	802	860	1,187	**3,278**
233	Potato, vegetable	58	153	177	263	**650**
234	Fruit, nuts	-	5	61	16	**81**
235	Poppy	2	32	116	103	**253**
236	Other	2	-	3	-	**5**
237	Nothing this year	66	279	701	684	**1,730**
238	Total	1,321	2,784	3,603	4,219	**11,927**
239	**Crop yield/production:**	-	-	-	-	
240	Overall pretty good	-	7	3	1	**11**
241	Overall OK	9	25	96	223	**353**
242	Not very good	361	523	428	631	**1,943**
243	Bad, disappointing	115	292	279	39	**725**
244	**Erosion of land:**	-	-	-	-	
245	Yes	-	134	142	461	**737**
246	No	-	506	296	397	**1,199**
247	**# of animals owned:**	-	-	-	-	
248	Chicken	1,036	2,894	2,803	3,485	**10,218**
249	Sheep/goats	4,934	5,300	4,561	2,922	**17,717**
250	Cow	805	983	1,420	1,127	**4,335**
251	Donkey	520	760	718	739	**2,737**
252	Oxen	377	652	642	801	**2,472**
253	Horse	24	17	63	38	**142**
254	Camel	8	55	2	5	**70**
255		-	-	-	-	
256	**CONCLUSION**	-	-	-	-	
257	**Main problems:**	-	-	-	-	
258	Security problems	2,500	4,323	4,190	4,516	**15,529**
259	Lack of education	2,485	3,749	3,387	3,662	**13,283**
260	Not enough food	2,139	3,802	3,794	4,223	**13,958**

261	Health prob-people	2,175	3,686	3,351	2,566	**11,778**
262	No clean water	2,485	3,958	3,481	4,221	**14,145**
263	Low income/insecur	2,500	4,312	4,073	4,481	**15,366**
264	Agriculture problems	1,267	2,855	2,849	2,468	**9,439**
265	Health prob animal	1,905	3,719	3,414	4,333	**13,371**
266	Lack agriculture inpt	932	3,205	3,190	3,914	**11,241**
267	Irrigation shortage	2,300	2,160	2,574	2,678	**9,712**
268	Too much debts	2,455	4,263	4,174	4,453	**15,345**
269	Unemployment	2,317	4,210	4,178	4,513	**15,218**
270		-	-	-	2,295	
271		-	-	-	-	
272		-	-	-	-	
273	**Present conditions co**	-	-	-	-	
274	**Security situation:**	-	-	-	-	
275	Much better	471	597	655	890	**2,613**
276	A little better	-	247	168	7	**422**
277	About the same	-	10	-	-	**10**
278	A little worse	-	4	15	-	**19**
279	Much worse	-	2	-	-	**2**
280	Total	471	860	838	897	**3,066**
281	**Avaliablility of food:**	-	-	-	-	
282	Much better	5	17	-	2	**24**
283	A little better	87	350	233	449	**1,119**
284	About the same	15	40	21	17	**93**
285	A little worse	316	409	535	389	**1,649**
286	Much worse	-	39	47	33	**119**
287	Total	423	855	836	890	**3,004**
288	**Health conditions:**	-	-	-	-	
289	Much better	-	-	-	-	**-**
290	A little better	-	65	29	4	**98**
291	About the same	19	58	41	25	**143**
292	A little worse	319	601	596	514	**2,030**
293	Much worse	148	130	171	334	**783**
294	Total	486	854	837	877	**3,054**
295	**Agriculture output:**	-	-	-	-	
296	Much better	-	1	1	-	**2**
297	A little better	-	77	40	43	**160**
298	About the same	-	30	13	68	**111**
299	A little worse	256	533	349	475	**1,613**
300	Much worse	148	206	432	310	**1,096**
301	Total	404	847	835	896	**2,982**
302	**Quality of life for wom**	-	-	-	-	
303	Much better	-	5	12	25	**42**
304	A little better	-	115	70	90	**275**
305	About the same	389	688	683	650	**2,410**
306	A little worse	-	40	29	70	**139**
307	Much worse	9	1	2	23	**35**
308	Total	398	849	796	858	**2,901**
309	**Educational situation:**	-	-	-	-	
310	Much better	-	16	23	47	**86**
311	A little better	45	45	216	209	**515**
312	About the same	-	201	22	21	**244**

313	A little worse	225	165	92	194	**676**
314	Much worse	173	419	476	426	**1,494**
315	Total	443	846	829	897	**3,015**
316	**Economic conditions:**	-	-	-	-	
317	Much better	20	-	-	-	**20**
318	A little better	99	333	192	457	**1,081**
319	About the same	19	57	77	126	**279**
320	A little worse	243	394	468	290	**1,395**
321	Much worse	86	76	99	24	**285**
322	Total	467	860	836	897	**3,060**
323	**Relation w othr in villa**	-	-	-	-	
324	Much better	478	760	763	876	**2,877**
325	A little better	22	45	37	28	**132**
326	About the same	-	55	-	-	**55**
327	A little worse	-	-	1	-	**1**
328	Much worse	-	-	30	-	**30**
329	Total	500	860	831	904	**3,095**

1	**Afghan Development Association**						
2	**Head of Household Baseline Survey**						
3	**Tirin Kot District, Uruzgan Province**					BLS tirin kot HH Sum	
4							
5							
6		**1 to**	**15 to**	**18 to**	**26 to**	**51 to**	
7	**Village Number**	**14**	**17**	**25**	**50**	**60**	**Total**
8	**# Households on forr**	944	482	482	2,152	998	**5,058**
9	**Tribe:**	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
10	1 Popal Zai	39	6	122	470	518	**1,155**
11	2 Lodin	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
12	3 Hotak	268	256	3	130	-	**657**
13	4 Saidan	1	-	-	10	7	**18**
14	5 Taraki	47	10	7	189	11	**264**
15	6 Anderr	3	-	-	26	-	**29**
16	7 Naser	12	-	-	-	-	**12**
17	8 Suliman Khil	25	4	5	19	-	**53**
18	9 Wardak	-	2	6	1	-	**9**
19	10 Kharotty	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
20	11 Baloch	-	-	-	3	-	**3**
21	12 Ali Zai	-	-	-	18	44	**62**
22	13 Sahak	-	2	-	-	-	**2**
23	14 Tokhi	51	72	84	461	6	**674**
24	15 Barek Zai	208	97	210	152	58	**725**
25	16 Achek Zai	3	4	6	244	88	**345**
26	17 Hazara	-	1	-	-	-	**1**
27	18 Kakar	72	11	7	12	7	**109**
28	19 Tajek	3	-	2	38	-	**43**
29	20 Alko zai	77	3	5	100	139	**324**
30	21 Other	135	14	25	279	120	**573**
31	Total	944	482	482	2,152	998	**5,058**
32	**# People live in home**	-	-	-	-		**-**
33	Male Children	2,710	1,267	1,407	7,090	4,488	**16,962**
34	Male Adults	2,060	991	953	5,077	2,851	**11,932**
35	Total Male	4,770	2,258	2,360	12,167	7,339	**28,894**
36	Female Children	2,245	1,115	1,094	6,186	3,970	**14,610**
37	Female Adults	1,926	926	1,002	4,847	2,581	**11,282**
38	Total Female	4,171	2,041	2,096	11,033	6,551	**25,892**
39	Total People	8,941	4,299	4,456	23,200	13,890	**54,786**
40		-	-	-	-	-	**-**
41	**Rooms in home**	5,675	3,388	3,794	19,253	10,085	**42,195**
42	**Rooms added 2 yrs**	1,407	759	912	3,750	642	**7,470**
43	**Home construction:**	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
44	Mud/stone	718	375	297	1,782	882	**4,054**
45	Stone/brick	2	-	-	-	23	**25**
46	Other	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
47	Total	720	375	297	1,782	905	**4,079**
48	**In war live elsewhere**	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
49	Yes	182	-	-	32	61	**275**
50	No	762	482	482	1,902	787	**4,415**
51	Family member living elsewhere no	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
52	Yes	13	-	-	4	-	**17**
53	No	931	482	482	1,907	530	**4,332**
54	**If yes,**	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
55	Iran	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
56	Pakistan	-	-	-	2	-	**2**

57	Afgnstn-other	12	-	-	-	-	**12**
58	Other place	1	-	-	5	-	**6**
59	Total	13	-	-	7	-	**20**
60	**HEALTH**	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
61	**Drinking water sourc**	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
62	Hand pump well	2	-	-	-	13	**15**
63	Uncovered well	326	58	179	843	467	**1,873**
64	River/stream	634	426	303	1,154	402	**2,919**
65	Spring	12	4	-	53	28	**97**
66	Karez	-	-	-	98	110	**208**
67	Other	1	-	-	4	-	**5**
68	Total	975	488	482	2,152	1,020	**5,117**
69	**Describe drinking wa**	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
70	Clean & good	17	-	3	72	46	**138**
71	Mosly clean/good	8	-	-	35	25	**68**
72	Not too clean	358	70	139	787	517	**1,871**
73	Dirty/not clean	561	412	340	1,250	410	**2,973**
74	Total	944	482	473	1,952	995	**4,846**
75	**If not clean, # people**	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
76	Adult	1,089	230	332	2,551	811	**5,013**
77	**Childrn die fr diarhea**	113	98	49	529	23	**812**
78	**Distnc watr sourc (m**	100581	4,270	2,722	29,807	2,890	**140270**
79	**Time to bring (hrs)**	2,410	-	-	-	110	**2,520**
80	**Who brings water:**	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
81	Men	76	47	45	91	22	**281**
82	Women	15	29	37	1	-	**82**
83	Boys	84	32	36	111	3	**266**
84	Girls	20	34	21	26	7	**108**
85	**Food Situation:**	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
86	Always enough	81	43	12	98	24	**258**
87	Mostly enough	344	194	135	673	225	**1,571**
88	Sometime not eno.	490	227	269	1,316	702	**3,004**
89	Many time not eno.	28	-	58	15	-	**101**
90	Total	943	464	474	2,086	921	**4,888**
91	**Sheep/goats ate**	1,752	892	832	4,071	2,035	**9,582**
92	**Type of latrine:**	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
93	Open latirne	185	-	20	-	-	**205**
94	Pit latrine	-	-	-	183	46	**229**
95	Open ground	924	482	482	2,065	983	**4,936**
96	Other	646	403	383	1,882	697	**4,011**
97	Total	1,657	885	865	4,130	1,726	**9,381**
98		-	-	-	-	-	**-**
99	**EDUCATION**	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
100	**No. boys attending:**	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
101	Primary school	13	-	-	20	9	**42**
102	Secondary school	2	-	-	3	-	**5**
103	Madrassa school	389	160	25	23	56	**653**
104	Mosque school	690	298	429	2,836	2,112	**6,365**
105	**No. girls attending:**	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
106	Primary school	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
107	Secondary school	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
108	Madrassa school	10	5	6	-	10	**31**
109	Mosque school	19	4	70	41	130	**264**
110	**# Men CAN read**	267	139	194	339	47	**986**
111	**# Men CANNOT read**	1,960	740	806	4,223	401	**8,130**
112	**# Women CAN read**	2	7	2	14	-	**25**

113	**# Womn CANOT read**	2,025	775	1,040	4,118	409	**8,367**
114	**Idea-Boys go to scho**	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
115	Good, necessary	885	482	482	2,083	988	**4,920**
116	OK	36	-	-	32	10	**78**
117	Not too important	3	-	-	15	-	**18**
118	Bad	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
119	Total	509	482	482	2,130	998	**4,601**
120	**Idea-Girls go to scho**	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
121	Good, necessary	27	-	-	61	-	**88**
122	OK	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
123	Not too important	-	-	-	29	432	**461**
124	Bad	917	482	482	2,042	566	**4,489**
125	Total	943	462	482	2,132	998	**5,017**
126	**Age 14-Important Boy**	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
127	Going to school	426	60	175	567	489	**1,717**
128	Work/stay at home	-	-	-	29	-	**29**
129	Both are important	519	422	307	1,521	509	**3,278**
130	Total	806	482	482	2,117	998	**4,885**
131	**Age 14-Important Girl**	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
132	Going to school	-	-	-	61	-	**61**
133	Work/stay at home	944	482	482	1,899	962	**4,769**
134	Both are important	-	-	-	15	36	**51**
135	Total	944	482	482	1,975	998	**4,881**
136	**Reason for women o**	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
137	Visit relatives	944	482	482	2,152	998	**5,058**
138	For wedding party	928	482	482	2,152	998	**5,042**
139	For death ceremon	944	482	482	2,152	998	**5,058**
140	For Afghan New Yr	85	-	-	16	36	**137**
141	For health reasons	868	482	482	2,102	983	**4,917**
142	For a picnic	75	-	-	16	2	**93**
143	To bring water	317	138	180	764	398	**1,797**
144	For agriculture wor	1	-	-	-	-	**1**
145	To work w/ animals	1	-	-	-	-	**1**
146	For washing clothe	297	138	220	800	398	**1,853**
147	For Teaching Sch.	21	-	-	-	-	**21**
148		-	-	-	-	-	**-**
149	**ECONOMIC**	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
150	**Source for income:**	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
151	Agriculture	864	461	475	2,095	937	**4,832**
152	Animal husbandary	308	185	144	538	282	**1,456**
153	Day labor	87	10	6	58	33	**193**
154	Skilled labor	24	22	16	48	12	**121**
155	Profess/NGO work	4	6	3	30	19	**60**
156	Shop	34	5	6	21	28	**93**
157	Transporting	18	6	4	22	4	**53**
158	Opium business	21	4	1	17	22	**64**
159	Local auth-soldier	52	39	6	33	14	**143**
160	Local auth-other	3	5	-	2	2	**11**
161	Family member in	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
162	Iran	-	6	-	-	-	**6**
163	Pakistan	1	-	-	-	-	**1**
164	Other part Afgnst	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
165	Other place	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
166	Other	-	-	-	-	5	**5**
167	**Women earn income:**	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
168	Yes	-	-	-	2	-	**2**

169	No	944	421	422	1,587	648	**4,022**
170	**If yes, how:**	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
171	Work field/agricultu	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
172	From animals	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
173	Carpet/gilam/yarn	-	-	-	1	-	**1**
174	Handicraft/sewing	-	-	-	1	-	**1**
175	Other	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
176	Total	-	-	-	2	-	**2**
177	**Check if own:**	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
178	Hand woven carpe	58	5	-	26	6	**95**
179	Gilams	759	470	482	2,102	983	**4,796**
180	Blanket/quilt	918	482	482	2,115	984	**4,981**
181	Radio/cassete play	628	390	343	1,637	844	**3,842**
182	Sewing machine	511	310	277	1,430	787	**3,315**
183	Bicycle	116	67	35	148	131	**497**
184	Water mill	19	30	10	32	17	**108**
185	Shop (owner)	26	15	11	33	21	**106**
186	Shop (rent)	6	8	3	12	15	**44**
187	Tractor	14	2	6	44	7	**73**
188	Motorcycle	71	18	36	89	21	**235**
189	Car/truck	33	26	8	58	14	**139**
190	**# Set of new clothes:**	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
191	For each adult	1,299	745	606	2,989	1,509	**7,148**
192	For each child	1,307	744	625	3,221	1,619	**7,516**
193	**# Pairs of new shoes:**	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
194	For each adult	1,106	512	550	2,739	1,425	**6,332**
195	For each child	1,107	517	569	2,932	1,507	**6,632**
196		-	-	-	-	-	**-**
197	**AGRICULTURE**	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
198	**# Jrbs of land owned**	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
199	Irrigated	6,243	1,973	4,064	21,139	10,874	**44,292**
200	Not Irrigated Land	30	-	-	289	1,962	**2,281**
201	Rainfed cultvat ea	650	-	-	5,772	-	**6,422**
202	Rainfed not cultival	2,163	338	399	1,250	1,395	**5,544**
203	Total	9,086	2,311	4,463	28,450	14,231	**58,539**
204	**# Jrbs irrigated by:**	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
205	Canal/river	5,950	1,676	3,008	19,854	8,590	**39,077**
206	Karez	293	297	1,034	438	1,532	**3,594**
207	Irrigation well	-	-	-	4	-	**4**
208	Spring	-	-	-	844	834	**1,678**
209	Total	6,243	1,973	4,042	21,139	10,956	**44,352**
210	Check should be 0	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
211	**Crops raised # jeribs:**	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
212	Wheat,maize,rice	3,721	931	1,922	13,636	4,561	**24,770**
213	Alfalfa, clover	370	12	93	920	453	**1,847**
214	Potato, vegetable	53	3	43	141	10	**250**
215	Fruit, nuts	759	49	273	2,015	697	**3,793**
216	Poppy	2,032	959	1,351	9,896	5,127	**19,364**
217	Other	34	20	383	224	27	**688**
218	Nothing this year	2,117	338	399	1,619	3,357	**7,830**
219	Total	9,086	2,311	4,463	28,450	14,231	**58,539**
220	**Crop yield/productior**	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
221	Overall pretty good	20	-	-	15	-	**35**
222	Overall OK	131	244	79	52	175	**681**
223	Not very good	402	139	254	1,629	723	**3,147**
224	Bad, disappointing	240	-	68	184	30	**522**

225	**Erosion of land:**	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
226	Yes	17	11	15	296	865	**1,204**
227	No	586	265	387	602	169	**2,009**
228	**# of animals owned:**	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
229	Cow	1,215	605	681	3,575	2,906	**8,982**
230	Oxen	718	359	414	1,999	1,325	**4,815**
231	Sheep/goats	3,239	1,280	1,523	9,558	2,977	**18,577**
232	Horse	5	-	-	19	10	**34**
233	Donkey	564	174	308	1,501	971	**3,518**
234	Camel	14	-	-	352	-	**366**
235	Chiken	8,803	5,256	4,844	29,919	17,146	**65,968**
236		-	-	-	-	-	**-**
237	**CONCLUSION**	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
238	**Main problems:**	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
239	Security problems	4,720	2,410	2,410	10,553	4,990	**25,083**
240	Lack of education	3,737	1,747	1,387	6,666	3,191	**16,728**
241	Not enough food	4,355	2,376	2,206	9,900	4,792	**23,629**
242	Health prob-people	2,877	1,177	1,494	7,086	3,789	**16,423**
243	No clean water	2,018	1,049	1,410	5,944	2,630	**13,051**
244	Low income/insecu	4,305	2,219	2,218	9,980	4,686	**23,408**
245	Agriculture problem	4,028	1,891	1,958	8,291	4,307	**20,475**
246	Health prob animal	4,616	2,410	2,384	10,383	4,781	**24,574**
247	Lack agriculture inp	4,197	2,037	2,029	8,997	3,945	**21,205**
248	Irrigation shortage	3,354	2,226	1,908	7,971	3,303	**18,762**
249	Too much debts	4,547	2,405	2,407	10,550	4,990	**24,899**
250	Unemployment	4,660	2,352	2,410	10,585	4,872	**24,879**
251	Other	4,720	2,410	2,410	-	3,440	**12,980**
252	**Present conditions**	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
253	**Security situation:**	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
254	Much better	924	482	482	2,152	998	**5,038**
255	A little better	20	-	-	-	-	**20**
256	About the same	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
257	A little worse	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
258	Much worse	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
259	Total	944	482	482	2,152	998	**5,058**
260	**Avaliablility of food:**	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
261	Much better	-	-	-	20	-	**20**
262	A little better	196	160	140	790	358	**1,644**
263	About the same	83	112	59	60	138	**452**
264	A little worse	301	40	64	358	197	**960**
265	Much worse	364	170	219	923	305	**1,981**
266	Total	944	482	482	2,151	998	**5,057**
267	**Health conditions:**	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
268	Much better	-	20	20	-	-	**40**
269	A little better	204	192	87	454	212	**1,149**
270	About the same	320	80	80	398	325	**1,203**
271	A little worse	75	17	60	295	125	**572**
272	Much worse	345	173	235	1,005	336	**2,094**
273	Total	930	482	466	2,085	998	**4,961**
274	**Agriculture output:**	-	-	-	-	-	**-**
275	Much better	-	-	40	20	-	**60**
276	A little better	170	60	40	734	245	**1,249**
277	About the same	204	229	79	51	155	**718**
278	A little worse	206	40	124	407	278	**1,055**
279	Much worse	364	153	199	940	320	**1,976**
280	Total	847	482	482	2,152	998	**4,961**

281	**Quality of life for won**	-	-	-	-	-	-
282	Much better	-	-	-	-	-	-
283	A little better	20	20	20	584	304	**948**
284	About the same	504	292	227	489	329	**1,841**
285	A little worse	56	17	20	81	59	**233**
286	Much worse	364	153	215	983	306	**2,021**
287	Total	923	482	482	2,137	998	**5,022**
288	**Educational situation**	-	-	-	-	-	-
289	Much better	-	-	20	-	-	**20**
290	A little better	220	209	87	90	30	**636**
291	About the same	301	83	40	513	283	**1,220**
292	A little worse	59	37	80	468	198	**842**
293	Much worse	364	153	255	1,081	487	**2,340**
294	Total	944	482	482	2,152	974	**5,034**
295	**Economic conditions**	-	-	-	-	-	-
296	Much better	-	20	-	55	-	**75**
297	A little better	167	117	100	664	299	**1,347**
298	About the same	212	118	59	47	165	**601**
299	A little worse	195	54	68	321	183	**821**
300	Much worse	370	173	255	1,065	351	**2,214**
301	Total	886	466	482	2,132	998	**4,963**
302	**Relation w othr in vill**	-	-	-	-	-	-
303	Much better	944	482	482	2,122	908	**4,938**
304	A little better	-	-	-	15	-	**15**
305	About the same	-	-	-	-	15	**15**
306	A little worse	-	-	-	-	15	**15**
307	Much worse	-	-	-	16	60	**76**
308	Total	944	482	482	2,152	998	**5,059**

1	**Afghan Development Association**										
2	**Head of Household Baseline Survey**										
3	**Shah Joy District, Zabul Province**										
4	**Villages 27,28, 29, 103 no HH info - 4 villages no HH info**										
5											
6		**1 to**	**16 to**	**30 to**	**53 to**	**81 to**	**101 to**	**126 to**	**151 to**	**176 to**	
7	**Village Number**	**15**	**29**	**52**	**80**	**100**	**125**	**150**	**175**	**200**	**Total**
8	**# Households on forr**	561	355	537	1181	754	584	646	677	898	**6193**
9	**Tribe:**	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
10	1 Popal Zai	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	**1**
11	2 Lodin	11	0	1	1	64	0	0	110	2	**189**
12	3 Hotak	1	0	0	2	3	65	0	37	9	**117**
13	4 Saidan	15	1	94	11	48	1	1	2	6	**179**
14	5 Taraki	103	4	56	32	42	80	61	26	17	**421**
15	6 Anderr	26	9	11	26	5	48	28	0	7	**160**
16	7 Naser	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	20	1	**24**
17	8 Suliman Khil	46	4	4	69	25	25	4	32	3	**212**
18	9 Wardak	4	22	0	2	5	2	6	13	12	**66**
19	10 Kharotty	109	103	0	3	7	44	368	0	1	**635**
20	11 Baloch	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
21	12 Ali Zai	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
22	13 Sahak	0	0	0	0	0	19	0	0	0	**19**
23	14 Tokhi	161	199	356	945	518	279	156	427	815	**3856**
24	15 Barek Zai	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
25	16 Achek Zai	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	**1**
26	17 Hazara	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	**4**
27	18 Kakar	3	0	3	3	0	3	2	1	9	**24**
28	19 Tajek	0	0	1	23	0	0	3	0	0	**27**
29	20 Alko zai	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	**1**
30	21 Other	42	12	10	61	36	18	15	9	16	**219**
31	Total	561	355	537	1181	754	584	646	677	898	**6193**
32	**# People live in home**	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
33	Male Children	1446	959	1120	2687	1710	1313	1918	1700	2112	**14965**
34	Male Adults	1195	685	1115	2326	1589	1125	1676	1604	1830	**13145**
35	Total Male	2641	1644	2235	5013	3299	2438	3594	3304	3942	**28110**
36	Female Children	1253	929	1062	2364	1499	1082	1706	1377	1843	**13115**
37	Female Adults	1169	625	944	2153	1506	1030	1578	1497	1656	**12158**
38	Total Female	2422	1554	2006	4517	3005	2112	3284	2874	3499	**25273**
39	Total People	5063	3198	4241	9530	6304	4550	6878	6178	7441	**53383**
40		0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
41	**Rooms in home**	1662	1256	1122	2821	1708	1249	1565	1501	1758	**14642**
42	**Rooms added 2 yrs**	34	62	0	207	15	9	70	83	280	**760**
43	**Home construction:**	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
44	Mud/stone	493	355	537	1181	738	584	646	682	898	**6114**
45	Stone/brick	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
46	Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
47	Total	493	355	537	1181	738	584	646	682	898	**6114**
48	**In war live elsewhere**	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
49	Yes	329	140	90	669	483	358	339	392	362	**3162**
50	No	165	210	447	511	270	218	295	285	536	**2937**
51	**Family member living elsewhere no**	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
52	Yes	43	41	68	398	126	72	61	278	188	**1275**
53	No	441	311	468	772	628	511	575	399	710	**4815**
54	**If yes,**	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
55	Iran	4.5	0	9	12.5	21.5	22	5	3	11	**88.5**
56	Pakistan	31	29.5	41	345	80.5	39	38	245	145	**994**

Table V-2	Farah		Kandahar		Uruzgan		Zabul		
	Anar Dara	Farah Centre	Arghi-stan	Dand	Khas Uruzgan	Tirin Kot	Shah Joy	Qalat	Total
Much worse	16	51	8	86	30	6	97	107	401
Total	31	54	168	112	89	59	192	137	842
Environmental condition:									
Much better	0	2	0	51	4	0	2	68	127
A little better	3	25	0	39	31	6	22	20	146
About the same	18	2	4	22	41	4	65	41	197
A little worse	9	10	164	2	11	44	17	5	262
Much worse	0	16	2	0	3	6	77	3	107
Total	30	55	170	114	90	60	183	137	839
Quality of life for women: (answers are from men not women)									
Much better	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	2
A little better	0	21	0	0	7	1	0	1	30
About the same	23	7	3	23	69	40	125	51	341
A little worse	6	17	152	30	10	12	47	52	326
Much worse	1	10	15	61	2	5	17	33	144
Total	30	55	170	114	89	59	189	137	843

The concluding questions in Table V-3 relate to the security situation, relationship between villages and cooperation with the authority (Taliban) which have all generally improved. This is due to the Taliban bringing security to the area by replacing the Mujahedin and disarming the local society. Lack of security was among the biggest complaints against the commanders. The ones with the most soldiers and weapons ruled. Many atrocities and abuses were committed during the reign of the commanders. While the Taliban have brought security to the area they unfortunately brought other undesirable social effects. For example, the Taliban closed access to education for most girls. As a result many NGOs that were supporting education stopped their activities because the Taliban policy was not acceptable to NGOs which are trying to promote human rights, gender equality being one of them. ADA was one of the NGOs that ceased its support for the education sector.

Table V-3	Farah		Kandahar		Uruzgan		Zabul		
	Anar Dara	Farah Centre	Arghi-stan	Dand	Khas Uruzgan	Tirin Kot	Shah Joy	Qalat	Total
Security situation:									
Much better	16	52	170	115	72	60	160	127	772
A little better	15	3	2	0	14	0	13	10	57
About the same	0	0	0	0	0	0	24	0	24
A little worse	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	4
Much worse	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	3

57	Afgnstn-other	3	10.5	1.5	31	8	8	7	21	12	**102**
58	Other place	4.5	1	16.5	9.5	16	4	11	9	20	**91.5**
59	Total	43	41	68	398	126	72	61	278	188	**1275**
60	**HEALTH**	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
61	**Drinking water sourc**	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
62	Hand pump well	33	71	18	181	87	46	171	46	20	**673**
63	Uncovered well	246	204	65	221	278	91	372	67	78	**1622**
64	River/stream	23	5	5	42	3	0	6	0	20	**104**
65	Spring	5	0	153	387	181	92	0	241	80	**1139**
66	Karez	187	68	300	341	208	358	100	325	705	**2592**
67	Other	0	0	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	**13**
68	Total	494	348	541	1185	755	587	649	679	903	**6141**
69	**Describe drinking wa**	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
70	Clean & good	198	180	16	265	112	112	403	177	96	**1559**
71	Mosly clean/good	3	34	0	120	60	6	82	0	4	**309**
72	Not too clean	190	91	360	221	431	197	130	412	306	**2338**
73	Dirty/not clean	93	39	149	574	137	269	31	61	492	**1845**
74	Total	484	344	525	1180	739	584	646	650	897	**6049**
75	**If not clean, # people**	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
76	Adult	436	189	592	1650	839	674	233	572	2250	**7435**
77	**Childrn die fr diarhea**	14	9	44	126	56	118	56	45	112	**580**
78	**Distnc watr sourc (m**	26822	10919	52827	140760	29288	61330	10464	104740	147690	**584840**
79	**Time to bring (hrs)**	60	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	**60**
80	**Who brings water:**	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
81	Men	35	32	25	139	30	41	26	185	212	**725**
82	Women	111	120	454	917	453	476	206	510	745	**3992**
83	Boys	19	22	2	69	14	11	28	158	118	**441**
84	Girls	37	67	108	268	230	225	83	130	298	**1446**
85	**Food Situation:**	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
86	Always enough	8	4	0	8	5	13	3	3	0	**44**
87	Mostly enough	47	37	0	38	18	1	40	2	0	**183**
88	Sometime not eno.	285	178	60	292	216	127	284	135	130	**1707**
89	Many time not eno.	145	119	464	842	508	436	317	532	742	**4105**
90	Total	485	338	524	1180	746	577	644	672	872	**6038**
91	**Sheep/goats ate**	593	405	833	2402.5	1026	760	1002	1704	1290	**10015.5**
92	**Type of latrine:**	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
93	Open latrine	64	37	4	105	86	19	131	9	7	**462**
94	Pit latrine	9	28	0	32	1	0	16	5	9	**100**
95	Open ground	404	271	330	960	427	260	343	531	621	**4147**
96	Other	0	0	475	951	542	547	378	662	891	**4446**
97	Total	477	336	809	2048	1056	826	868	1207	1528	**9155**
98		0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
99	**EDUCATION**	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
100	**No. boys attending:**	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
101	Primary school	32	12	36	68	92	63	120	7	5	**435**
102	Secondary school	37	18	0	28	4	4	12	1	1	**105**
103	Madrassa school	69	12	5	113	160	91	128	63	244	**885**
104	Mosque school	178	64	262	234	129	107	164	28	31	**1197**
105	**No. girls attending:**	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
106	Primary school	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	**3**
107	Secondary school	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
108	Madrassa school	0	0	0	1	0	1	3	0	0	**5**
109	Mosque school	18	0	33	21	4	1	13	0	0	**90**
110	**# Men CAN read**	358	269	163	429	508	269	559	189	340	**3084**
111	**# Men CANNOT read**	753	375	1	730	599	107	799	14	0	**3378**
112	**# Women CAN read**	19	2	0	7	19	1	0	0	0	**48**

113	**# Womn CANOT read**	1046	566	0	886	800	128	1243	31	0	**4700**
114	**Idea-Boys go to scho**	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
115	Good, necessary	315	208	14	237	156	63	238	80	103	**1414**
116	OK	164	127	523	943	590	520	406	595	795	**4663**
117	Not too important	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	**4**
118	Bad	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	**1**
119	Total	480	335	537	1179	746	584	644	677	898	**6080**
120	**Idea-Girls go to scho**	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
121	Good, necessary	273	177	0	136	164	63	166	19	0	**998**
122	OK	138	87	154	318	355	159	385	75	217	**1888**
123	Not too important	35	46	383	713	227	347	93	562	680	**3086**
124	Bad	8	0	0	2	0	0	0	21	0	**31**
125	Total	454	310	537	1169	746	569	644	677	897	**6003**
126	**Age 14-Important Bo**	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
127	Going to school	477	315	537	1177	745	574	644	675	879	**6023**
128	Work/stay at home	1	0	0	4	1	3	0	2	0	**11**
129	Both are important	2	7	0	0	0	7	0	0	19	**35**
130	Total	480	322	537	1181	746	584	644	677	898	**6069**
131	**Age 14-Important Girl**	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
132	Going to school	142	69	9	73	107	26	168	19	0	**613**
133	Work/stay at home	333	227	528	1098	638	553	459	658	883	**5377**
134	Both are important	2	7	0	0	1	5	0	0	10	**25**
135	Total	477	303	537	1171	746	584	627	677	893	**6015**
136	**Reason for women o**	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
137	Visit relatives	483	329	537	1181	748	571	644	677	898	**6068**
138	For wedding party	483	322	244	918	720	391	585	326	641	**4630**
139	For death ceremon	483	322	532	1181	723	571	629	677	898	**6016**
140	For Afghan New Yr	463	266	0	14	25	0	15	0	0	**783**
141	For health reasons	2	0	537	1141	709	571	644	666	898	**5168**
142	For a picnic	461	322	0	9	25	0	0	0	0	**817**
143	To bring water	2	0	537	1106	697	554	624	666	898	**5084**
144	For agriculture wor	460	322	0	33	0	0	0	0	0	**815**
145	To work w/ animals	0	20	0	147	61	0	184	10	0	**422**
146	For washing clothe	409	185	530	1091	664	520	570	666	898	**5533**
147	For Teaching Sch.	437	283	0	4	54	40	0	0	0	**818**
148		0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
149	**ECONOMIC**	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
150	**Source for income:**	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
151	Agriculture	341.5	252.5	449.5	806	650.5	463	485.5	494.94	701	**4644.44**
152	Animal husbandary	14	6.5	10	30.5	5.5	7	26.5	10.5	24.5	**135**
153	Day labor	121	117.5	189.5	344	77	172.5	121.5	278	249.5	**1670.5**
154	Skilled labor	26	11	29.5	68	34.5	25	24.5	27.5	59	**305**
155	Profess/NGO work	1	4	0	9.5	1	3	2	13.5	7	**41**
156	Shop	42.5	20.5	6	61.2	16	18	63.5	12.5	12.5	**252.7**
157	Transporting	4.5	5.5	2.5	22	2.5	21	4	5	15	**82**
158	Opium business	0	0	1	0.5	3.5	1.5	0.5	3	9	**19**
159	Local auth-soldie	0	3	0	0	3.5	1	2	1	1	**11.5**
160	Local auth-other	1.5	5	2	4	6.5	0	3.5	0	3.5	**26**
161	Family member in	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
162	Iran	5.5	2	0	3.5	9.5	1	2	0	0	**23.5**
163	Pakistan	16.5	24	0	50.98	43	2	31	0	0	**167.48**
164	Other part Afgnst	0	1.5	0	3.5	2	0.5	2	0	0	**9.5**
165	Other place	0.5	0	25	154.5	21	19	5.5	67.5	51.5	**344.5**
166	Other	38.5	8	2	29.5	35.5	21.5	36.5	5.5	4.5	**181.5**
167	**Women earn income:**	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
168	Yes	0	11	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	**21**

169	No	488	333	463	1170	754	584	646	677	898	**6013**
170	**If yes, how:**	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
171	Work field/agricultu	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	**2**
172	From animals	0	11	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	**21**
173	Carpet/gilam/yarn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
174	Handicraft/sewing	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
175	Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
176	Total	0	11	0	12	0	0	0	0	0	**23**
177	**Check if own:**	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
178	Hand woven carpe	31	16	16	13	6	3	8	2	2	**97**
179	Gilams	443	317	520	1179	733	544	608	677	889	**5910**
180	Blanket/quilt	473	346	24	485	475	170	582	33	34	**2622**
181	Radio/cassete play	269	214	321	605	478	349	425	304	422	**3387**
182	Sewing machine	189	103	154	426	269	214	275	203	294	**2127**
183	Bicycle	198	126	175	520	383	217	335	285	362	**2601**
184	Watermill	6	22	8	11	8	10	8	8	22	**103**
185	Shop (owner)	37	22	24	54	74	29	29	20	25	**314**
186	Shop (rent)	24	19	5	44	11	6	36	8	9	**162**
187	Tractor	34	20	14	43	32	30	42	21	33	**269**
188	Motorcycle	38	25	45	66	84	59	41	38	85	**481**
189	Car/truck	9	9	4	18	10	5	16	14	9	**94**
190	**# Set of new clothes:**	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
191	For each adult	549	406	614	1496.5	1012.49	757.9	887.91	862	1080.91	**7666.69**
192	For each child	631	446	658.5	1719	1112.16	798.1	997.91	871	1235.91	**8469.53**
193	**# Pairs of new shoes:**	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
194	For each adult	544	417	929.5	1922.5	1152.66	975.8	983.83	1221	1358.91	**9505.2**
195	For each child	627	474	932.5	1994	1227.66	1044	1099.83	1263	1498.91	**10160.7**
196		0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
197	**AGRICULTURE**	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
198	**# Jrbs of land owned**	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
199	Irrigated	3920	2156.3	2412.5	4393.5	4134.5	2909	2934	2903.3	3925.5	**29688**
200	Not Irrigated Land	6176.5	2827.7	3728	6463.5	4997.5	3557	1437.5	5887.5	7261.8	**42336.5**
201	Rainfed cultvat ea	41	0	73	25	8	33	155	65	24	**424**
202	Rainfed not cultival	73	100	6	580.5	50.5	0	94	165	729	**1798**
203	Total	10210.5	5084	6219.5	11463	9190.5	6498	4620.5	9020.8	11940.3	**74246.5**
204	**# Jrbs irrigated by:**	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
205	Canal/river	1486	1114.8	0	262.5	35.5	0	1742	68.5	290.5	**4999.8**
206	Karez	2376.5	1041.5	1483	2731.5	1609.5	1877	1162	1537.5	3154	**16971.95**
207	Irrigation well	5.5	0	110	89.5	45	26	16	65.75	25.5	**383.25**
208	Spring	52	0	819.5	1310	2444.5	1006	14	1231.5	455.5	**7333**
209	Total	3920	2156.3	2412.5	4393.5	4134.5	2909	2934	2903.3	3925.5	**29688**
210	Check should be 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
211	**Crops raised # jeribs:**	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
212	Wheat,maize,rice	2787	1702	1369.5	2502	2073	1933	1658	1604.1	2126.5	**17755.08**
213	Alfalfa, clover	178.5	279	142	341.5	280.5	127	352	102.5	166	**1969**
214	Potato, vegetable	108	17	39.5	35.5	0	0	19.5	0	2	**221.5**
215	Fruit, nuts	822.5	157.7	1105.5	1816	1776.5	1285	1058	1263.9	1642.5	**10927.1**
216	Poppy	0	0	0	0	0	4	5	0	3	**12**
217	Other	0	0	0	245	0	0	0	0	0	**245**
218	Nothing this year	6315	2927.7	3563	6522.5	5064	3150	1528.5	6050.5	8000.3	**43121**
219	Total	10211	5083.4	6219.5	11463	9194	6498	4621	9021	11940.3	**74250.68**
220	**Crop yield/productior**	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
221	Overall pretty good	4	0	0	0	1	0	5	0	1	**11**
222	Overall OK	21	36	4	21	37	17	17	0	31	**184**
223	Not very good	173	102	149	375	354	229	301	410	488	**2581**
224	Bad, disappointing	81	143	292	474	214	160	127	127	189	**1807**

225	**Erosion of land:**	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
226	Yes	44	47	0	53	65	8	30	25	3	**275**
227	No	255	194	0	251	132	13	327	16	0	**1188**
228	**# of animals owned:**	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
229	Cow	244	208	408	650	710	450	484	426	627	**4207**
230	Oxen	17	0	69	56	4	58	34	88	118	**444**
231	Sheep/goats	891	1174	4210	6147	2722.5	2966	2588	4397	5991	**31086.5**
232	Horse	6	1	12	81	5	1	8	5	5	**124**
233	Donkey	95	100	303	572	350	230	231	396	395	**2672**
234	Camel	0	0	8	23	0	7	1	0	8	**47**
235	Chiken	1796	1044	1421	2054	1672	2007	1436	1494	2182	**15106**
236		0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
237	**CONCLUSION**	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
238	**Main problems:**	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
239	Security problems	1523	1235	2685	5901	3764	2920	3230	3376	4490	**29124**
240	Lack of education	1198	751	2559	4786	3294	2720	2856	3197	3933	**25294**
241	Not enough food	1757	856	2229	4737	2772	2158	2125	2727	3625	**22986**
242	Health prob-people	1627	1108	2540	5566	3511	2646	3151	2958	4207	**27314**
243	No clean water	1509	1109	1629	4327	2867	2203	3032	2405	2755	**21836**
244	Low income/insecu	1720	1107	2469	5082	3196	2582	2837	3071	3816	**25880**
245	Agriculture problem	1893	1167	2330	4727	3085	2512	3123	2199	2844	**23880**
246	Health prob animal	1827	1216	2577	5683	3704	2888	3212	3280	4370	**28757**
247	Lack agriculture inp	1408	1145	2178	5522	2973	2208	2802	3068	3518	**24822**
248	Irrigation shortage	1570	827	1326	3657	2757	1584	2036	1764	2680	**18201**
249	Too much debts	1460	932	2620	5561	3581	2754	3040	3291	4427	**27666**
250	Unemployment	1779	785	2481	5116	3348	2573	2787	2979	4035	**25883**
251	Other	0	0	2590	0	3770	2908	3221	3376	4472	**20337**
252	**Present conditions**	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
253	**Security situation:**	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
254	Much better	397	272	531	478	349	378	474	477	712	**4068**
255	A little better	28	0	6	452	317	126	152	142	101	**1324**
256	About the same	0	0	0	197	88	80	0	58	85	**508**
257	A little worse	0	0	0	41	0	0	0	0	0	**41**
258	Much worse	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
259	Total	424	272	537	1168	754	584	626	677	898	**5940**
260	**Avaliability of food:**	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
261	Much better	0	0	0	0	11	0	0	0	0	**11**
262	A little better	20	0	0	0	4	0	15	0	0	**39**
263	About the same	0	0	44	27	1	0	0	32	107	**211**
264	A little worse	315	140	283	422	309	251	425	362	333	**2840**
265	Much worse	61	124	196	719	429	333	186	283	458	**2789**
266	Total	396	264	523	1168	754	584	626	677	898	**5890**
267	**Health conditions:**	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
268	Much better	0	0	3	0	25	0	20	0	0	**48**
269	A little better	20	0	42	143	76	0	33	25	40	**379**
270	About the same	49	38	292	270	109	156	77	355	284	**1630**
271	A little worse	321	196	185	733	533	388	406	262	486	**3510**
272	Much worse	15	10	15	22	11	40	51	35	88	**287**
273	Total	405	244	537	1168	754	584	587	677	898	**5854**
274	**Agriculture output:**	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
275	Much better	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
276	A little better	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	**14**
277	About the same	0	37	20	19	2	9	0	36	39	**162**
278	A little worse	305	139	348	442	478	326	256	412	507	**3213**
279	Much worse	91	68	169	707	274	177	370	213	339	**2408**
280	Total	405	244	537	1168	754	512	626	666	885	**5797**

281	**Quality of life for wom**	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
282	Much better	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	**10**
283	A little better	0	0	14	0	0	0	30	0	0	**44**
284	About the same	54	68	509	876	430	547	125	640	847	**4096**
285	A little worse	327	125	14	254	275	23	375	16	51	**1460**
286	Much worse	15	20	0	0	18	14	39	6	0	**112**
287	Total	396	223	537	1130	723	584	569	662	898	**5722**
288	**Educational situation**	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
289	Much better	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
290	A little better	0	7	0	0	3	15	0	0	106	**131**
291	About the same	20	18	220	418	68	87	15	299	83	**1228**
292	A little worse	315	144	90	270	175	162	211	107	485	**1959**
293	Much worse	70	64	227	480	508	296	400	256	209	**2510**
294	Total	405	233	537	1168	754	560	626	662	883	**5828**
295	**Economic conditions**	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
296	Much better	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
297	A little better	9	0	0	0	0	0	15	0	0	**24**
298	About the same	20	37	0	20	1	0	0	0	0	**78**
299	A little worse	315	104	54	193	367	236	276	200	282	**2027**
300	Much worse	61	92	468	955	386	348	316	477	616	**3719**
301	Total	405	233	522	1168	754	584	607	677	898	**5848**
302	**Relation w othr in vill**	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
303	Much better	75	89	0	96	161	43	243	6	0	**713**
304	A little better	2	40	2	83	93	27	30	0	0	**277**
305	About the same	320	86	535	989	485	483	353	650	898	**4799**
306	A little worse	0	18	0	0	15	23	0	21	0	**77**
307	Much worse	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	**8**
308	Total	397	233	537	1168	754	584	626	677	898	**5874**
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		1 to 25	26 to 50	51 to 75	76 to 100	101 to 125	126 to 138	Total
1	**Afghan Development Association**							
2	**Head of Household Baseline Survey**							
3	**Qalat District, Zabul Province**							
4	**Overall HH Summary Qalat**							
5								
6		1 to	26 to	51 to	76 to	101 to	126 to	
7		25	50	75	100	125	138	Total
8	**# Households on form**	275	611	647	555	520	815	**3,423**
9	**Tribe:**		0	-	-	-	-	-
10	1 Popal Zai	2	0	-	-	1	2	**5**
11	2 Lodin	4	27	86	18	-	3	**138**
12	3 Hotak	30	245	27	6	4	49	**361**
13	4 Saidan	14	65	35	5	15	12	**146**
14	5 Taraki	28	8	23	35	31	81	**206**
15	6 Anderr	8	28	54	2	11	16	**119**
16	7 Naser	4	0	8	3	-	10	**25**
17	8 Suliman Khil	6	62	14	29	33	68	**212**
18	9 Wardak	22	2	81	-	4	121	**230**
19	10 Kharotty	1	0	3	2	11	17	**34**
20	11 Baloch	-	0	-	-	2	6	**8**
21	12 Ali Zai	11	0	-	-	-	-	**11**
22	13 Sahak	-	40	9	-	6	-	**55**
23	14 Tokhi	47	16	117	233	231	174	**818**
24	15 Barek Zai	-	0	-	-	-	8	**8**
25	16 Achek Zai	10	16	5	-	-	-	**31**
26	17 Hazara	-	1	-	-	-	2	**3**
27	18 Kakar	28	13	20	59	5	26	**151**
28	19 Tajek	-	0	9	-	14	108	**131**
29	20 Alko zai	-	5	-	-	-	9	**14**
30	21 Other	63	83	156	163	152	103	**720**
31	Total	275	611	647	555	520	815	**3,423**
32	**# People live in home:**		0	-	-	-	-	-
33	Male - 0 to 6	279	753	843	688	712	1,082	**4,357**
34	7 to 15	266	656	514	519	483	792	**3,230**
35	16+	557	1332	1,246	1,173	1,194	1,915	**7,417**
36	Total Male	1,102	2741	2,603	2,380	2,389	3,789	**15,004**
37	Female-0 to 6	244	841	828	717	716	1,196	**4,542**
38	7 to 15	224	646	508	475	476	828	**3,157**
39	16+	521	1264	1,182	1,130	1,101	1,780	**6,978**
40	Total Female	989	2751	2,518	2,322	2,293	3,804	**14,677**
41	Total People	2,091	5492	5,121	4,702	4,682	7,593	**29,681**
42			0	-	-	-	-	-
43	**Rooms in home**	697	1614	1,581	1,417	1,313	2,075	**8,697**
44	**Rooms added 2 yrs**	170	403	526	407	254	313	**2,073**
45	**Home construction:**		0	-	-	-	-	-
46	Mud/stone	274	594	642	555	520	813	**3,398**
47	Stone/brick	-	0	-	-	-	-	-
48	Other	-	0	-	-	-	-	-
49	Total	274	594	642	555	520	813	**3,398**
50	**In war live elsewhere:**		0	-	-	-	-	-
51	Yes	231	566	413	528	510	795	**3,043**
52	No	36	28	230	25	6	6	**331**
53	**Family member living e**		0	-	-	-	-	-
54	Yes	3	5	9	-	2	17	**36**
55	No	245	569	620	505	511	774	**3,224**

56	**If yes,**		0	-	-	-	-	**-**
57	Iran	-	0	-	-	-	5	**5**
58	Pakistan	-	4	7	-	2	9	**22**
59	Afgnstn-other	-	0	2	-	-	3	**5**
60	Other place	3	1	-	-	-	-	**4**
61	Total	3	5	9	-	2	17	**36**
62	**HEALTH**		0	-	-	-	-	**-**
63	**Drinking water source:**		0	-	-	-	-	**-**
64	Hand pump well	26	33	35	68	107	39	**308**
65	Uncovered well	90	181	327	304	289	767	**1,958**
66	River/stream	86	227	78	2	38	13	**444**
67	Spring	94	46	79	16	-	12	**247**
68	Karez	99	120	154	152	111	-	**636**
69	Other	1	0	-	-	-	8	**9**
70	Total	396	607	673	542	543	839	**3,600**
71	**Describe drinking wate**		0	-	-	-	-	**-**
72	Clean & good	61	90	83	72	99	106	**511**
73	Mosly clean/good	5	14	90	68	8	113	**298**
74	Not too clean	176	311	423	389	389	594	**2,282**
75	Dirty/not clean	33	195	35	7	19	2	**291**
76	Total	275	610	631	536	515	815	**3,382**
77	**If not clean, # people si**		0	-	-	-	-	**-**
78	Adult	34	15	3	-	-	-	**52**
79	Children	199	163	20	-	-	-	**382**
80	**Childrn die fr diarhea**	3	3	-	-	-	-	**6**
81	**Distnc watr sourc (mt)**	54,995	78770	#####	54,785	29,129	8,540	**335,852**
82	**Time to bring (hrs)**	2,075	3124.5	1,626	2,345	1,462	469	**11,102**
83	**Who brings water:**		0	-	-	-	-	**-**
84	Men	79	51	6	20	14	48	**218**
85	Women	176	431	543	481	492	709	**2,832**
86	Boys	35	85	9	-	-	13	**142**
87	Girls	36	57	-	-	-	9	**102**
88	**Food Situation:**		0	-	-	-	-	**-**
89	Always enough	-	3	3	-	1	-	**7**
90	Mostly enough	7	40	72	29	33	20	**201**
91	Sometime not eno.	126	342	406	473	433	537	**2,317**
92	Many time not eno.	141	198	162	53	25	256	**835**
93	Total	270	583	643	555	492	813	**3,356**
94	**Sheep/goats ate**	425	999	836	920	1,012	809	**5,001**
95	**Type of latrine:**		0	-	-	-	-	**-**
96	Open latirne	10	17	14	13	4	550	**608**
97	Pit latrine	1	13	9	4	40	80	**147**
98	Open ground	274	574	613	530	468	159	**2,618**
99	Other	-	4	-	1	-	8	**13**
100	Total	285	608	636	548	512	797	**3,386**
101			0	-	-	-	-	**-**
102	**EDUCATION**		0	-	-	-	-	**-**
103	**No. boys attending:**		0	-	-	-	-	**-**
104	Primary school	17	0	-	-	-	3	**20**
105	Secondary school	-	0	-	-	-	54	**54**
106	Madrassa school	40	39	88	227	127	397	**918**
107	Mosque school	294	705	569	382	443	353	**2,746**
108	**No. girls attending:**		0	-	-	-	-	**-**
109	Primary school	-	0	-	-	-	-	**-**
110	Secondary school	-	0	-	-	-	-	**-**

111	Madrassa school	-	0	6	-	-	-	**6**
112	Mosque school	75	66	45	18	36	53	**293**
113	**# Men CAN read**	138	408	324	325	322	664	**2,181**
114	**# Men CANNOT read**	829	1317	2,202	1,813	2,087	2,908	**11,156**
115	**# Women CAN read**	-	1	-	56	1	-	**58**
116	**# Womn CANOT read**	886	1545	2,359	2,224	2,254	3,690	**12,958**
117	**Idea-Boys go to school**		0	-	-	-	-	**-**
118	Good, necessary	275	577	646	522	520	788	**3,328**
119	OK	-	14	-	-	-	17	**31**
120	Not too important	-	1	-	-	-	-	**1**
121	Bad	-	0	-	-	-	-	**-**
122	Total	275	592	645	522	520	805	**3,359**
123	**Idea-Girls go to school:**		0	-	-	-	-	**-**
124	Good, necessary	2	46	-	-	1	1	**50**
125	OK	7	68	33	1	-	35	**144**
126	Not too important	59	38	298	287	351	673	**1,706**
127	Bad	206	207	267	228	168	81	**1,157**
128	Total	274	359	598	516	520	790	**3,057**
129	**Age 7-Important Boys:**		0	-	-	-	-	**-**
130	Going to school	244	589	643	523	515	789	**3,303**
131	Work/stay at home	-	0	1	-	-	-	**1**
132	Both are important	-	0	-	-	-	15	**15**
133	Total	244	589	644	523	515	804	**3,319**
134	**Age 7-Important Girls:**		0	-	-	-	-	**-**
135	Going to school	12	46	-	1	1	18	**78**
136	Work/stay at home	67	106	317	374	226	671	**1,761**
137	Both are important	6	38	267	15	147	23	**496**
138	Total	85	190	584	390	374	712	**2,335**
139	**Age 14-Important Boys:**		0	-	-	-	-	**-**
140	Going to school	269	581	643	525	515	766	**3,299**
141	Work/stay at home	-	6	1	-	-	-	**7**
142	Both are important	-	0	-	-	-	39	**39**
143	Total	269	587	644	525	515	805	**3,345**
144	**Age 14-Important Girls:**		0	-	-	-	-	**-**
145	Going to school	-	0	-	-	1	1	**2**
146	Work/stay at home	64	157	591	389	265	158	**1,624**
147	Both are important	1	17	1	1	-	4	**24**
148	Total	65	174	592	390	266	163	**1,650**
149	**Idea-Women outside hc**		0	-	-	-	-	**-**
150	Good, necessary	28	60	8	-	-	18	**114**
151	OK	6	131	331	1	1	16	**486**
152	Not too important	7	41	62	46	45	119	**320**
153	Not good	237	368	235	474	474	652	**2,440**
154	Total	278	600	636	521	520	805	**3,360**
155	**Reason for women out**		0	-	-	-	-	**-**
156	Visit relatives	261	579	623	548	520	805	**3,336**
157	For wedding party	267	579	623	548	520	805	**3,342**
158	For death ceremony	267	579	623	548	520	805	**3,342**
159	To arrange marriage	123	156	64	69	63	105	**580**
160	For Afghan New Yr	11	8	-	-	-	10	**29**
161	For health reasons	264	579	623	548	520	805	**3,339**
162	For a picnic	11	7	-	-	-	10	**28**
163	To bring water	207	408	533	548	504	570	**2,770**
164	For agriculture work	41	60	-	-	-	11	**112**
165	To work w/ animals	11	60		-	-	11	**82**

166	For washing clothes	118	245	19	-	-	51	**433**
167			0	-	-	-	-	-
168	**ECONOMIC**		0	-	-	-	-	-
169	**Source for income:**		0	-	-	-	-	-
170	Agriculture	226	505	476	432	317	113	**2,068**
171	Animal husbandary	83	52.5	35	51	40	6	**267**
172	Day labor	102	319.5	340	286	315	420	**1,782**
173	Skilled labor	4	14.5	18	1	2	106	**145**
174	Profess/NGO worker	-	0	3	2	-	21	**25**
175	Shop	5	3.5	22	12	19	171	**231**
176	Transporting	10	24	17	11	28	48	**138**
177	Opium business	1	2.5	8	5	8	27	**51**
178	Local auth-soldier	1	2	2	4	2	27	**38**
179	Local auth-other	3	0	3	4	6	21	**37**
180	Family member in	-	0	-	-	-	-	-
181	Iran	-	0	2	-	-	-	**2**
182	Pakistan	1	1.5	4	-	-	-	**7**
183	Other part Afgnstn	-	0	2	-	-	-	**2**
184	Other place	-	0	-	-	-	-	-
185	Other	-	0.5	-	-	-	-	**1**
186	**Women earn income:**		0	-	-	-	-	-
187	Yes	24	51	-	-	-	-	**75**
188	No	251	527	598	522	485	790	**3,173**
189	**If yes, how:**		0	-	-	-	-	-
190	Work field/agricultur	24	49	-	-	-	-	**73**
191	From animals	-	46	-	-	-	-	**46**
192	Carpet/gilam/yarn	-	1	-	-	-	-	**1**
193	Handicraft/sewing	-	0	-	-	-	-	-
194	Other	-	1	-	-	-	-	**1**
195	Total	24	97	-	-	-	-	**121**
196	**Check if own:**		0	-	-	-	-	-
197	Home	245	462	524	460	398	568	**2,657**
198	Blanket/quilt	139	463	639	554	504	813	**3,112**
199	Gilams	212	352	639	554	504	808	**3,069**
200	Hand woven carpet	2	11	29	5	37	41	**125**
201	Radio/cassete playr	127	232	248	270	295	485	**1,657**
202	Sewing machine	98	206	189	252	210	288	**1,243**
203	Bicycle	43	155	171	176	174	176	**895**
204	Agriculture land	200	408	451	400	288	115	**1,862**
205	Watermill	1	6	5	9	3	6	**30**
206	Shop (owner)	7	7	52	15	23	68	**172**
207	Shop (rent)	1	2	9	3	3	96	**114**
208	Tractor	13	33	28	18	22	15	**129**
209	Motorcycle	15	41	18	27	50	38	**189**
210	Car/truck	5	8	5	3	16	35	**72**
211	**# Set of new clothes:**		0	-	-	-	-	-
212	For each adult	470	1015	1,187	814	739	1,262	**5,487**
213	For each child	478	1025	1,179	812	733	1,299	**5,526**
214	**# Pairs of new shoes:**		0	-	-	-	-	-
215	For each adult	350	866	1,176	812	732	1,256	**5,192**
216	For each child	366	896	1,168	810	737	1,287	**5,264**
217			0	-	-	-	-	-
218	**AGRICULTURE**		0	-	-	-	-	-
219	**# Jrbs of land owned:**		0	-	-	-	-	-
220	Irrigated	1,821	4485.5	3,751	3,376	2,458	1,047	**16,937**

221	Not Irrigated Land	1,518	2342	2,203	1,302	1,509	675	**9,549**
222	Rainfed cultvat ea yr	215	338	163	1,198	1,498	-	**3,412**
223	Rainfed not cultivate	704	471	3,530	3,970	3,368	391	**12,434**
224	Total	4,258	7636.5	9,747	9,845	8,833	2,113	**42,432**
225	**# Jrbs irrigated by:**		0	-	-	-	-	**-**
226	Canal/river	1,161	3353.5	2,510	1,971	129	278	**9,403**
227	Karez	492	837	960	1,313	2,140	479	**6,220**
228	Irrigation well	-	8.5	-	92	-	-	**101**
229	Spring	168	286.5	281	-	189	290	**1,214**
230	Total	1,821	4485.5	3,751	3,376	2,458	1,047	**16,937**
231	Check should be 0	-	0	-	-	-	-	**-**
232	**Crops raised # jeribs:**		0	-	-	-	-	**-**
233	Wheat,maize,rice	1,357	2627.5	2,032	2,584	2,944	638	**12,181**
234	Alfalfa, clover	65	70	70	76	38	35	**353**
235	Potato, vegetable	12	89	112	39	1	31	**284**
236	Fruit, nuts	443	2009.5	1,503	1,686	882	277	**6,799**
237	Poppy	8	28	190	148	93	66	**533**
238	Other	2	55	105	42	-	-	**204**
239	Nothing this year	2,372	2758	5,737	5,272	4,877	1,066	**22,081**
240	Total	4,258	7637	9,748	9,845	8,833	2,113	**42,433**
241	**Crop yield/production:**		0	-	-	-	-	**-**
242	Overall pretty good	-	14	10	-	1	3	**28**
243	Overall OK	9	31	29	6	1	15	**91**
244	Not very good	28	266	181	253	179	32	**939**
245	Bad, disappointing	219	179	227	101	30	20	**776**
246	**Erosion of land:**		0	-	-	-	-	**-**
247	Yes	101	223	152	130	7	18	**631**
248	No	67	155	280	169	161	151	**983**
249	**# of animals owned:**		0	-	-	-	-	**-**
250	Chicken	1,588	3338	2,965	2,863	2,767	4,038	**17,559**
251	Sheep/goats	2,151	6099	3,423	8,230	4,853	1,079	**25,835**
252	Cow	136	1101	314	323	295	251	**2,420**
253	Donkey	164	387	331	407	282	122	**1,693**
254	Oxen	62	183	123	151	50	38	**607**
255	Horse	4	6	2	25	11	3	**51**
256	Camel	7	60	1	42	4	-	**114**
257			0	-	-	-	-	**-**
258	**CONCLUSION**		0	-	-	-	-	**-**
259	**Main problems:**		0	-	-	-	-	**-**
260	Security problems	1,332	2987	3,195	2,740	2,600	4,066	**16,920**
261	Lack of education	1,061	2640	3,111	2,696	2,600	4,009	**16,117**
262	Not enough food	529	1345	1,268	679	815	1,058	**5,694**
263	Health prob-people	1,104	2503	2,962	2,716	2,521	3,934	**15,740**
264	No clean water	1,191	2063	2,723	2,292	2,253	3,289	**13,811**
265	Low income/insecur	1,307	2418	2,286	1,943	2,076	3,302	**13,332**
266	Agriculture problems	1,289	2704	2,702	2,037	1,942	3,791	**14,465**
267	Health prob animal	1,336	2862	3,120	2,592	2,590	4,038	**16,538**
268	Lack agriculture inpt	917	2287	2,392	1,790	1,728	3,594	**12,708**
269	Irrigation shortage	654	2742	3,040	2,614	2,419	4,016	**15,485**
270	Too much debts	1,347	2895	3,036	2,565	2,295	3,360	**15,498**
271	Unemployment	1,236	2513	2,320	1,996	1,759	2,173	**11,997**
272			0	-	-	-	250	**250**
273	**Present conditions com**		0	-	-	-	-	**-**
274	**Security situation:**		0	-	-	-	-	**-**
275	Much better	271	547	579	555	520	801	**3,273**

Table V-3

	Farah		Kandahar		Uruzgan		Zabul		
	Anar Dara	Farah Centre	Arghi-stan	Dand	Khas Uruzgan	Tirin Kot	Shah Joy	Qalat	Total
Total	31	55	172	115	91	60	199	137	860
Relation w. nearby villages:									
Much better	16	44	1	88	75	60	58	79	421
A little better	13	11	156	3	15	0	10	50	258
About the same	2	0	14	23	1	0	127	5	172
A little worse	0	0	1	0	0	0	5	3	9
Much worse	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	31	55	172	114	91	60	200	137	860
Cooperation with authority:									
Much better	22	42	132	85	75	58	58	65	537
A little better	9	10	38	25	13	2	67	39	203
About the same	0	2	0	4	0	0	58	33	97
A little worse	0	1	0	0	1	0	3	0	5
Much worse	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2
Total	31	55	170	114	91	60	186	137	844

During the war a majority of people in the districts lived away from their homes (see Table HH-6 in the household survey). The first question in Table V-4 (below) indicates how many families from the villages are not living in their home villages now but in some other place. The estimated number of people this represents is also given. Basically, these people are still external or internal refugees. There probably are a variety of reasons why these families have not returned to their home villages. One of them may be that if these families returned they would not have a way to sufficiently support themselves. The second question in Table V-4 indicates how many families in the districts now have some family members living in another place. The estimated number of people this represents is also given. Once again, the reason for them not living in their home villages was not asked but many of them have probably gone elsewhere seeking employment. (This information was not obtained from Anar Dara district.)

Table V-4

	Farah		Kandahar		Uruzgan		Zabul		
	Anar Dara	Farah Centre	Arghi-stan	Dand	Khas Uruzgan	Tirin Kot	Shah Joy	Qalat	Total
1. Families from this village not living here now (living in some other place):									
No. of Families In–									
Iran	200	1,887	8	201	295	0	1	1	2,393
Pakistan	30	0	1,185	4,315	622	1	539	237	6,899

276	A little better	-	0	-	-	-	-	-
277	About the same	-	0	-	-	-	-	-
278	A little worse	-	0	-	-	-	-	-
279	Much worse	-	0	-	-	-	-	-
280	Total	271	547	579	555	520	801	**3,273**
281	**Avaliablility of food:**		0	-	-	-	-	-
282	Much better	-	0	-	-	-	-	-
283	A little better	-	0	-	-	-	-	-
284	About the same	-	3	4	-	-	40	**47**
285	A little worse	127	468	275	105	79	364	**1,418**
286	Much worse	144	76	300	450	421	397	**1,788**
287	Total	270	547	579	555	500	801	**3,252**
288	**Health conditions:**		0	-	-	-	-	-
289	Much better	-	0	-	-	-	-	-
290	A little better	-	0	-	-	-	-	-
291	About the same	14	35	1	-	-	78	**128**
292	A little worse	108	478	412	507	507	723	**2,735**
293	Much worse	150	34	166	48	13	-	**411**
294	Total	272	547	579	555	520	801	**3,274**
295	**Agriculture output:**		0	-	-	-	-	-
296	Much better	-	0	-	-	-	-	-
297	A little better	-	3	-	-	-	-	**3**
298	About the same	20	20	30	-	-	-	**70**
299	A little worse	75	417	270	81	122	245	**1,210**
300	Much worse	176	107	279	474	358	361	**1,755**
301	Total	271	547	579	555	480	606	**3,038**
302	**Quality of life for wome**		0	-	-	-	-	-
303	Much better	-	0	-	-	-	-	-
304	A little better	-	0	-	-	-	-	-
305	About the same	14	40	56	24	20	138	**292**
306	A little worse	86	366	267	143	426	643	**1,931**
307	Much worse	171	141	256	388	74	20	**1,050**
308	Total	271	547	579	555	520	801	**3,273**
309	**Educational situation:**		0	-	-	-	-	-
310	Much better	-	0	-	-	-	-	-
311	A little better	-	0	-	-	-	-	-
312	About the same	-	3	-	14	-	-	**17**
313	A little worse	8	0	-	44	103	364	**519**
314	Much worse	245	544	579	497	417	417	**2,699**
315	Total	253	547	579	555	520	781	**3,235**
316	**Economic conditions:**		0	-	-	-	-	-
317	Much better	-	0	-	-	6	-	**6**
318	A little better	-	0	-	-	-	-	-
319	About the same	-	3	40	-	-	40	**83**
320	A little worse	-	116	55	286	127	364	**948**
321	Much worse	271	428	484	269	387	397	**2,236**
322	Total	271	547	579	555	520	801	**3,273**
323	**Relation w othr in villag**		0	-	-	-	-	-
324	Much better	271	547	579	555	520	781	**3,253**
325	A little better	-	0	-	-	-	20	**20**
326	About the same	-	0	-	-	-	-	-
327	A little worse	-	0	-	-	-	-	-
328	Much worse	-	0	-	-	-	-	-
329	Total	271	547	579	555	520	801	**3,273**

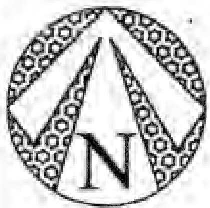
Table V-4	Farah		Kandahar		Uruzgan		Zabul		Total
	Anar Dara	Farah Centre	Arghi-stan	Dand	Khas Uruzgan	Tirin Kot	Shah Joy	Qalat	
Afghanistan, other place	70	1	64	834	122	20	91	40	1,172
Some other place	30	0	0	24	0	10	28	19	81
Total	330	1,888	1,257	5,374	1,039	31	659	297	10,545
No. of People In--									
Iran	1,071	10,149	54	1,593	1,358	0	6	10	13,170
Pakistan	240	0	7,121	36,131	4,720	12	4,468	2,388	54,840
Afghanistan, other place	660	10	381	6,877	893	106	555	434	9,256
Some other place	0	0	0	200	0	60	204	217	681
Total	1,971	10,159	7,556	44,801	6,971	178	5,233	3,049	77,947
2. Families living here now with family members in another place									
No. of Families --									
Iran	52	1,996	2	4	364	0	90	3	2,459
Pakistan	1	0	110	621	239	0	994	40	2,004
Afghanistan, other place	73	0	163	168	186	10	84	3	614
Some other place	11	0	2	0	8	2	101	9	122
Total	137	1,996	277	793	797	12	1,269	55	5,199
No. of People --									
Iran	658	3,018	2	11	1,015	0	115	3	4,164
Pakistan	4	0	252	828	614	0	1,775	89	3,558
Afghanistan, other place	195	0	335	175	509	19	133	4	1,175
Some other place	0	0	6	0	37	2	124	13	182
Total	857	3,018	595	1,014	2,175	21	2,147	109	9,079

Table V-5 indicates the type of community organization that is in the communities and how well it functions. Shura and Jirga are traditional types of local community leadership structures. Generally, the majority of community organizations are functioning pretty well or better. The respondents are most likely the members of the community organizations so their opinion regarding the functioning is biased. There is a lot of potential for NGOs to work with these community organizations to mobilize people and gain their participation in implementing development programmes.

Table V-5	Farah		Kandahar		Uruzgan		Zabul		Total
	Anar Dara	Farah Centre	Arghi-stan	Dand	Khas Uruzgan	Tirin Kot	Shah Joy	Qalat	
Type of community organization:									
Shura or Jirga	29	50	166	107	91	54	187	128	812
Other	0	5	0	7	0	0	8	10	30
None, no answer	2	0	9	1	1	6	5	0	24
Total	31	55	175	115	92	60	200	138	866
Describe its functioning:									
Strong, very active	21	6	7	4	87	2	47	20	194
Pretty good	6	19	158	95	2	17	81	103	481
OK, average	2	25	0	14	1	31	64	6	143
Not too active	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	2	6
None, no answer	2	5	10	2	2	6	8	7	42
Total	31	55	175	115	92	60	200	138	866

As discussed previously in Table V-3, the security situation is greatly improved as compared to a few years before. Table V-6 also asks about security in the area and relations within the villages. Most of the villages indicated these conditions were very good or good. Furthermore, it is asked if there have been conflicts in the area and if the conflicts were solved. Compared with many security problems that occurred during the commander times, the current incidence of conflicts seems to be low and the people are generally able to solve the ones that have arisen.

Table V-6	Farah		Kandahar		Uruzgan		Zabul		Total
	Anar Dara	Farah Centre	Arghi-stan	Dand	Khas Uruzgan	Tirin Kot	Shah Joy	Qalat	
How is security in the area?									
Very good	18	51	85	88	75	60	119	95	591
Good	13	4	83	27	11	0	77	42	257
OK, average	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	3
Not too good	0	0	0	0	2	0	3	0	5
Bad	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2
No answer	0	0	7	0	0	0	1	0	8
Total	31	55	175	115	92	60	200	138	866
How are relations in the community?									
Very good	21	25	15	2	84	60	114	64	385



Uruzgan Province



Afghan Development Association

Survey and Planning Department

DAI KUNDI

BAMYAN

SHAHRESTAN

GHOR

KAJRAN

GIZAB

AJRESTAN

GAZNI

CHOWREH

Khas Uruzgan

HELMAND

DEH RAWOD

Trinkot

ZABUL

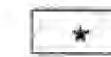
QANDAHAR

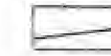
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Provincial Border

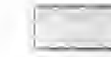

Border with Pakistan


Province Centre




Village

District Border


Baseline Survey Target Districts.



0 km 50 km
10 km

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AFGHAN DEVELOPMENT ASSOCIATION





Baseline Survey – Social and Economic Conditions
In Eight Districts
Southwest and West Afghanistan

Refugee Resettlement and Emergency Rehabilitation Programme

AFG/B7 – 2120/1B/97/0174 -- Baseline Survey

Funded by EU
Peshawar

July 2000





Problem in irrigation channels



Problem in school education



The channels developed in some areas



School constructed in some areas

Afghanistan



BADAKHSHAN
KUNDUZ
TAKHAR
BALKH
MAZARI SHARIF
JAWZJAN
SAMANGAN
BAGHLAN
FARYAB
BADGHIS
KUNAR
PARWAN
LAGHMAN
KAPISA
BAMYAN
KABUL
KABUL
JALALABAD
HERAT
HERAT
WARDAK
NANGARHAR
LOGAR
GHOR
PAKTYA
GHAZNI
URUZGAN
Khas Uruzgan
TRIN KOT
Anar Dara
Bala Buluk
FARAH CENTRE
FARAH
Shahjoy
QALAT
ZABUL
PAKTIKA
KANDAHAR CITY
Dand
Arghistan
NIMROZ
HELMAND
KANDAHAR

0 50 100 200 300 KM



Afghan Development Association

Survey and Planning Department

Legend



Capital of the Country



Provincial Border



Baseline Survey Provinces (2 districts in each province).



Kandahar Province



Afghan Development Association

Survey and Planning Department

Uruzgan
Zabul
Helmand
PAKISTAN

Keshkhenjak
Denar Khil
Sardagh
Kand
Chanigay
Haji Alam
Borah Ganah
Owr Dobdogh
Shawiz
Nesh
Wali
Chenar
El Bak
Lwar Kundalan
Ghowrak
Shotor Gardan
Shah Wali Kot
Chenartu
Ghowrak
Chalak
Bum
Moqor
Kundalan
Baghtu
Kshatah Lakhchak
Gundah
Malmand Chinah
Aw Khaneh
Chughak
Sarwar Jan Kelay
Khakraiz
Podineh
Khwaja Zai
Garmabak
Mandan Gak
Kor Mulah
Shirinack
Sangbor
Maywand
Arghandab
De Maywand Kariz
Khak-e-Chupan
Jawzan
Sarkar Karez
Sur Gonbad
Kushk-e-Nakhod
Mohmand
Band-e-Teymor
Sayedan
Dand
Daman
Arghistan
Perang
Khogiani
Sare-e-Surkhab
Arghistan Khogiani
Emarat
Ali Khan
Maruf
Maruf
Rashid Qalah
Ubahtu
Kowghay
Bukah
Shamizi
Bala Zhir
Angizay
Ala Jergah
Zowr Kariz
Kelckey Sheylah
Garay
Rabat Mil
Akhtarzi
Mola Wali
Luy Kariz
Panjwai
Ghafur
Shegah
Naeb Waleh
Kshata Mil
Dabarey
Borj
Sar Keliay
Mirgian
Patan Kheyl
Spin Boldak
Shiru Owbeh
Konchi
Kakow
Saleh Mohd.
Maiwand
Daru Khan
Serah Tschan
Spinah Khowlah
Shorabak
Panj Pay
Shorabak
Towrzi
Kariz
Alah Kuzi
Reg
Mandowzi
Aydowzi
Mullah Aziz
Saheban
Samad Khan Krz
Yar Mohd.
Khan
Shaykh Laku
Kheyru Khuni
Bara Khan
Sar Sarak
Seyyed Bus
Gawaran

0 km
50 km
10 km

Legend


Provincial Border


Border with Pakistan


Province Centre




Village


District Border

Baseline Survey Target Districts.



Zabul Province





Afghan Development Association

Survey and Planning Department

URUZZGAN 26

kANDAHAR24

GHAZNI 06

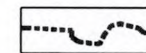
PAKISTAN

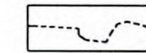
Zangali
Baki
Khakeran
Larzab
Ablatu
Zargaran
Baghu Char
Baylogh
2505
ARGHANDAB
Saygaz
Arghandab
DAY CHUPAN
Marah
SHOH JUY
Azmat
Shoh Juy
Tarlik
Maydan
Yakhab
Qarah Bid
Takatu
Loy Khaka
Lajar
Kochnay Khaka
MIZAN
Powpulzow Selam
QALAT
Towkhi Selam
Pay Darushak
Mokarak
Mizan
Abdul Qader
Arghasu
Rowghani
Ahmad Kelay
Qalat
Kaj Baz
Shur
Dob
Shiran Kheyl
Lowy Shekhu
Dangar
Kamkai Shekhu
Kuchnay Shur
Jaldak
JALDAK
Shenkay
Babu
Tarhi Kelay
Sheruh
Lwargay
Shamalzai
Bowlan
SHAMALZAI
Shahr-e-Safa
Shahi Kelay
Pamazai
Salam Khan
SHENKAY
ATGHAR
Darwazahgey
Atghar
Sakzi
Shamali Waleh
Tahanah Sur Gel
Junubi Waleh
Spin Ke Tsah
De M. Zu Kariz
Marghay

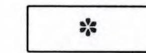
0 km 10 km 50 km

Legend

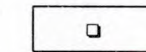

Asphalt Road


Provincial Border


Woloswali (District) Border


Provincial Centre


District (Voluswali) Centre


Viliage


Baseline Survey Target district





Farah Province



Afghan Development Association

Survey and Planning Department

SHINDAND

PURCHAMAN

ANAR DARAH

BALA BOLUK

GULISTAN

FARAH

BAKWA

QALA-E-KAH

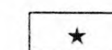
LASH-E-JOVEYN

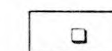
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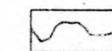
 Provincial Border

 Border with Iran

 Province Centre

 District

 Village

 District Border

 Baseline Survey Target Districts.



0 km 50 km
10 km